

GhUi !5b[gh'Ua <]a a Y`ZU\fhgk cWXYbYbXY. JcfVYfY]hi b[Yb'ZØf'I f`Ui VYf°

7\f]gh]'<]a a Y`ZU\fh'&\$&) 'Vf]b[h'ghUf_Yg JYf_Y\fgUiZ_ca a Yb'i bX'GhUi f]g]_Yb'Ui Z'5i hcVU\bYb']b 6Yf`]b'i bX'6fUbXYbVi f["'⇒Zcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W\'Yhnh'



6Yf`]bž8Yi hgWX`UbX!8Ug`UbghY\YbXY

<]a a Y`ZU\fhgk cWXYbYbXY'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYa 'XYi h`]WX'Yf\O\hYb
JYf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Yb'Ui Z'XYb'5i hcVU\bYb']b'6Yf`]b'i bX
6fUbXYbVi f["'J]Y`Y'A YbgWXYb'bi hnYb'XYb': Y]YfhU['Ua
8cbbYfghU[ž'XYb'' \$"'A U]ž'ZØf'?i fnfY]gYb'i bX'5i gZØ[Y"
6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'5i hcVU\b'; a V<'BcfXcgh'k Ufbh'j cf'Y]bYf
ni gÀhn`]WXYb'6Y`Ughi b['XYf'GhfU» Yb"'8]WXh'k]fX'XYf'JYf_Y\f
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ua 'A]hhk cWXbUWXa]hhU[ž'XYa '&, "'A U]ž'gck]Y'Ua
GcbbhU[bUWXa]hhU[ž'XYa '%"'** b]ž'Yfk UfhYh"'6Ui ghY``Yb'Yf\O\Yb
XUg'GhUi f]g]_cž'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui Z'XYf'5%\$'nk]gWXYb'D\O\Yb'i bX
@YYghž'Ua '8fY]YW_'DchgXUa ž'nk]gWXYb'9f_bYf'i bX'6Yf`]b!</pre>

<Y``YfgXcfZ'gck]Y`Ui Z'XYf'5%' `nk]gW\Yb'7U`Ui `i bX'; fc»fÀgW\Ybž
k c'J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'a]h'J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb'fYW\bYb'a ØggYb"
OfVV&(QVYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'g]W\'5i hcZU\fYf'[i h'Ui Z'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fg`U[Y
j cfVYfY]hYb'gc``hYb"</pre>

Ni gàhn`]W\ fYW\bYh`XYf`5857`a]h`nU\`fY]W\Yb`GhUi g`Ui Z
8 Yi hgW\`UbXg`5i hcVU\bYb`k à\fYbX`XYg`j Yf`àb[YfhYb
K cW\YbYbXYg"`J]Y`Y`FY]gYbXY`VY[]bbYb`VYfY]hg`Ua `A]hhk cW\`a]h
]\fYb`5i gZØ[Ybžk Ug`XYb`J Yf_Y\f`nk]gW\Yb`%' "\$\$`i bX`%- "\$\$`I \f
VYgcbXYfg`ghUf_`UbghY][Yb``àggh"`±b`j]Y`Yb`bcfX!`i bX
cghXYi hgW\Yb`6i bXYg`àbXYfb`]gh`Ua `: fY]hU[`gW\i `ZfY]žk Ug`ni
k Y]hYfYb`?i fni f`Ui VYb`ZØ\fh"`5i W\ k Ybb`]b`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb
Ua `: fY]hU[`_Y]bY`cZZ]n]Y``Yb`GW\i `ZYf]Yb`g]bXž\\UVYb`j]Y`Y`GW\Ø`Yf
Y]bYb`VYk Y[`]W\Yb`: Yf]YbhU[žk Ug`X]Y`NU\``XYf`FY]gYbXYb
Yf\O\h"`=a `Jcf*U\f`j YfnY]W\bYhY`XYf`5857`Ua `HU[`j cf`7\f]gh]
<]a a Y`ZU\fh`++- `GhUi ghi bXYb"`Ofd!cb`]bYQ\YVh`\Yfj cfžXUgg`XYf
JYf_Y\f`Ui W\X`Xi fW\`fi bX`+\$\$`6Ui ghY``Yb`]b`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb
VYY]bhfàW\h][h`k]fX"

GhUi hYb XYb nYb i b X < c W f g c ghf Y W Y b

6YgcbXYfg`\c\Y`GhUi f]g]_Yb`VYghY\Yb`]b`6U``i b[gfÀi a Yb`k]Y < Ua Vi f[ž'6Yf`]bž'? Ò'bž': fUb_Zi fhž'Ghi hh[Ufh'i bX`A ØbWXYbž'gck]Y Ub`? ØghYbni ZU\fhYb" 8]Y`\Ài Z][ghYb`5i hcVU\bUVgWXb]hhYž'Ui Z XYbYb`GhUi 'ni 'Yfk UfhYb']ghž'i a ZUggYb`X]Y`5%'nk]gWXYb'? Ò`b`i bX < Ua Vi f[ž'X]Y`5&'j cb`6Yf`]b`bUWX`8 cfha i bXž'X]Y`5' 'j cb'? Ò`b bUWX`B ØfbVYf[ž'X]Y`5* 'nk]gWXYb`< Y]`Vfcbb`i bX`B ØfbVYf[ž'X]Y`5, j cb`Ghi hh[Ufh'bUWX`GU`nVi f[ž'X]Y`5- 'j cb`A ØbWXYb`bUWX`6Yf`]b i bX`X]Y`5- 'nk]gWXYb`\bbhU`XfY]YW_ii bX`?i ZghY]b"`OUXUWQ Ya dZ]Y\`h`5i hcZU\fYfbž'GhUi g'ØVYf`@UbXghfU» Yb`ni 'i a ZU\fYbž'XU 5i gk Y]WXghfYW_Yb`cZh`YVYbZU``g`gWXbY``j YfghcdZYb"`5VZU\fYb`j cb XYf`5i hcVU\b``c\bhg]WX`]b`XYf`FY[Y``Yfgh`VY]`GhUi g'j cb`a Y\f`U`g`nY\b`?]`ca YhYfb`cXYf`VY]`J c``gdYffi b[Yb"

Ni gàhn`]W\`a ØggYb`FY]gYbXY`a]h`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU\``j cb`6Ui ghY``Yb
Ui Z'5i hcVU\bYb`]a `BUW\VUf`UbX`² ghYffY]W\`fYW\bYb"`8]Y
6fYbbYfUi hcVU\b`]gh`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]a `6YfY]W\`XYf
@ Y[VfØW_Y`VYhfcZZYbži bX`Ui W\`X]Y`\bbhU`Ui hcVU\b`gck]Y`X]Y

: YfbdUgg!Fci hY gY\Yb '9]bgWkfÀb_i b[Yb 'ZØf'XYb 'ØVYffY[]cbU`Yb 8i fWk[Ub[gj Yf_Y\f'Ub'K cWkYbYbXYb'j cf"'6Y]'XYf'FØW_fY]gY 'Ua GcbbhU[bUWka]hhU['k]fX'Y]bY \c\Y'J Yf_Y\fgVY`Ughi b['Yfk UfhYhž YXcWk'k Yb][Yf'GhUi g'U`g'Ua 'A]hhk cWk"'J Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf gc``hYb'Ui Wk'X]Y'J c``gdYffi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'5(\$'9ggYb'F]Wkhi b[8i]gVi f['i bX'XYf'5(&'?Ua d!@]bhZcfh' '8 cfha i bX']a '5i[Y VY\U`hYbž'X]Y'V]g'5bZUb[' \Rightarrow b]'UbXUi Yfb"'OUXUWQVYf]WkhYh Ui \Rightarrow YfXYa 'j cb'gh]WkdfcVYbUfh][Yb'9]bfY]gY!?cbhfc``Yb'Ub XYi hgWkYb'; fYbnYbž'k Ug'YVYbZU``g'ni 'K UfhYnY]hYb'Ub 5i hcVU\bØVYf[Àb[Yb'ZØ\fYb'_Ubb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	GhUi
I fgUWX Y	\c\Yg'JYf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Ybž'6Ui ghY``Yb
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	fd!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "UXUWXY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh