

GdY\_hU\_i `ÄfY`J YfZc`[ i b[ g^U[ X.  
%- !>Ä\ f][ Yf`c\ bY': Ø\ fYfgWXY]b  
[ YgWk bUddh°

⇒a `C ghU`V\_fY]g`ZØWkhYhY]b`%- !>Ä\ f][ Yf`c\ bY': Ø\ fYfgWXY]b`]b  
Y]bYf`f]g\_UbhYb`J YfZc`[ i b[ g^U[ X]j cf`XYf`Dc`]nY]"



⇒[ [ ]b[ Ybž'8 Yi hgWk `UbX`!`>Ä\ f][ XYf`B UWkhni `A cbhU[ žXYb`&\*''A U]  
&\$&) žYbhVfUbbhY`]a `C ghU`V\_fY]g`Y]bY`[ YZÄ\ f`]WXY  
J YfZc`[ i b[ g^U[ XžX]Y`nU\`fY]WXY`Dc`]nY]VYUa hY`i bX`UbXYfY  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`]b`5hYa ` \]Y`h`'9]b`%- !>Ä\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`ZØWkhYhY  
j cf`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]b`Y]bYa`g`VYfZUfVYbYb`A ]hgi`V]g\`]c\ bY  
?YbbnY]WXYb`"@Ui`h`**GWk AV]gWXY`Dc gh`VY**[ Ubb`X]Y`J YfZc`[ i b[  
[ Y[ Yb`%(`' `I \ f]b`8cbnXcfZž`k c`XYf': U\ fYf`a ]h\ c\ Yf  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h]b`F ]Wkh`i b[ `C ghU`V\_fY]g`fUghY"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`j Yfgi`WkhYž`XUg': U\ fnYi [ `ni`ghcddYbž`k Ug`]b`Y]bYf  
XfUa Uh]gWkYb`G]hi Uh]cb`a ØbXYhY`"9]b': fcbhU`ni gUa`a Ybghc`»  
\_cbbhY`bi`f`Xi`fWk`Y]bY'; YZU\ fYbVfYa`gi`b[ `XYf`6YUa`hYb

j Yfa ]YXYb'k YfXYb"8Yf': i W\hk Y[ 'XYg': U\fyfg'ZØ\fhY'ØVYf  
a Y\fyfy'CfhgWUZhYbž'XUfi bhYf'K Y]'Yfž'6Yhhf]b[ Ybž'<i ggYb\cZYb  
i bX'=[ ]b[ Yb"8UVY]'bi hnhY'XYf': U\fyf'hY]'k Y]gY'K U'X!'i bX  
: cfghk Y[ Y'i bX'VfUW\hY'UbXYfY'J Yf\_Y\fhgY]'bY\ a Yf'j b'Yf\YV']W\Y  
; YZU\fž'U'g'a ]bXYghYbg'Y]b'Ybh[ Y[ Yb\_ca a YbXYf'5i hcZU\fyf  
ghUf\_'UVVfYa gYb'i bX'Ui ZXYb'; fØbghfY]ZYb'Ui gk Y]W\Yb'a i gghY"

## : YghbU\ a Y'i bX'9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb

B U\Y'XYf'CfhgY]bZU\fh'=[ ]b[ Yb'ØVYfZ \f'XYf': ØW\h][ Y'Y]bYb  
Ghcdgh]W\_ž'XYb'X]Y'Dc`nY]'Ui g[ Y'Y[ h'\UhhY"'GW\`Y» `]W\`ghcd dhY  
XYf'A ]hgi V]g\]'Ui ZY]bYa : Y'X'nk ]gW\Yb'; Ø[ [ ]b[ Yb'i bX  
GW\YW\]b[ Yb"8Yf': U\fyf'j Yfgi W\hYž'ni : i » ]b'XYb'K U'X'ni  
ZØW\hYbž'k i fXY'YXcW'fUgW'j cb'XYf'Dc`nY]'ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž  
k cVY]'Yf'g]W\`a Ugg]j `k Y\fhY"'6Y]'XYf'?cbhfc`Y'ghY`hY'g]W\  
\YfUi gž'XUgg'Yf'\_Y]bYb'[ Ø'h][ Yb': Ø\fyfgW\Y]b'VYgU» "8]Y  
dc`nY]'W\Yb'9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb'k i fXYb'Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž'i bX'X]Y  
6YUa hYb'V]hhYb'i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'f\$+%+%&' ) , \$'i a  
gUW\X]Yb`]W\Y'<]bk Y]gY'j cb': U\fnYi [ `Yb\_Yfb"

≠Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb'J cfZU`Ua 'gY'VYb'5VYbX'k Uf'Ui W\`Y]b  
&' !Å\f][ Yf'6A K !: U\fyf'j b'GW\k ÅV]gW\ ; a ØbX'c\by  
: Ø\fyfgW\Y]b'i bhYfk Y[ g"9f'k i fXY'[ Y[ Yb'&&.) 'l \f'ØVYf': i b\_  
[ Ya Y'XYhž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'nk Y]: fUi Yb'j YfZc`[ h'\UhhY"'8Yf'6A K  
k i fXY'Ui ZY]bYa 'Gi dYfa Uf\_hdUf\_d'Uhn'YbhXYW\_hž'k c'XYf': U\fyf  
X]Y'6Y]ZU\fyfhØf'Y]bYg'Dc`nY]Ui hcg'fUa a h'i bX'Y]bYb'Dc`n]ghYb  
Ui ZX]Y'A chc f\Ui VY'gW\`Yi XYfh'Hfchn'a Y\fZUW\Yf'J Yfgi W\Yž'XYb  
: U\fyf'ni 'ghcd dYbž'\_cbbhY'Yf'Z]Y\Yb'i bX'fUa a h'YfbYi h'Y]bYb  
GhfY]ZYbk U[ Yb"K Å\fybX'X]Y'6YUa hYb'Ui ZX]Y'FY]ZYb'XYg'6A K  
gW\cggYbž`Y» 'g]W\`XYf': U\fyf'b]W\h'Ui ZU'hYb"

## F YW\ h`]W\ Y' ? cbgYe i YbnYb

8]YgY'J YfZc`[ i b[ g'U[ XYb'k YfZYb'Ui W\`fYW\h`]W\Y': fU[ Yb'Ui Z'K ]Y  
**6i gg[ Y'X!≠Zc** Yf\_'Åfhž'\_Ubb'Y]bY'J YfZc`[ i b[ g'U[ X'j]b  
8Yi hgW\`UbX'gck c\`U'g'CfXbi b[ gk ]Xf][ \_Y]h'U'g'Ui W\`U'g'GhfUZhUh  
Y]b[ Yghi Zh'k YfXYb"≠'gW\k YfYb': Å`Yb'\_ca a Yb'GhfUZhUhVYghÅbXY  
]bg'Gd]Yž'XUfi bhYf'XYf'K ]XYfghUbX'[ Y[ Yb'J c`ghfYW\_i b[ gVYUa hY

cXYf'X]Y'; YZÀ\fxi b[ 'XYg'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fg"8 ]Y'GUb\_h]cbYb  
 \_ØbbYb'j'cb'; Y`XghfUZYb`V]g`\]b`ni`': fY]\Y]hgghfUZYb`fY]WXYbž  
 ]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`8f]hhY`]b'; YZU\f`[ YfUHYb"

6Y]XY`J`cfZÀ`Y`j`YfXYi`h`]WXYb`X]Y'; YZU\fybž`X]Y`j`cb  
 fØW\_g]W`hg`cgYb': U\fyfb`Ui`g[ Y\Yb"5b[ Yg]W`hg`XYf`Yf\Ø\hYb  
 9]bgUhnVYfY]hgW`UZh`XYf`Dc`]nY`]'gh`\_`Ufž`XUgg`Y]b`gc`W`Yg  
 J`Yf\U`hYb`b]W`hi`b[ YghfUZh`V`Y]Vhi`b`X`gW`k`Yfk`]Y[ YbXY`fYW`h`]WXY  
 ?cbgYei`YbnYb`bUW`g]W`n]Y\Yb`\_Ubb"

8YhU]`g	
J`cfZU``	J`YfZc`[ i`b[ g`U[ X
I`fgUWXY	: U\fyf`c`bY': Ø\fyfgWXY]bž`ØVYf\Ø\hY ; YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]hž`5`_c`c`Y]bZi`gg
C`fh	=[ ]b[ Ybž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
: YghbU\`a`Yb	&
GW`UXYb`]b`	) \$\$\$
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gW`k`UYV]gW`Y!d`c`gh"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gk`d"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi`gg[ Y`X!]b`Zc"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh