

J Yf_Y \ fgW\ Ucg]b ' GhYbXU` . ' Nk Y] ' I bZÄ`Y]bbYf\ U`V`k Yb][Yf`Ghi bXYb`°

J Yf_Y \ fgi bZÄ`Y]b ' GhYbXU`Ua`' &- "'i bX`' '\$" ' † b] ' &\$&) .
8YhU]`g`ni`'6YhY][hYbž`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`I bZU`i fgUW\Yb`"



A UbbghfU» Yž` -) + * `GhYbXU`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`#`XYf
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cW\Y`VYgW\ÄZh][hYb`a Y\fyfy`J Yf_Y \ fgi bZÄ`Y`X]Y
Dc`]nY]`b`8Yi hgW\`UbXž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`J cfZU`
]b`GhYbXU`ž`XYf`X]Y` ; YZU\fyb`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y \ f`Y]bXfØW`]W\
j YfXYi h`]W\h`5a`' &- "' † b] ' &\$&) '[Y[Yb`%(.&('I \f`_Ua`Yg`Ui Z`XYf
A UbbghfU» Y`ni`Y]bYa`Ni gUa`a Ybghc» `nk]gW\Yb`Y]bYa`' < mi bXU]ž
[YZU\fyb`j cb`Y]bYf` (, !Š\ f][Ybž`i bX`Y]bYa`'JK ž`XYf`j cb`Y]bYa
% , !Š\ f][Yb`[Y`Yb`_h`k i fXY`"8Yf`Øb[Yfy`Z` \f`Ui g`X]YgYf
; fi bXghØW`_gY]bZU\fhž`c`bY`Ui Z`X]Y` (, !Š\ f][Yž`X]Y`]b`F]W\hi b[
C ghYfVi f[Yf`GhfU» Y`i bhYfk Y[g`k Ufž`ni`UW\hYb`"8 Ug`FYgi`hUh`k Uf
Y]b` \YZh][Yf`5i ZdFU`ž`XYf`X]Y`Ä`hYfy` : U\fyf]b`a`]h`Y]W\hYb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`]bg`? fUb`_Yb` \Ui g`VfUW\hY`"6Y]XY` : U\fnYi [Y`Yf`]hYb
XUVY]`Yf` \YV`]W\Yb`GUW\gW\UXYbž`k Ug`X]Y`Ub[YgdUbbhY`G]hi Uh]cb

Ui ZXYb`GhfU»Yb`YfbYi h]b`XYb`J cfXYf[fi bX`fØW_hY"8]YgY
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`]YZYfh`Y]b`6Yf]W`h]j cb`GUW`gYb!5b`U`h`XY"

5a`XUfUi Zc`[YbXYb`HU[žXYa`" \$"ž b]`&\$&) `i a`\$- .&- `l`fž
YfY][bYhY`g]W`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`J Yf_Y`fgi bZU``Ui ZXYf`?fYi ni b[`XYf
@&`i bX`?%\$%*" "<]YfVY]`k Uf`Y]bY`%- !>À\`f][YžX]Y`a`]h]`fYa` :]Uh]b
F]W`hi b[`NY`fYbH`U`Z` \fž`a` UW`h`cg`[Y[Yb`X]Y
J cfZU`fhgj Yf`Yhni b[`Y]bYg`* +!>À\`f][Ybž`XYf`]b`Y]bYa` `5i`X]
i bhYfk Y[g`k Uf``5i`W`X`]Yf`_Ua` `Yg`ni a` Ni`gUa` a` Ybghc»žXYf
VY]XY` : U`fYf`i bX`nk Y]`6Y]ZU`fYf`a`]h`Y]W`hYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
ni fØW`_Y»" `5i`W`X]YgY`VY]XYb` : U`fnYi [Y`a` i`gghYb`gW`X`Y»`]W`
UV[YgW`X`Yddh`k YfXYb`"

8]Y`l`fgUW`Yb`]a` `6`]W`_

8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`]a` a`Yf`bcW`X`j`]Y`Y`J Yf_Y`fgi bZÀ``Y`Xi`fW`
a`YbgW`X`]W`Yg` : Y`X`j`Yf`U`hYb`j`Yfi`fgUW`h`k`YfXYbž`]gh`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`"
@Ui`h`GhUh]gh]gW`Ya` `6i`bXYgUa` h`k`UfYb`]a` `>U`f`&\$&`'`gUhhY`-`&
DfcnYbh`U``Yf`l` bZÀ``Y`a`]h`DYfgcbYbgW`UXYb`Ui`Zgc`W`Y` : Y`X`Yf`
ni`fØW`_ni`ZØ`fYb`"8]Y`Ua` `Ài`Z[ghYb`j`cf`_ca` a`YbXYb`l`fgUW`Yb
g]bX`XUVY]`5VV]Y[Ybž`K`YbXYbž`F`ØW`_k`ÀfhgZU`fYb`i`bX`_`Ugg]gW`
X]Y`A`]ggUW`hi`b[`j`cb`J`cfZU`fhfY[Y`i`b[Yb`"BUW`X`5b[UVYb`j`cb
fi`bhYfj`ca` [Ug`XY`g]bX`J`cfZU`fhgj`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`X]Y`nk`Y]h`Ài`Z[ghY
l`bZU``i`fgUW`Y`]bbYfc`fhgž`k`]Y`X]Y`J`cfZÀ``Y`]b`GhYbXU`Y`]bXfi`W`_gj`c``
nY][Yb`"

⇒a` [YgUa` hYb`>U`f`&\$&`'`_Ua` `Yg`]b`8Yi`hgW`X`UbX`ni`fi`bX`&ž)
A`j``cbYb`J`Yf_Y`fgi`bZÀ``Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`NU`X`Yf`l` bZÀ``Y`a`]h
D9FGCB9BG7<589B`]gh`Y]b`GW`k`UW`di`b`_hž`Ui`W`X`k`Ybb`XYf`HfYbX
ni`Y]bYa` `FØW`_[Ub[`XYf`J`Yf_Y`fghc`hYb`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`]gh`"Gc
ghUfVYb`]a` ``YhnhYb`>U`f`]bg[YgUa` h`&`,`'`-`A`YbgW`Yb`]a
GhfU»Ybj`Yf_Y`f` ``Y]b`K`Yfhž`XYf`Ui`Z[fi`bX`X`c`Yf
J`Yf_Y`fgUi`Z`_ca` a`Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`>U`fnY`b`hYb`nk`Uf`[Ygh]Y[Yb
]ghž`YXcW`X`Yb`bcW`X`i`bhYf`XYa` `9l`!8i`fW`gW`b]hh`]Y[h`9]b
ni`_i`bZhgk`Y]gYbXYg`N]Y`ž`X]Y`J`]g]cb`NYfc`ž`g]Y`h]j`cfž`V]g`&\$)`\$
_Y]bY`J`Yf_Y`fghc`hYb`a`Y`f`]b`9i`fcdU`ni`U`_nYdh]YfYb`"

DfÀj`Ybh]cb`i`bX`J`cfVYi` [i`b[

l a 'XUg'F]g]_c 'ja 'GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\`f'ni 'a]b]a]YfYbž'g]bX`VYgh]a a hY
 G\Wf]hhY'j cb`YggYbh]Y`Yf'6YXYi hi b["'5i hcZU\`fYfb'k]fX'[YfUhYbž
 VY]a '5VV]Y[Yb`VYgcbXYfg'Ui Z`F UXZU\`fYf'i bX': i » [`Ab[Yf'5W\h'ni
 [YVYb'i bX`X]Y'; YgWk]bX][_Y]h'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb"'5VYf'Ui W
 F UXZU\`fYf'i bX': i » [`Ab[Yf'gc`hYb'g]W`j Yfgh`Af`hi a ']\`fY
 G]W\hVUf_Y]h'_Øa a Yfbž'j cf'U`Ya 'VY]'8i b_Y`\Y]h"'8]Y`H]dg'j cb
 fi bhYfj ca [Ug"XY'g]bX`U'gc '[YfUXY'j]b'gh`Xh]gW`Yb'; YV]YhYb'j cb
 [fc»Yf`F`Y`Yj Ubn"

9g`V`Y]Vh'ni '\cZYbž`XUgg`Xi fW`a Y\`f'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hi bX
 F ØW_g]W\hbU`a Y`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU»Yb`X]Y`NU\`XYf'I bZ`Y`k Y]hYf
 [YgYb_h'k YfXYb'_Ubb"'8 Ug'6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y'; YZU\`fYb`ja
 GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\`f'a i gg'[YgW`AfZh'k YfXYbž`XUa]h'k]f'a]h[i hYa
 6Y]gd]Y`j cfUb[Y\`Yb'_ØbbYb' `bi f'gc'k]fX`Yg'[Y`b[Ybž`X]Y
 GhfU»Yb'g]W`YfYf'ni 'a UW`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A UbbghfU»Yž' -) +* `GhYbXU`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gUW`gYb!Ub\`U`h"XY • k k k "fi bhYfj ca [Ug"XY • XY"ghUh]ghU"W`a

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y'i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh