

9bhfØa dY`i b[ `a ]h`\* \$\$\$"\$\$\$`9i fc.; Yf]W\ h  
k Y]gh; Y`XZcfXYfi b[ `UV°

9]bY`9bhfØa dY`i b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yf]b`ZUbX`\* \$\$\$"\$\$\$`9i fc`VY]  
Y]bYf`K c\bi b[ gfÄi a i b[ `]b`? Ò`bž`XcW` ]\f`5bgdfi W\`Ui Z  
: ]bXYf`c\`b`k i fXY`UV[ Y`Y\`bh"



? Ò`bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`6Y]`Y]bYf`K c\bi b[ gUi ZÒgi b[ `]b`? Ò`b  
gh]Y»`Y]bY`9bhfØa dY`i b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yf]b`Ui ZY]bYb  
gYbgUh]cbY`Yb`6Uf[ Y`XZ` bX`]b`< Ò`Y`j cb`\* \$\$\$"\$\$\$`9i fcž`j YfdUW\_h  
]b`K` ]bXY`dUW\_i b[ Yb`i bX`Y]bYa` `? cZZYf`"8]Y`9bhXYW\_i b[ `Uh  
YXcW`b]W\hXYb`Yfk UfhYhYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`; Yk`]bb`ZØf`X]Y  
I bhYfbY\ a Yf]b`[ YVfUW\hž`bUW\XYa`XUg`@JbX[ Yf]W\h`? Ò`b`]\fY  
?`U[ Y`Ui Z: ]bXYf`c\`b`UV[ Yk`YgYb`UH`K` ]Y`h!`cb`b`Y`"XY  
VYf]W\hYhž`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`I bhYfbY\ a Yf]b`%\$\$\$"\$\$\$`9i fc`Ui g`XYa  
: i bXž`XcW`XUg`; Yf]W\hYbhgW\]YXž`XUgg`g]Y`\_Y]bYb`5bgdfi W\  
XUfUi Z`UH"

8]Y`I bhYfbY\ a Yf]bž`X]Y`Y]b`9bhfØa dY`i b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb`]b  
6UmYfb`VYhfY]Vhž`k Uf`VYUi ZhfU[ h`k cfXYbž`X]Y`K c\bi b[ `Y]bYf`: fUi

ni fĀi a Ybž'X]Y'g]WĀ 'bUWĀ ? Ò'b \UhhY'i a a Y'XYb'k c''Yb''8Yf  
5i ZhfU[ '\_Ua 'Xi fWĀ 'XYb'6YhfYi Yf'XYf': fUi ž'a ]h'Y]bYf'J Yf[ Øhi b[  
j cb'Yhk U'&', ) \$'9i fc'' ð'XYb'5''[ Ya Y]bYb'; YgWĀ ĀZhgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb  
fĀ; 6Ē'XYf'I bhYfbY\ a Yf]b'k Uf'YXcWĀ 'ZYgh[ Y'Y[ hž'XUgg'VY]'6Y[ ]bb  
XYf'5fVY]hYb'U''Y'; Y[ YbghĀbXY]'b'XYf'K c\bi b[ 'j]b' ]\f'9][ Ybhi a  
ØVYf[ Y\Yb''

## 8 ]Y '9b hgWĀ Y]Xi b[ 'XYg'; Yf]WĀ hg

8]Y?'U[ Y'k i fXY'UV[ Yk ]YgYbž'k Y]'X]Y'5; 6!?'Ui gY''ni f  
Ui hca Uh]gWĀ Yb'9][ Ybhi a gØVYfhfU[ i b[ 'U'g'i bk ]f\_gUa 'YfUWĀ hYh  
k i fXY''8 Ug'; Yf]WĀ h'VYZUbXž'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y'5i ZhfU[ [ YVYf]b  
i bUb[ Ya YggYb'VYbUWĀ hY] ][ Y''Ni XYa 'k i fXYb'X]Y'K YfhgUWĀ Yb  
b]WĀ h'U'g' j Yf'cfYb ' \_'Ugg]Z]n]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'U'g'YX][ ' ]WĀ 'j YfghYW\_hž  
k cXi fWĀ 'Y]b'5bgdfi WĀ 'Ui Z: ]bXYf'c\ b'Ui g[ YgWĀ 'cggYb'k i fXY''8 U  
X]Y' l bhYfbY\ a Yf]b'X]Y'K Yfh[ Y[ YbghĀbXY]'ja '5i ZhfU[ 'XYg  
6YhfYi Yfg'\YfUi g[ UVž'VY[ fØbXYh'X]Yg'\_Y]bYb'5bgdfi WĀ 'Ui Z  
K YfhYfgUhn''8]Y'9b hgWĀ Y]Xi b[ ' ]gh'ZfYi bX' ]WĀ 'ZØf'X]Y  
l bhYfbY\ a Yf]bž'k i fXY'YXcWĀ 'bcWĀ 'b]WĀ h'fYWĀ hg\_fĀZh][ ''

## F YWĀ h' ]WĀ Y'F U\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'ZØf : ]bXYf'c\ b

⇒a 'U''[ Ya Y]bYb'fYWĀ h' ]WĀ Yb'?cbhYl h'VYgWĀ fY]Vh'  
**Ubk U'hUi g\_i bZh"XY**ž'k Y'WĀ Y'F Y[ Y'b'ja ' < ]bV' ]WĀ 'Ui Z: ]bXYf'c\ b  
[ Y'hYb'' : ]bXYf'\UVYb'[ Ya Ā» 'z' - +%6; 6'Y]bYb'fYWĀ h' ]WĀ Yb  
5bgdfi WĀ 'Ui Z: ]bXYf'c\ bž'XYf'g]WĀ 'bUWĀ 'XYa 'K Yfh'XYf': i bXgUWĀ Y  
f]WĀ hYh'' : Øf'K YfhY'V]g') \$\$'9i fc'VYhfĀ[ h'XYf': ]bXYf'c\ b') 'i ž  
k Ā\YbX'VY]'K YfhYb'XUfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'ni gĀhn' ]WĀ '&) '9i fc'i bX'' 'i  
ZØf'XYb'6YhfU[ 'ØVYf') \$\$'9i fc'UbZĀ''h''

⇒b': Ā''Yb'k ]Y'XYa 'XYf'9bhfØa dY'i b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yf]bž' ]b'XYbYb'Yg  
g]WĀ 'i a 'j YfghYW\_hY'K YfhgUWĀ Yb'\ UbXY'hž' ]gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'YXcWĀ  
\_ca d' ]n]YfhYf'' : i bXgUWĀ Yb'a ØggYb' ]b'XYf'F Y[ Y'gWĀ bY'gha Ò[ ' ]WĀ  
VY]'XYb'ni ghĀbX][ Yb'GhY''Yb'UV[ Y[ YVYb'k YfXYbž'i a 'fYWĀ h' ]WĀ Y  
DfcV'Ya Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb''8 Ug'6Y\U'hYb'Y]bYg'[ YZ' bXYbYb  
DcfhYa cbbU]Yg'ghY''h'Y]bY'GhfUZhUh'XUfž'k Ybb'XYf'K Yfh'ØVYf'nY\ b

9i fc`Y[ h`

K ]Y`Ā fUfUH"XY`VYhcbhž`UVYb`Y`f`]WXY: ]bXYf`X]Y`J YfdZ]W`hi b[ ž  
[ YZi bXYbY`; Y[ Ybgh`bXY`UVni [ YVYb`"8 UVY`]gh`Yg`k ]W`h][ ž`XUgg  
XYf: i bXcfhi bX`X]Y`!nY]h`Ub[ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYbž`XU`Ubcbma Y  
5V[ UVYb`XYb`5bgdfi W`Ui Z: ]bXYf`c`b`[ YZ`fXYb`\_`ÖbbYb`"8 Yf  
i fgdf0b[ `]W`Y`9][ Ybh0a Yf`U`h`V]g`ni `XfY]`ſ`fY`NY]hž`i a `XYb  
: i bX`ni f0W`ni ZcfXYfbž`UbXYfbZU`g`\_`Ubb`Yf`Ub`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY  
0VYf[ YVYb`i bX`j YfghY][ Yfh`k YfXYb`"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`nY][ h`XYf: U`XYf  
9bh0a dY`i b[ gi bhYfbY`a Yf]bž`k ]Y`\_ca d`YI `X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb  
F U`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`Z0f: ]bXYf`c`b`gY]b`\_`ÖbbYb`"Hfcm`Y]bYg  
Ui » Yf[ Yk 0`b`]W`Yb: i bXg`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`I bhYfbY`a Yf]b`c`bY  
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`Bi hnYb`i bX`X]Y`I bg]W`Yf`Y]hYb`]a `6YfY]W`j cb  
: i bXgUW`Yb`k YfXYb`\_`UfYf`g]W`hVUF`"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6Yhfi [
C fh	? 0`bž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h!c b`]bY"XY</li> <li>• Ubk U`hUi g_i bZh"XY</li> <li>• Ā fUfUH"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh