

## Gca a Yf']b'GUWXgYb.'8]Y'VYghYb : fY]VÀXYf'i bX'6UXYgYYb'YbhXYW\_Yb°

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'VYghYb': fY]VÀXYf'i bX'6UXYgYYb']b GUWXgYb'ZØf'XYb'Gca a Yf'&\$&) ' 'H]ddg'ni '² ZZbi b[ gnY]hYbž DfY]gYb'i bX'5hhfU\_h]cbYb"



7\Ya b]hnž8Yi hgW\`UbX`!\*8Yf'Gca a Yf']b'GUW\gYb'\Uh'YbX`]W\\VY[cbbYb"A]h'k Ufa Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'i bX'ghfU\`YbXYa\\GcbbYbgW\Y]b'V]YhYh'g]W\'X]Y']XYU`Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'i a ']b\\fY]V\AXYfb'i bX'6UXYgYYb'Y]bY'YfZf]gW\YbXY'5V\_\@\`i b['ni gi W\Yb"\\$\X]YgYa '\\J\f'[]Vh'Yg'j]Y`Y'A\\O[`]W\\_Y]hYb'Z\@f'X]Y\\6UXY[\AghY\z']\fY'NY]h']b'XYf'BUhi f'i bX'Ua 'K UggYf'ni '[Yb]Y\Yb''\\8]Y'FY[]cb'\Uh'nU\`fY]W\Y'GW\k]a a !'i bX'9bhgdUbbi b[gcfhY'ni V]YhYb\z'X]Y'gck c\`'Z\@f': Ua]']Yb'U`g'Ui W\'Z\@f'9]bnY`dYfgcbYb\UhhfU\_h]j'g]bX"'8]Y': fY]Y'DfYggY']bZcfa]Yfh'i a ZUggYbX'\@VYf'X]Y\\YghYb'CfhY']b'7\Ya b]hn\z'A]hhY`gUW\gYb\z'Nk]\\\_Ui \z'Jc[h\UbX'i bX]a '9fn[YV]f[Y"'

8]Y'H\Ya YbgY]hY'V]YhYh'U\_hi Y``Y'=bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'DfY]gYbž

<sup>2</sup> ZZbi b[gnY]hYbii bXiXYbibYi YghYbi5hhfU\_h]cbYbi]biXYb
: fY]VÀXYfb"J]Y`Y'9]bf]Wkhi b[Ybi\UVYbiVYfY]hgi]\fY'HcfY'[YÒZZbYh
i bXiV]YhYbib]Wkhibi fihfUX]h]cbY``Y'GWkk]a a VYW\_YbžigcbXYfb
Ui WkibYi YiK UggYfUhhfU\_h]cbYbik]YiK UggYffi hgWkYbž
Gdfi b[hØfa Yii bXiGd]Y`d`ÀhnY'Ub"'9]bYi]bhYfU\_h]j Yi? UfhYinY][hiXYb
6UXY[ÀghYbiX]Yij YfgWk]YXYbYbi: fY]VÀXYfii bXi6UXYgYYbi]b
GUWkgYbii bXik]fXifY[Y`a À»][iU\_hi U`]g]Yfhžii a iX]YiU\_hi Y``ghYb

♣Zcfa Uh]cbYbini fJYfZØ[i b[ini ghY``Yb"

## : fY]VAXYfibX'6UXYgYYb']a 'JYf[ `Y]W

: fY]VÀXYf']b'GUW\gYb'i bhYfgW\Y]XYb'g]W\']b']\fYf'5i gghUhhi b[
i bX']\fYa '5b[YVch''8]YgY'\_ÒbbYb'[YW\`cfhY'GW\k]a a VYW\_Yb
cXYf'gdYn]Y``Y'6YfY]W\Y'Ub': `ØggYb'i bX'GYYb'gY]b'''Ni 'XYb
\Ai Z][ghYb'6YnY]W\bi b[Yb'[Y\ÒfYb'K U`XVUXž'BUhi fVUXž
: `i ggVUX'cXYf'GYYVUX'''8]Y'Gk ]a W\YW\_'VYgW\fY]Vh'Ui W\'X]Y
ni bY\a YbXY'6Y`]YVh\Y]h'j cb'\_Øbgh`]W\'Ub[Y`Y[hYb'GW\k]a a!
i bX'6UXYhY]W\Ybž'X]Y'XUg'K UggYf'c\bY'7\`cf'i bX'7\Ya ]\_U`]Yb
fY]b][Yb"

8]Y: fY]VÀXYf']b'GUW\gYb'j YfZØ[Yb'ØVYf'Y]bY'\_ca d'Yl Y

\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Ughfi} \_hi f\tilde{z}'X]Y'l a \_'Y]XY\_UV]bYb\tilde{z}'Hc]'YhhYb\tilde{z}'?]cg\_Y'i bX

\$\tilde{Q}Y[YZ\tilde{A}\tilde{W}\tilde{Y}b'VY]b\U'\tilde{W}\tilde{h}''\tilde{9}b'VYgcbXYfg'bYhhYf'5gdY\_h']gh\tilde{z}'XUgg

X]Y'a Y]ghYb': fY]V\tilde{X}Yf'j cb'5i Zg]W\tilde{hgd}YfgcbYb'\tilde{Q}VYfk UW\tilde{h}\tilde{k}\tilde{Y}\tilde{X}Yb\tilde{z}'\tilde{k}\tilde{Y}\tilde{Y}\tilde{V}\tilde{Y}\tilde{V}\tilde{

## 8]Y gWX ObghYb: fY]VAXYf GUWX gYbg

8]Y'GUW gYb': YfbgY\Yb'\Uh'Y]bY', VYfg]W\h'XYf'gW\ÒbghYb
: fY]VÀXYf']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ni gUa a Yb[YghY``h''8]Y'5i gk U\`'fY]W\h
j cb'a cXYfbYb'K UggYfdUf\_g'V]g'\]b'ni ']Xm``]gW\Yb'BUhi fgYYbž'X]Y
U``YgUa h'Y]bY'UhhfU\_h]j Y'?i``]ggY'ZØf'Y]bYb'dYfZY\_hYb'Gca a YfhU[V]YhYb"

8 i fW\ X]Y '9]bZØ\ fi b[ 'j cb 'Gi W\ Z]`hYfb 'i bX 'Y]bYf 'I a \_fY]ggi W\ Y

\_ÒbbYb'6Ygi W\Yf'`Y]W\hXUg'dUggYbXY'GW\k]a a VUX'Z]bXYb"'CV a Ub'g]W\'ZØf'Y]bY'YbhgdUbbYbXY'NY]h'Ua 'BUhi fVUX'cXYf'Y]bYbU\_h]j Yb'HU[']a ': fY]VUX'YbhgW\Y]XYh' 'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'XYf'5b[YVchY']bGUW\gYb'`Àggh'\_Y]bY'K ØbgW\Y'cZZYb'i bX'[UfUbh]Yfh i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Y'Gca a YfhU[Y'Ua 'K UggYf"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	7\Yab]hnž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY</li></ul>
	• kkk"gk]aW\YW <u>"</u> "Wca
	<ul><li>k k k "gUW\gYb!ZYfbgY\Yb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh