

Gh]Wk U\`Yb`]b`A J .`K Yf`k ]fX`bYi Yf  
@UbXfUh3`GdUbbYbXY`5i gnA\`i b[ ``Ai Zh°

5a`&) "A U] &\$&) `ZUbXYb`]b`A J`X]Y`Gh]Wk U\`Yb`ni`XYb  
@UbXfUhgAa`hYfb`i`bX`C`VYfVØf[`Yfa`Y]ghYfk U\`Yb`ghUhh"  
9f[`YVb]ggY`\`]Yf°



BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a`GcbbhU[ ž`XYa`&) "A U]  
&\$&) ž`ZUbXYb`X]Y`Gh]Wk U\`Yb`ni`XYb`@UbXfUhgAa`hYfb`]b  
A YW`YbVi f[ !J`cfdca`a`Yfb`ghUhh"8]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`@UbX`fY]gY`g]bX  
J`cfdca`a`Yfb`!F`Ø[`Ybž`J`cfdca`a`Yfb`!;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`bX  
A YW`YbVi f[ ]gW`Y`GYYbd`UhhYž`a`]h`]bg[`YgUa`h`fi`bX`)`-`-`"\$\$\$  
k`U\`VYfYW`h][`hYb`DYfgcbYb"8]Y`5i`gnA\`i`b[`XYf`Gh]a`a`Yb`k`i`fXY  
Xi`fW`Y]bY`]b`hYfU`\_h]j`Y`?`UfhY`"j`Y`j`YfZc`[`hž`k`]Y`c`ghgYY!  
nY]hi`b[`"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

⇒ @UbX`fY]g`J`cfdca`a`Yfb`!F`Ø[`Yb`ghY`"h]g]Wk`XYf`d`UfhY]`cgY  
5a`hg]b\`UVYf`GhY`ZUb`?`Yfh\`[`Y[`Yb`XYb`5Z8!`?`UbX]XUhYb`7`Uf`cg  
F`cXf][`i`Yg`ni`f`K`U\`" `⊕`J`cfdca`a`Yfb`!;`fY]Zgk`U`X`ei`U`]Z]n]YfhY`g]Wk  
XYf`5a`hg]b\`UVYf`A`]Wk`UY`"GUW`\_`j`cb`XYf`78I`[`Y[`Yb`X]Y`5Z8!

? UbX]XUH]b' ð\_Yb'5fbXh" ð'XYf'A YW\_YbVi f[ ]gWXYb'GYbd'UhhY  
k ]fX'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYg'F ØW\_hf]hgg'j cb'<Y]\_c'?Àf[ Yf'f7 8 I Ł'Y]b'bYi Yf  
@UbXfUh[ Yk À\`hž'k cVY]'X]Y'K U\`nk ]gWXYb'9bf]WŁ'GW i`h'f5 Z8 Ł  
i bX'H\ca Ug'A Ø`Yf'f7 8 I Ł'YbhgW]YXYb'k YfXYb'a i gg"

## 5i gnÀ\`i b[ gYf[ YVb]ggY`i bX Gh]a a VYhY`][ i b[

6YfY]hg]a`YfghYb'K U\`[ Ub[ ]\_cbbhY`ja`@UbX\_fY]g`@ Xk ][ g`i gh!  
DUfW]a`Y]bY'9bhgWY]Xi b[ ] Yhfc ZYb'k YfXYb.`GhYZUb'GhYfbVYf[  
j cb'XYf'GD8`Yf\]Y`h) +ž-`DfcnYbh'XYf'Gh]a a Yb"9hk U`ni f'[ `Y]WXYb  
NY]h'VY[ ]bbh'X]Y`5i gnÀ\`i b[ `XYf'Gh]a a Ybž'bUWXYa`i a`% . \$ \$  
I \f'X]Y'K U\`c\_U'Y'gW`cggYb"6]g`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi b\_h'VYZUbX  
g]W`X]Y'K U\`VYhY`][ i b[ ]b`j YfgW]YXYbYb`FY[ ]cbYb'Ui ZY]bYa  
b]YXf][ YfYb'B]j YUi`U`g]b'XYb`j cfUi g[ Y[ Ub[ YbYb'K U\`Yb"Gc`U[  
X]Y`6YhY`][ i b[ ]i a`%( `I \f`]'b'XYf'A YW\_YbVi f[ ]gWXYb'GYbd'UhhY  
VY]'&\$ž-`DfcnYbh'fhi j cf`&' ž+`DfcnYbhŁ'i bX`]b`; fY]Zgk U`X`VY]  
%, ž) %`DfcnYbh'fhi j cf`&\$ž\*`'`DfcnYbhŁž'k ]Y`bXf"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

ð'XYb'YfghYb'5i gnÀ\`i b[ Yb'nY][ hY'g]W`Y]b`j ]Y`j YfgdFYWXYbXYg  
6]X`ZØf'X]Y`5a hg]b\UVYf" ð`J cfdca a Yfb!F Ø[ Yb`U[ ]GhYZUb'?Yfh\  
i a`% . ' ) `I \f'a`]h+%ž+`DfcnYbh]j cf`7Uf`cg'F cXf][ i Ygž'k À\fybX  
A ]WUY`GUW\_]b`J cfdca a Yfb!; fY]Zgk U`X'a`]h) &ž`DfcnYbh]j cf  
ð\_Yb'5fbXh`U[ " ð'XYf'A YW\_YbVi f[ ]gWXYb'GYbd'UhhY`k i fXY  
H\ca Ug'A Ø`Yf'j cb'XYf'7 8 I`[ Y[ Yb'9bf]WŁ'GW i`h]j cb'XYf'5 Z8`a`]h  
)`ž`DfcnYbh'ZUj cf]g]Yfhž'U`g`&( +j cb`&- +`K U\`VYn]f\_Yb  
Ui g[ YnÀ\`h'k UfYb"

## C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYfk U\``]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[

Ni gÀh`]W`ni`XYb`@UbXfUhgk U\`Yb`ZUbXYb`Ui W`K U\`Yb`ni a  
bYi Yb`CVYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'j cb`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ]ghUhh"<]Yf'hfUhYb  
B]WŁ`?'cgY`fdUfhY]'cgŁ'i bX`: fUb\_]6Yb]gW\_]Y`f7 8 I Ł'[ Y[ YbY]bUbXYf  
Ub"8]Y`7 8 I` \Uh'X]Y`A Ø[ ]W\_]Y]hž'XUg`C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYfUa`h]b  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ]ni`ØVYfbY\`a Ybž'k ]Y`X]Y`U`hi`Y`Yb'9f[ YVb]ggY  
nY][ Yb"8]Yg`[ YgW]Y\`h]a`?'cbhYI`hY]bYg'5VgW]YXg`XYg  
V]g\Yf][ Yb`CVYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYfg`G]j ]c`K`]hž'VY]'XYa`fi bX`(\$ \$

A YbgWXYb`Ubk YgYbX`k UfYb"

8]Y`K U\`Yb`]b`A YW\_\`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb`i bhYf`]Y[ Yb  
gdYn]Z]gWXYb`FY[ Y`i b[ Yb" `K U\`VYfYWXh][ h`g]bX`U`Y`8Yi hgWXYb  
gc k ]Y`GhUUhgUb[ Y\`Of][ Y`XYf`9I !A ]h[ `]YXghUUhYbž`X]Y`a ]bXYghYbg  
%\* `đ\`fY`U`h`g]bX" `8]Y`K À\`VUF\_Y]h`ZØf`ÖZZYbh`]WXY`Y`a hYf`VYhfÀ[ h  
\]b[ Y[ Yb`Y]b`A ]bXYghU`hYf`j cb`%, `đ\`fYbž`k cVY]`5bZc fXYfi b[ Yb  
Ub`XYb`K c\bg]h`[ Y`hYbž`k ]Y`U]j !a j "XY`Yf`Ài hYfh"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	K U\`Yb
C fh	BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ž`8Yi hgWXYb`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "cghgYY!nY]hi b[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "bXf"XY</li><li>• k k k "`U]j !a j "XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh