

G\_UbXU`i a `5a hgÅfnh]b. ; Yf]WX h`k Y]gh  
? `U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`@Y]WX YbgWX Ui `UV`

⇒ a `?cbZ]\_hi a `@Y]WX YbgWX Ui `ja `@UbX\_fY]g`GhYbXU`j Yf`U[ h  
YI !5a hgÅfnh]b`≠]g`GWXi VYfh`XYb`@UbXfUhž`9f[ YVb]g`ghY`h  
bcWX`Ui g"



GhYbXU`ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`9]b`GhfY]h`XYf`VYgcbXYfYb`5fh`n]Y`h  
g]WX`Xi fWX`X]Y`5a hgghi VYb`ja `@UbX\_fY]g`GhYbXU`"⇒ a `NYb`hfi a  
XYg`?cbZ]\_hg`ghY`h`X]Y`Y`Y`a`U`][ Y`5a hgÅfnh]b`≠]g`GWXi VYfhž`X]Y  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb`@UbX\_fY]g`GhYbXU`j cf`XYa`J Yfk`U`hi b[ g[ Yf]WX`h  
A U[ XYVi f[ `U[ h`≠`f`N]Y`X]Y`K`]YXYfYf`Ub[ i b[ `XYf`9f`Ui Vb]gž  
nk`Y]hY`@Y]WX YbgWX Ui Yb`Z0f`XUg`0fh]WX`Y`?fYa`U`hcf]i a  
Xi fWX`ni Z0`fYb`"8]YgY`@Y]WX YbgWX Ui Yb`U`hY`g]Y`j`]Y`Y`X`Y`fY`U`b[  
Xi fWX`[ YZ0`fh`i bX`XUVY]ž`Ui`h`@UbXfUh`DUhf]W`Di`a`U`bbž`gc[ Uf  
`0`Y`fY`9]bb`U`a`Yb`U`g`i`fY`6YUa`hYb`VYn0[ Y`Y`fn]Y`h`Di`a`U`bb  
VYf]WX`hY`hj`cb`i`b`fY[ Y`a`Å»][`\_]hYb`i`bX`U`h`GWXi VYfh  
j`cf[ Yk`cfZYbž`g]WX`X]Y`; YbY`a`][ i b[ `Z0f`X]YgY`BYVYb`h`h][`\_]h  
ei`Ug]gY`V`gh`Y`fhY]`h`ni`U`VYbž`k`Ug`ni`]`fYf`ghfUž`YfgY`hnhY`b  
J`YfgY`hni b[ `]b`X]Y`?fY]gj`Yfk`U`hi b[ `XYg`60fXY\_fY]gYg`Z0`fhY`"9]bY

?`U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`5Vk Y]gi b[ `j cb`GW i VYfhg`5bhfU[ `k i fXY`bi b  
j ca`CVYfj Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W`h`B`Ui a Vi f[ `Ub[ Ybca`a Yb`i bX  
[ `Y]W`nY]h[ ` \U`h`XYf`@UbX`\_fY]g`gY`Vgh[ Y`\_U[ hž`i a` `bZcfa U]cbYb  
ni` ]\fYf`B`YVYb`h`h[ `Y]h`Ubg`@]W`h`ni` `Vf]b[ Yb``8 ]YgY  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `]gh`Ui W` `b]W`h`c` \bY` : c` [ Yb` [ YV`]YVYb/  
GW i VYfh` \U`h`6Yfi Z b[ `Y]b[ Y`Y[ hi bX`k UfhY`h`bi b`Ui ZY]bY  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ "

K ]Y`\_Ua` `Yg`ni` `X]YgYa` `?cbZ]\_h3`8Yf`@UbXfU`h`DUhf]W`\_Di` \ `a` Ubbž  
XYf`gY]b`5a` h`k` Å` \fYbX` `XYf`7cfc`bU!DUbXYa` ]Y`UbhfU`hž` \U`h`Y  
UbZUb[ g`Y]bY`Yb[ Y`Ni` gUa` a` YbUfVY]h`a` ]h`XYf`5a` hg`Åfnh]b``8cW`X  
X]YgY`Yf`]hh`gW`cb`VU`X`GW`k` ]Yf[ `Y]h`Yb` ]b`XYf`?ca` a` i` b]\_U]cb  
a` ]h`]a` ``B`UW` `Y]bYf`a` ]ggj` Yfgh`Åb`X`]W`Yb`8UfghY``i` b[ `j` cb  
HcXYgnU` \Yb`Yf` \Y`h`GW`i` VYfh`Y]bYb`A` Ui` `\_cfV`i` bX`Yg`\_Ua` `ni  
8]YbghUi` Zg]W`hgVYgW`k` YfXYb``Di` \ `a` Ubb`k` ]fZ`h`XYf`5a` hg`Åfnh]b`j` cfž  
ØVYf`nk` Y]` \f`nY` \b`h`Y`i` bVY`Z` [ `h`X]Y`@Y]W`YbgW`Ui` Yb`Xi` fW` [ YZØ` \fh  
ni` \UVYb`i` bX`XUa` ]h`a` Y` \f` ;` Y`X`j` YfX]Yb`h`ni` \UVYb`U`g` ]b`]fYa  
<Ui` dh`c`V``9]bY`GhfUZUb`nY][ Y` [ Y[ Yb`GW`i` VYfh`k` i` fXY`j` cb`XYf`  
GhUUhgUb`k` U`hgW`U`Zi`GhYb`XU` `nk` Uf`Y]b[ YghY``hž`XYf`@UbXfU`h`XYi` h`Y`h  
`Y`X`c`W` `Ubž`XUgg`U``Y`J`cfk` ØfZ`Y`bc`W` `b]W`h`j`c``gh`Åb`X][ `i` bhYf`gi` W`h  
g]b`X``9]b`J`YfZU` \fYb`ni` f`?`Åfi` b[ `X]YbghfYW`h`]W`Yf`5gdY`\_hY`ghY` \h  
Ubž`XUg`a` Ø[ `]W`Yfk` Y]gY`X]Y`J`Yf` \Å`hb]ggY`nk` ]gW`Yb`GW`i` VYfh`i` bX  
Di` \ `a` Ubb`k` Y]hYf`Ui` ZX]Y`DfcVY`ghY``Yb`k` ]fX"

J`c`f`g`W`f]ZhYb`i` bX`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`VY]  
@Y]W`YbgW`Ui`U

⇒`F`U`a` Yb`XYg`6YghU`hi` b[ g[ YgYhnYg`j` cb`GUW`gYb!5b` \U`h`g]bX  
@Y]W`YbgW`Ui` Yb` [ YgYhn`]W` `j` cf[ YgW`f]YVYb`` \XY`@Y]W`Y`a` i` gg  
Åfnh`]W` `i` bhYf`gi` W`h`k` YfXYb`ž`i` a` `XYb`Hc`X`g`ck` ]Y`XYggYb`l` a` gh`Åb`XY  
ZYghni` ghY``Yb``Y`fnhY`ž`X]Y` ]b`X]YgY`J`YfZU` \fYb`]b]c`j` ]Yfh`g]bXž  
a` ØggYb`ni` XYa` `ghfYb[ Yb`J`c`f`g`W`f]ZhYb`bUW`\_ca` a` Yb``Gc`g]bX`g]Y  
j`YfdZ]W`hYhž`X]Y`@Y]W`YbgW`Ui` `i` bj`YfnØ[ `]W` `Xi` fW`ni` ZØ` \fYb`i` bX  
X]YgY`a` i` gg`Ub`XYa` `C`fh[ YgW`Y` \Ybž`Ub`XYa` `g]W` `X]Y`@Y]W`Y  
VYZ]bXYh``K` Ybb`5b` \U`h`gd`i` b`\_hY`ZØf`Y]b`b]W`h`bU`hØf`]W`Yg`5V`YVYb  
j`cf`]Y[ Ybž`k` ]fX`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]Y]b[ YgW`U`hYh``Ni` XYa` `a` ØggYb  
gdYn]Y``Y`F`Y[ Y`i` b[ Yb`VYUW`hYh`k` YfXYb`ž`i` a` `g]W`Yfni` ghY``Ybž`XUgg  
X]Y`HcXYgi` fgUW`Y`\_cffY`\_h`Yfa` ]hhY`h`i` bX`Xc`\_i` a` Yb]Yfh`k` ]fX``8]YgY

[ YgYhn`]WkYb'; fi bX`U[ Yb`g]bX`Ui Wk`XYf'; fi bXž`k Yg\U`V`X]Y  
 ; YbY\`a ][ i b[ `ZØf`@Y]WkYbgWkUi Yb`Y]bY`gc`\c\Y`6YXYi hi b[ `\Uh`  
 g]Y`[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYh`gck c\`X]Y`FYWk hga Å»][ \_Y]h`U`g`Ui Wk`X]Y  
 BUWk j c`n]Y\`VUf`\_Y]h`X]YgYf`gYbg]V`Yb`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`"

8cWk`k Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUg`ZØf`XYb`?fY]g`GhYbXU`3`<]Yf`[ ]Vh`Yg  
 XYfnY]h`Y]bY`FY[ Y`i b[ g`ØW`Yž`XU`XYf`@UbX`\_fY]g`Ub[ ]Vhž`XUgg`Y]bY  
 ; YbY\`a ][ i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`@Y]WkYbgWkUi `Xi fWk`[ YgWk`i`hY`ŸfnhY`Ub[ Y  
 NY]h`b]Wk`h`j`cf`U["`Gca ]h`k ]fX`X]Y`8f]b[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`XYf`?`Åfi b[ `XYg  
 : U`Yg`XYi h`]Wk`ž`b]Wk`h`bi`f`ZØf`≠]g`GWk`i`VYfhž`X]Y`ni`fØW`\_`ni`]\`fYf  
 HÅh][ \_Y]h`a`ØW`hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`ZØf`X]Y`cfXbi b[ g[ Ya Å»Y  
 8i fWk`ZØ\`fi b[ `XYf`@Y]WkYbgWkUi `]a`[ YgUa`hYb`@UbX`\_fY]g`"8]Y  
 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `k ]fX`U`gc`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Ub`XYb`F]Wk`hYfghi`\`  
 [ YhfU[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`VYfØ\`fh`Ui Wk`YggYbn]Y`Y`Y; Ygi bX\`Y]hg!`i`bX  
 FYWk`hgZfU[ Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`]a`"?fY]g"

8]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`A`cbUhY`\_ØbbhYb`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbX`XU`ZØf`gY]bž`k ]Y  
 g]Wk`X]Y`@U[ Y`Yb`hk ]W`\_Y`b`k ]fX`"≠]g`GWk`i`VYfh`nY][`hig]Wk  
 \_Åa`dZYf]gWk`i`bX`a`ØW`hY`i`bVYX]b[`h`k ]YXYf`]b`]\`fYb`U`hYb`6Yfi`Z  
 ni`fØW`\_Y\`fYb`"8Yf`@UbX`\_fY]g`\]b[ Y[ Yb`\`Uh`X]Y`5Vg]Wk`hž`U`Yg  
 B`chk`YbX][`Y`ni`hi`bž`i`a`HfUbgdUfYbn`ØVYf`X]Y`BYVYb`hÅh][`\_Y]hYb  
 g]Wk`Yfni`ghY`Yb`"8]Y`^`ZYb`h]Wk`\_Y]h`V`Y]Vh[ YgdUbb`h`Ui`Z`XUgž`k`Ug  
 Zc`[ Yb`k ]fX`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GhYbXU`ž`8Yi`hgWk`_UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "j`c`_ggh]a`a`Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "a`Xf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "UY`_gU"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["bYh