

HUi gYbXY : `ØW h`b [Y`Ui g` ; f]YWX Yb`UbX
ghUfhYb`bYi Yb`K Y [`bUWX`8Yi hgWX`UbX

⇒ a ' † '] & \$ &) `VYUbfU [hYb`b`8Yi hgWX`UbX` , "\$\$\$`DYfgcbYb`
5gmž`X]Y`ni j cf`b` ; f]YWX Yb`UbX`UbYf`_Ubbh`k i fXYb`"
⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `F YWX hYb`i bX`J YfZU`fYb`"



8Yi hgWX`UbX`! ⇒ `Øb [ghYf`NY]h`UVYb`g]WX`X]Y
F Y]gYVYk Y [i b [Yb`UbYf`_UbbhYf` : `ØW h`b [Y`Ui g` ; f]YWX Yb`UbX
bUWX`8Yi hgWX`UbX`ghUf`_j Yfgh`Äf`_h` @Ui h`XYa
6i bXYg]bbYba]b]ghYf]i a `UVYb`nk]gWYb`_Ubi Uf`i bX`A U]`XYg
U`hi Y`Yb`_U`fYg`Yhk U` , "\$\$\$`DYfgcbYb`5gm`b`8Yi hgWX`UbX
VYUbfU [h`8]YgY`A YbgWYb`_UhhYb`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`GW i hngUhi g
j cb`XYb` [f]YWX]gWYb`6Y`ÖfXYb`Yf`U`hYb`i bX`bi hnyb`X]Y
A Ö [`]WX`_Y]hž [Ya`Ä» `XYb`GWYb [Yb`!F Y [Y`b`V]g`ni ` - \$`HU [Y
]bbYf`U`V`Y]bYg`_U`VYb`_U`fYg`]b`UbXYfY`9I`!@`bXYf`ni`fY]gYb`"9]b
YfbYi hYf`5gm`UbhfU [`]b`Y]bYa`_UbXYfYb`9I`!GhUUh`]gh`YXcW
[fi bXg`Äh`n`]WX`b]WX`hini`Ägg [ži bX`X]Y`GW i hngi WX`YbXYb`a`ØggYb
]`fYb`GhUhi`g`]b` ; f]YWX Yb`UbX`]b`5bgdfi WX`bY`a`Ybžk`Y`
8Yi hgWX`UbX`Zi b`_`VYf]WX`hYh`"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf`5gm`VYk YfVYfł]bbYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]gh
_ca d`YI`i`bX`i`bhYf`]Y[hghfYb[Yb`FY[Y`i`b[Yb`"BUW`XYf
6YUbfU[i b[`Y]bYg`5gm`g`UVYb`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`]\fY
5i ZYbh`U`hg[YghUhi b[`Yf`U`hYb`UVYbž`5bgdfi W`Ui Z
l bhYfghØhni b[g`Y]ghi b[Yb`bUW`XYa
5gm`VYk YfVYf`Y]ghi b[g[YgYhn`f5gm`V@ Łž`gcZYfb`g]Y`VYXØfZh[
g]bX`"8]YgY`@Y]ghi b[Yb`g]bX`XUfUi Z`Ui g[Y`Y[hž`XUg`d`mg]gW`Y`i`bX
gc n]c_`i`hi`fY`Y`9i]ghYbna]b]a i a`ni`g]W`Yfb`"Gc`Yf`À`h`Y]b
U`Y]bghY`YbXYf`5gm`gi W`YbXYf`gY]h`XYa`%"`Ubi`Uf`&\$&)`a`U]`ja`U`
(`(`%`9i`fcž`Ui`Z[`YhY]`h]b`&(`)`9i`fc`ZØf`bch`k`YbX][`Yb`6YXUfZi`bX`%-`*
9i`fc`ZØf`dYfgØb`]W`Y`5i`g[`UVYbž]`bZcfa`]Yfh`I`BC
: `ØW`h`]b[`g`]\`ZY`"

8Yf`5V`Ui`Z`XYg`5gm`j`YfZU`fYbg

8cW`k`]Y`"Ài`Zh`XYf`5gm`dfcnYgg]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`[`YbUi`UV3`Ni`Yfgh
a`ØggYb`5i`g`ÀbXYfž`X]Y`5gm`gi`W`Ybž`X]Yg`VY];`fYbnVY`ØfXYb
cXYf`]a`"b`UbX`VY]`6Y`ØfXYb`k`]Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`cXYf
5i`ZbU`a`YY]bf]W`hi`b[`Yb`hi`b`"BUW`XYf`Y`i`»`Yfi`b[`XYg
5gm`VY[`Y`fYbg`YfZc`[`h`Y]bY`FY[`]ghf]Yfi`b[`VY]a`"6i`bXYgUa`h`ZØf
A][`fUh]cb`i`bX`:"`ØW`h`]b[`Y`f65A`:"`Ł`8`UVY]`k`YfXYb`GhUa`a`XUHyb
k`]Y`BUa`Yž`5`hYf`i`bX`<`Yf`_i`bZhg`UbX`gck`]Y`:"`]b[`YfUVXfØW`Y`i`bX
Y]b`V]ca`Yhf]gW`Yg`DUggZc`hc`YfZUgg]h`"8]YgY`8`UhYb`k`YfXYb`]a
nYbhfU`Yb`?`YfbXUHyb`gmgh`Ya`[`YgdY]W`Yfhž`i`a
A`Y`fZUW`fY[`]ghf]Yfi`b[`Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`k`]Y`6D6`Yf`Ài`hYfh`"

«a`5bgW`i`gg`Yf`À`h`XYf`5gm`gi`W`YbXY`Y]bYb`5b`_i`bZhg`bUW`k`Y]gž
XYf`]b`VYfYW`h][`hž`@Y]ghi`b[`Yb`k`]Y`i`bhYfVf]b[`i`b[`i`bX
J`YfdZY[`i`b[`]b`5bgdfi`W`ni`bY`a`Yb`"BUW`X]YgYf`YfghYb`D`UgY
a`ØggYb`5gm`VYk`YfVYf`V]g`ni`g`W`g`A`cbUHy`]b`Y]bYf
9fghUi`ZbU`a`YY]bf]W`hi`b[``YVYbž`VY]`cf`g]Y`Ui`ZX]Y`?`ca`a`i`bYb
j`YfhY]`h`k`YfXYb`"9]bYg`XYf`N]Y`Y`XUVY]`]ghž`X]Y`5gm`VYk`YfVYf`]b
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`;`fi`ddYbž`gc[`YbUbbhY`7`i`ghYfž`Y`bUW
<`Yf`_i`bZhg`UbX`i`bX`?`ca`d`YI`]h`À`h`XYg`:"`U`g`Y]bni`cfXbYb`"

F`YW`hY`i`bX`i`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`]j`cb

5gm`VYk`YfVYfł`]bbYb

B U\`Y]bYf'8Ui Yf'j cb`%, `A cbUhYb`ja `@UbX`\UVYb`UbYf_Ubbh
 GWi hngi WYbXY`[fi bXg\hn`]W\`5bgdfi W`Ui ZGcn]U`\`ZYžk Y`WY
 XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`ni g\hn`]WY`I bhYfghØhni b[`V]YhYh`6YgcbXYfg`ZØf
 [YZØW\hYhY`I _fU]bYft]bbYb`[Y`hYb`gY]h`XYa`%"`đ b]`&\$&&
 gdYn]Y`Y`FY[Y`i b[Ybž`X]Y`Yg`\bYb`Yfa`Ò[`]WYbž`@Y]ghi b[Yb`Ui g
 XYf`; fi bXg]WYfi b[`ZØf`5fVY]hgi WYbXY`ni`Yf\U`hYb`"K Y]hYfY
 ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`FYW\hYb`i bX`DZ]W\hYb`j cb`5gm`VYk YfVYft]bbYb
 g]bX`Ui Z`XYf`K YVg]hY`XYg`I B < 7F`8Yi hgW\`UbX`ni`Z]bXYb`"

ðg[YgUa`h`nY][`hig]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y`FY]gY`j cb`UbYf_UbbhYb
 :`ØW\h]b[Yb`Ui g`; f]YWYb`UbX`bUW`8Yi hgW\`UbX`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY
 A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]h`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`]\fYf`@YVYbgg]hi Uh]cb`XUfghY`hž
 gcbXYfb`Ui W\`a`]h`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU`\`j cb`fYW\h]WYb
 F U\`a`YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`j YfVi bXYb`]gh`8]Y`< YfUi gZcFXfi b[Yb
 g]bX`nk Y]ZY`cg`[fc» ž`UVYf`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`Xi fW\`XUg
 5gm`VYk YfVYf`Y]ghi b[g[YgYhn`i bX`XYf`5V`Ui Z`XYg`5gm] YfZU\`fYbg
 V]YhYb`[fi bX`Y[YbXY`<]`ZYb`Ui Z`X]YgYa`cZh`VYgW\k Yf`]WYb`K Y["

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "XYi hgW\`UbXZi b_"XY • k k k "i bc!Zi YW\h`]b[g\]`ZY"XY • k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh