

5i ghf]hh'Ui g'XYf'?]fW\Y.'H\Øf]b[Yb Yf\Ò\h'; YVØ\fYb'Ui Z'' * '9i fc'

 $H\setminus \varnothing f]b[YbYf\setminus \grave{O}\setminus h;YV\varnothing\setminus fYbZ\varnothing f?]fWXYbUighf]hhYUiZ'* \\ 9ifc"BYiYFY[Y`ib[YbUV'gcZcfh'[\varnothing`h][\check{z}' +\!bZcfaUh]cbYb'nia\\ JYfZU\setminus fYb'\setminus]Yf"$



 $GU`nghfU > Y ', \ \check{z}' - - +)) \ '9``f]WX \ \check{z}' 8 \ Yi \ hgWX `Ub X '!' \ \ \ 'H \setminus \emptyset f]b[Yb \ _ObbYb'g]WX `U``'YbY \check{z}'X]Y 'a]h'] \setminus fYf'?]fWX Y 'b]WX hg'a Y \setminus f'Ua' < i h \ \UVYb \check{z}'VU`X''Ui Z'\O\YfY'5i g[UVYb'Y]bghY``Yb'''K]Y' \ h\ i Yf]b[Yb''XY'VYf]WX hYhž'k]fX'X]Y'; YVØ\ f'ZØf'XYb'5i ghf]hh'Ui g XYf'?]fWXY'j cb'' $'9i fc'Ui Z'' *'9i fc'Ub[Y\cVYb'''8]YgY \ 9bhgWXY]Xi b[\check{z}'X]Y'UV'gcZcfh'[]`hž'k i fXY'j ca'H\Øf]b[Yf :]bUbna]b]ghYf]i a'[YhfcZZYbž'i a'X]Y'UYfk U`hi b[g_cghYb'ni XYW_Yb''$

 Y]bY'@Y]ghi b['V]YhYbž'X]Y']\fYb'DfY]g'\Uh"'8UVY]']gh'Yg'k]W\h]['ni k]ggYbž'XUgg'Y]b'?]fW\YbUi ghf]hh'dYfgÒb`]W\'VY]a 'GhUbXYgUa h'Ua <Ui dhk c\bg]hn'Yf_`Àfh'k YfXYb'a i gg' 'i bX'XUg'b]W\h'dYf'9!AU]`cXYf'Cb`]bY!: cfa i `Uf"

8 Y hU]`g`ni a 5 i ghf]hh

K Yf'Øb[Yf'U`g'%('*J\\fY']ghž_Ubb'bcW\'b]W\higY`Vgh'Ui g'XYf?]fW\Y'Ui ghfYhYb"'5V'X]YgYa '5`hYf'XØfZYb'UVYf'DYfgcbYb
Y][YbghÀbX]['YbhgW\Y]XYb'i bX'Ui W\'[Y[Yb'XYb'K]`Yb']\fYf
[YgYhn`]W\Yb'JYfhfYhYf'Ui ghfYhYb"'@Ui h'XYb'6Ygh]a a i b[Yb'XYf
H\Øf]b[Yf'JYfcfXbi b['ni f'FY[Y`i b['XYg'JYfZU\fYbg'VY]a
5i ghf]hh'Ui g'Y]bYf'ÒZZYbh`]W\!fYW\h`]W\Yb'FY`][]cbg[YgY``gW\UZh
cXYf'K Y`hUbgW\Ui i b[g[Ya Y]bgW\UZh'_]fW\YbUi ghf]hh"XY']gh
Ui »YfXYa '_Y]b'BUW\kY]g'XYf'Ni [Y\Òf][_Y]h'YfZcfXYf`]W\ži a 'XYb

9[U``cV`a ØbX`]W\`cXYf`gW\f]Zh`]W\. '8]Y`9f_`Àfi b[`aigg`]b

ÒZZYbh`]W\`VY[`UiV][hYf`: cfa `UV[Y[YVYb`k YfXYbži bX`]a :: U``
Y]bYf`a ØbX`]W\Yb`9f_`Àfi b[`k]fX`Y]bY`B]YXYfgW\f]Zh`Ub[YZYfh][h"
5i W\`aigg`XYf`5i ghf]hh`]bbYf\U`V`Y]bYf`K cW\Y`j cb`XYb
GhUbXYgÀa hYfb`Ub`X]Y`YbhgdfYW\YbXYb`FY`][]cbg[YgY``gW\UZhYbž
A Y`XYVY\ÒfXYb`i bX`XUg`:]bUbnUa h`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb`gW\`]Y»`]W\`[Y\h`Yg`Ui W\`ia`X]Y`?]fW\YbghYi Yfž`X]Y`ZØf`A]h[`]YXYfUbZÀ``h"

5 i ghf]hhg[YVØ\fYb i bX'JYfZU\fYb

8 UgʻGhUbXYgUa hž'ni a ʻ6Y]gd]Y``]bʻ9``f]W\žʻ\UhʻY]bYʻ_`UfY
5 bgdfYW\dUfhbYf]bʻ]bʻ: fUi ʻ?cfbY`]Uʻ9b[Y`a Ubb''K YfʻU`gcʻd`Ubhž
XYbʻ?]fW\YbUi ghf]hhʻXcfh'ni ʻj c``n]Y\YbžʻXYfʻ_Ubbʻg]W\`X]fY_hʻUb
XUgʻGhUbXYgUa hʻ]bʻXYfʻGU`nghfU»Yʻ, ʻk YbXYbʻcXYfʻhY`YZcb]gW\
i bhYfʻ\$' *' ' &!&) %%+ ʻbUW\ZfU[Yb"·8]Yʻ5i ghf]hhgVYgW\Y]b][i b[žʻX]Y
bUW\`XYfʻ9f_`Àfi b['Ui g[YghY``h'k]fXžʻV`Y]Vh'nk Y]ʻ\$J\fYʻ`Ub[
Ui ZVYk U\fi b[gdZ]W\h]["

 $8]Y @]b_Y!: fU_h]cb `` Uh`VYfY]hg`Ui Z`X]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`fYU[]Yfhi bX`ZcfXYfh`Y]bY`FY[Y`i b[ž`X]Y`XYb`?]fW\YbUi ghf]hh`U`g`df]j UhY$

 $5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`nk]gWXYb`XYa `&DX]j]Xiia `ibX`XYf`YkY]`][Yb?]fWXY`VY\UbXY`h"`8 Ug`gc```VYXYi hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`; YVØ\fYb`ZØf`XYb5i ghf]hh`b]WXh`a Y\f`ZØf`X]Y`JYfk U`hib[g_cghYb`\YfUb[Ync[YbkYfXYb`gc``hYbž`gcbXYfb``YX][`]WX`X]Y`dYfgÒb`]WXY`9bhgWXY]Xib[Yk ØfX][h`k YfXYb`gc``hY"$

 $\pm g [YgUa h'nY][h'g]WX \check{z}'XUgg'XYf'5i ghf]hh'Ui g'XYf'?]fWXY']b \\ HVØf]b [Yb'b]WX h'bi f'Y]bY'dYfgÒb`]WXY'9bhgWXY]Xi b [']gh\check{z}'gcbXYfbUi WX'fYWX h`]WXY'i bX'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'5gdY_hY'Vhf`X]Y'j]Y`Y'6Øf[YfVYhfYZZYb''K Yf'ØVYf'Y]b'JYf`UggYb'XYf'?]fWXY'bUWXXYb_hz'gc``hYg]WX'U`gc'[i h']bZcfa]YfYb''j]Y``Y]WX h']gh'XYf'Vc\Y'DfY]g'ZØf'XYb5i ghf]hh'U'b]WX h'XUg'Y]bn][Yz'k Ug'a Ub']a'<]bhYf_cdZ'VYVU`hYbgc``hY''$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GU`nghfU» Y ', ž'+)) '9``f]WX ž'8 Y i hgWX `Ub X
EiY``Yb	• h\i Yf]b[Yb"XY
	kkk"_]fWXYbUighf]hh"XY
	• h\Uj Y`d"h\i Yf]b[Yb"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh