

G_m'Gdcfh'BYkg'V`Y]Vh'V]g'&\$&- 'ghUf_. HYUa j YfhfÀ[Y'j Yf`Àb[Yfh°

G_m'Gdcfh'BYkg'jYf`Àb[Yfh'JYfhfÀ[Y'XYg'[YgUa hYb'HYUa gV]g'&\$&-ž'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'_cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Y'GdcfhVYf]W\hYfghUhhi b[fi bX'i a 'X]Y'l\f"



8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`G_m8 Yi hgWX`\UbX`\Uh`Ua `A cbhU[ž`XYa `\$&"`ib] &\$&) ž`X]Y`J YfhfU[gj Yf`Ab[Yfi b[`gY]bYg`[YgUa hYb`HYUa g`j cb G_mGdcfh'BYk g `VY_Ubbh`[Y[YVYb"`\dotb)`XYf`GYbXi b[`HfUbgZYf IdXUhY `[UV`XYf`GYbXYf`VY_Ubbhž`XUgg`U``Y`FYdcfhYf`i bX A cXYfUhcfYb`XYg`GGB!HYUa g`]\fY`J YfhfA[Y`V]g`ni a `\d\f`&\$&-j Yf`Ab[Yfh`\UVYb"`8]Yg`VY_fAZh][h`X]Y``Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`D`AbY`j cb G_mž`XYb`&(!Ghi bXYb!GdcfhgYbXYf`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`\d\fYb Zcfhni ZØ\fYb`i bX`gY]bYb`Ni gWXUi Yfb`_cghYb`cgY 6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b[`fi bX`i a `X]Y`I\f`ni `V]YhYb"`8]Y`bYi Yb JYfhfA[Y`ghY\Yb`]b`X]fY_hYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h`XYf`@Ui ZnY]h XYg`bYi Yb`6i bXYg`][U!FYWXhYj YfhfU[gž`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`Yb[Y JYfnU\bi b[`nk]gWXYb`XYb`A YX]YbfYWXhYb`i bX`XYf`gdcfh`]WXYb 6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b[`\]bk Y]gh"

Ni 'XYb 'ZYghYb 'A]hUfVY]hYfbž'X]Y ']\fY 'J YfhfÀ[Y 'j Yf`Àb[Yfh`\UVYbž nÀ\ `Yb 'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'A Uf`cb '\ \ `\ \UW\Yfž'\ \gWc 'j cb '\ 9]W\a Ubbž 5bX] '\ @Yb[YbZY`XYf'i bX 'H\ca Ug': `Y]gW\a Ubb" 'K Y]hYfY 'VY_UbbhY ', Yg]W\hYf'g]bX 'DUhf]W_ '\ 6Yf[Yfž': `cf]Ub 'D`YhhYbVYf['gck]Y 'D\]`]dd <]bnY" '\ 5i W\ 'X]Y 'F YXU_hYi fY '\ @]gU 'A Uf]Y 'BYi XYW_ 'i bX '\ \ `]U @Ua UhgW\ '[Y\ OfYb 'ni 'XYa 'HYUa ž'XUg'X]Y 'Ni gW\ Ui YfgW\ UZh k Y]hYf\]b'a]h'_ca dYhYbhYf'\ 6Yf]W\ hYfghUhhi b['j Yfgcf[Yb'k]fX" 8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k YfXYb 'ZfY]VYfi Z']W\ Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'k]Y 'I `]'? O\ `Yfi bX'J]c`U'K Y]gg'Ui W\ '_\@bZh]['Ui Z'XYa 'GYbXYf'ni 'gY\Yb'gY]b"

GhfUhY[]gWXY'5igf]WXhib['UiZ'XYb':i »VU``

G_m'Gdcfh'BYk g'd`Ubhž'gY]bYb'GYbXYf'b]W\h'bi f'Zcfhni ZØ\fYbž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Ui gni VUi Yb"'5V'Gca a Yf'g]bX'Yfk Y]hYfhY'Ni [Àb[Y ni 'XYb'?'i Vg'j cf[YgY\Ybž'X]Y'Yg'XYa 'GYbXYf'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb gc``Ybž'bÀ\Yf'Ub'XYb'HYUa g'XfUb'ni 'gY]b"'8]Yg'_ÒbbhY'ni 'Y]bYa fY]W\\U`h][Yb'bYi Yb'\D\\U`h'ZØ\fYbž'XU'G_m'j cf\Uhž'VYgcbXYfYb 7cbhYbh'ni '[YbYf]YfYbž'XYf'XYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'Ni gW\Ui Yf Ybhgdf]W\h''8]YgY'GW\f]hhY'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\h][']b'Y]bYa 'A Uf_hž XYf'g]W\'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb'Ni gW\Ui Yf]bhYfYggYb'i bX'GhfYUa]b[! HfYbXq'qh\bX]['k UbXY'h"

9]bY'U_hi Y``Y'HfYbXghi X]Y'nY][hž'XUgg'ØVYf'-\$`i `XYf'8Yi hgW\Yb Gdcfh!: Ubg'g]bX'i bX'+' `i `X]YgY'6Yf]W\hYfghUhhi b[`U_h]j j YfZc`[Yb"'6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh']ghž'XUgg'XYf': fUi Yb \mathbb{Z} » VU`` Xi fW\'X]Y': fUi Yb!9A `Ub'Dcdi `Uf]h\h'[Yk cbbYb'\Uh"'8]Yg'_\ObbhY Ui W\'Z\Øf'G_mi bX'X]Y'5i gk U\``XYf'VYf]W\hYbXYb'GdcfhUfhYb'j cb FY`Yj Ubn'gY]b"'8]Y'Ghi X]Y'`Y[h'ni XYa `XUfž'XUgg'\b[Y'Ni gW\Ui Yf\\h'][Yf'_cghYbdZ]W\h][Y'GhfYUa]b[X]YbghY'bi hnYbž'k Ug'G_m XUni `UbfY[Yb'_\ObbhYž']\fY'X][]hU`Y'Df\hagYbn'k Y]hYf'Ui gni VUi Yb"`

6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b[]a K UbXY`

8]Y'Ghi X]Y'ni f'GdcfhVYf]W\hYfghUhhi b['VYgW\fY]Vh'X]Y

J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']b'XYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'Ni gW\Ui Yf"'Ÿ`hYfY

; YbYfUh]cbYb'`Y[Yb'a Y\f'K Yfh'Ui Z'@]j Y!6Yf]W\hYfghUhhi b[ž

k À\fYbX'\Øb[YfY'Ni gW\Ui Yf'I bhYf\U`hi b['i bX'DYfgcbU`]g]Yfi b[
df]cf]g]YfYb"'** i 'XYf'%*!&-!\À\f][Yb'bi hnYb'_cghYbdZ]W\h][Y

Gdcfh!GhfYUa]b[X]YbghY"8Ug'ghY][YbXY'±bhYfYggY'Ub
j YfgWX]YXYbYb'GdcfhUfhYbž'Y]bgWX`]Y»`]WX'YGdcfh'i bX'5a Yf]WUb
: cchVU``ž'_ÒbbhY'Ui WX'ni _ØbZh][Y'±b\U`hY'VY]' G_m'Gdcfh'BYk g
VYY]bZi ggYb'i bX'bYi Y'Ni gWXUi Yf[fi ddYb'YfgWX`]Y»Yb"

8 Ugʻ9b[U[Ya Ybhj cbʻG_mž'X]YʻVYghY\YbXYbʻJ YfhfÀ[YʻgY]bYf A]hUfVY]hYfʻV]gʻ&\$&- ini 'j YfʻÀb[Yfbž']ghʻb]Wk hʻbi fʻY]bʻNY]Wk YbʻXYf GhUV]`]hÀhžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WkʻY]bʻk]Wkh][YfʻGWkf]hhʻni fʻ5bdUggi b['Ub X]Yʻg]Wkʻj YfÀbXYfbXYbʻ6YXØfZb]ggYʻXYfʻGdcfhVYf]WkhYfghUhhi b[]a 'X][]hUʻYbʻNY]hUʻhYfʻʻK À\fYbXʻXYfʻGYbXYfʻk Y]hYf\]bʻ_cghYbʻcgY i bXʻei Uʻ]hUh]jʻ\cWkkYfh][Yʻ\b\UʻhYʻUbV]YhYhžʻVʻY]VhʻUVni k UfhYbž k]Yʻg]WkʻXYfʻA Uf_hʻi bXʻXUgʻNi gWkUi Yfj Yf\UʻhYbʻ]bʻXYb_ca a YbXYbʻ\J\fYbʻYbhk]W_Yʻbʻk YfXYb''

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY
	k k k "X][]hU`ZYfbgY\Yb"XY
	• []_"a YX]U

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh