

GWX biddYfUb[YVchY. 'Gc'k À\`gh'Xi'X]Y f]WX h][Yb': ÀWX Yf'ZØf'X]Y'C VYfghi ZY'

 $9fZU\ fYb\ G]Y\ z'k\]Y\ X]Y\ HI\ :\ fY\]V\ Yf[\ GWX\ \varnothing`Yfb\ XYf\ \%\$"\ ?\ `UggYa\]h\ GWX\ bi\ dd\ YfUb[\ YVc\ hYb\ '\]`Zhz'X]Y\ f]WX\ h][\ Y\ :\ AWX\ Yfk\ U\ ``ni\ hfY\ ZZY\ b"$



 $: fY]VYf[\ \check{z}'8\ Yi\ hgWX\ `Ub\ X'!'\ \mathring{b}'\ XYf'VYj\ cfghY\ YbXYb'Gca\ a\ YfnY]h\ `UXYb'I\ b]j\ Yfg]hÅhYb'YfbYi\ h'ni 'GWX bi ddYfUb[YVchYb'Y]b\check{z}'i\ a\ GWX Ø`Yf'XYf''\%$'''? `UggY'VY]'XYf': ÅWXYfk U\``ZØf'X]Y'CVYfghi ZY'ni i bhYfghØhnYb'''8]YgY'\ \mathring{b}]h]Uh]j\ Yb'g]bX'k\]WX\h][\ \check{z}'i\ a\ 'X]Y'\ \mathring{s}\ [YbX`]WXYb\ Ui\ Z'XUg'5V]hi\ f'i\ bX'X]Y'UbgWX`]Y\ YbXYb'Ghi\ X]YbYbhgWXY]Xi\ b[Yb\ j\ cfni\ VYfY]hYb'''8]Y'HYWX\ b]gWXY'I\ b]j\ Yfg]hÅh'6Yf[U_UXYa\]Y\ :\ fY]VYf['V]YhYh'gdUbbYbXY'A\ O[`]WX_Y]hYbž'i\ a\ '\YfUi\ gni\ Z]bXYbž\ k\ Y'WXY'Ghi\ X]YbZÀWXYf'XYb']bX]j\]Xi\ Y``Yb'\ \DhYfYggYb'i\ bX\ :\ \A\][\ _Y]hYb'XYf'GWX\ Ø`Yf'YbhgdfYWXYb''' @Ui\ h'HI\ ':\ fY]VYf[\ '_\ObbYb\ X]Y'GWX\ Ø`Yf']\ fY'BYi\ [\]YfYbhZU`hYb'i\ bX'\ dfU_h]gWXY'9]bV`]W_Y']b\ XUg'< cWX\ gWX\ i\ ``YVYb'[Yk\]bbYb''$

9]b 'nYbhfU`Yg'9`Ya Ybh'XYf'GW\bi ddYfUb[YVchY']gh'XYf

7 Ua di gHU[ž'k c' + Zcfa Uh]cbYb' ØVYf'X]Y' I b]j Yfg]hÀhii bX']\fY
Ghi X]YbUb[YVchY' VYfY]h[YghY``h'k YfXYb"' + XYf'GW\Ø`Yfi b]j Yfg]hÀh
k À\fYbX'XYf'Gca a YfZYf]Yb'\UVYb'HY]`bY\a Yf'X]Y' A Ò[`]W_Y]hž
j YfgW\]YXYbY': UW\f]W\hi b[Yb'Ui gni dfcV]YfYb'i bX'k À\fYbX
a Y\fYfYf'HU[Y'Ub'XYf' I b]j Yfg]hÀhini 'j YfVf]b[Yb"'8]Yg'ZÒfXYfh
b]W\h'bi f'XYb'5i ghUi gW\a]h'; 'Y]W\U`hf][Yb'Ui g'UbXYfYb'GW\i Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\a]h'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'i bX'@Y\fYbXYbž'X]Y'ØVYf
Ghi X]Ybk Y[Y'i bX'U_hi Y``Y': cfgW\i b['VYf]W\hYb"

8 Y f 'f | W h | [Y 'K Y ['n i f ': A W Y f k U \ `

 $6 YgcbXYfg`X]Y`@Y]ghib[g_ifgY`\UVYb`Y]bY`\c\Y`; Yk]Wkhib[ž`XUg]Y`Ub`XUg`5V]hif`[Y_cddY`h`g]bX`ibX`XYb`BchYbXifWkgWkb]hhYf\YV`]Wk`VYY]bZiggYb`_ObbYb": Y\`YbhgWkY]Xib[Yb`]b`XYf: AWkYfkU\``_ObbYb`gca]h``Ub[Zf]gh][Y`bY[Uh]jY`:c`[Yb`\UVYb"8U\Yf`]gh`Yg`fUhgUaž`X]Y`Y][YbYb`GhAf_Yb`]b`X]Y`9bhgWkY]Xib[Y]bZ]Y`Yb`ni``UggYbž`ia`X]Y`VYghYb`9f[YVb]ggY`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb"$

, VYfV`]W_ ni a 'Ghi X]YbUb[YVch

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'bØhn`]WXYf'GYfj]WY']gh'XUg'5b[YVch'XYfGhi X]Ybk U\`"XYž'k Y`WXYg'i a ZUggYbXY' \(\bar{b}\)Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni Ghi X]Yba Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb'i bX' < cWXgWXi `Yb']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX VYfY]hghY``h": Øf'GWXØ`Yf'i bX'9`hYfb'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\``Ub FYggci fWYbž'X]Y'\Y`ZYbž'XYb'Ghi X]Ybd`Uhnk YWXgY``ni 'ZÒfXYfb'i bX X]Y'bchk YbX][Yb'GWXf]hhY'ZØf'Y]bY' < cWXgWXi `Uba Y`Xi b[YfZc`[fY]WX'ni 'a Y]ghYfb"

J]fhi Y``Y`i bX`DfÀgYbnj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]a `FU\a Yb`XYfGW\bi ddYfghi X]Yb'g]bX`a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`Y]bY`YhUV`]YfhY`A Yh\cXYži a Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[`]a `8gW\i b[Y``XYf`Ghi X]Yb[\Ab[Y`ni `V]YhYb"`8]YGhi X]YfYbXYb`_\ObbYb`gc`b]W\h`bi f`h\YcfYh]gW\Yg`K]ggYbYfk YfVYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`dfU_h]gW\Y`9fZU\fi b[Yb`gUa a Y`bž`X]YY]bYb`_ca dYhYbhYb`, VYf[Ub['j cb`XYf`GW\i `Y`ni f`I b]j Yfg]h\h i bhYfgh\OhnYb"

8 YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	: fY]VYf[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• hi !ZfY]VYf["XY
	k k k "YfghYbUW\\]`ZY"XY
	• k k k "V]`Xi b[ggYfj Yf"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh