

6fUbXgh]Zhi b [ ' ] b ' 9fZi fh. ' A ] ' ] hÄf! @ \_ k ' ] b  
: `Ua a Yb ' ' K Yf`ghYW\_h`XU\ ] bhYf3

þ ' 9fZi fh`VfUbbhYb`gYWX`g`A ] ' ] hÄf! @ \_ k ' Ua ' & % " ' ð b ] ' & \$ & ) " ' 8 ] Y  
? f ] dc ` Yfa ] hY ` h`k Y [ Yb ` a Ò [ ' ] WX Yf ` 6fUbXgh]Zhi b [ "



9fZi fhž`8 Yi hgWX `UbX`!`þ`9fZi fh`VfYbbYb`[ `Y]WX`a`Y`fYfY`A ]`hÄf!  
@\_k`i`bX`gcf[ Yb`ZØf`fY]WX`WX` ; Ygd`fÄWX`gghc`ZZ`'5a`'GUa`ghU[ UVYbXž  
XYb`&%`' ð b ] `&\$&) ž [ ] b [ Yb`Ui`ZY]bYa`'K`Yf`\_ghUhh[ Y`ÄbXY  
]bg[ YgUa`hgYWX`g` : U`fnYi [ Y`]b` : `Ua`a`Yb`Ui`Z`'8]YgYg` : Yi`Yf`k`]fX  
j`cb`XYf`?`f]a` ]bU`dc`nY]`U`g`6fUbXgh]Zhi b [ `i`bhYfgi`WX`hž`XYbb`Yg  
[ ]Vh`k`YXYf`<`]bk`Y]gY`Ui`ZY]bYb`hYWX`b]gWX`Yb`8`YZY`\_h`bc`WX`Ub`XYfY  
a`Ò[ `]WX`Y`l`fg`UWX`Yb`"GY]h`XYa`'J`cf`ZU`" ]b`Gc`hUi`'j`cf`a`Y`f`U`g`nk`Y]  
K`c`WX`Yb`ž`k`c`Y`VYb`ZU`"g`gYWX`g`6i`b`XYgk`Y`f!@Ughk`U[ Yb`VY`hfc`ZZY`b  
k`UfYb`ž`[ ]Vh`Yg`bi`b`nU`fY]WX`Y`GdY`\_i`U`h]cbYb`i`b`X`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb  
ni`f`<`]bhYf[ fØbXY`"8`c`WX`V]g`Y`hnh`]gh`i`b`\_Uf`ž`c`V`nk`]gWX`Yb`XYb  
VY]XYb` : Ä`Y`b`Y]bY`J`YfV]bXi`b[ `VY`ghY`h`'8]Yg`VYf]WX`hY`h`X]Y`<`B`5`"

9fZi fh`]gh`VYfY]hg`ni`a`nk`Y]hYb`A`U`GWX`Ui`d`Uhn`gc`WX`Yf`J`cf`ZÄ`Y`ž

XYbb`ja`đ`b`]&\$&&`VfUbbhYb`XcfhYVYbZU`g`A` ]hÅfZU\fnYi [ Y`i` bhYf  
a`mghYf]ÒgYb`l`a`ghÅbXYb"8]Y`Dc`nY]`UhiX]Y`9fa` ]h`i` b[ Yb`ni` XYb  
`Øb[ ghYb`; YgWXY\b]ggYb`Ui`Z[ Ybca`a`Ybž`XcW`U`\_hi`Y`gWXY]bh`XUg  
F`ÀhgY`bcW`b]W`h[ Y`Ògh`ni`gY]b"9]b`6Y`\_YbbYfgW`fY]VYbž`XUg  
bUW`XYa`6fUbX`]b`Gc`hUi`Ui`Z[ YhUi`W`h]ghž`[ ]Vh`XYf`GUW`Y  
k`Y]hYfYb`NØbXghcZ"5i`g`X]YgYa`GW`fY]VYb`[ Y`h`Y`f]`cfž`XUgg`Yg  
Y]b`Y`k`UfbYbXY`6chgW`UZh`j`cf`Y]b`Yf`h`Ybg]j` ]Yfi`b[ `Y]b`Yg[ `c`VU`Yb  
?`f]Y[ Yg[ ]Vhž`\_ca`V]b]Yfh`a` ]h`Y]b`Ya`5i`Zfi`Zni`f`GUVchU[ Y`[ Y[ Yb  
?`f]Y[ ghfY]VYf"8UfUi`Zj`Yfk`Y]gh`Ui`W`X]Y`**BCN**"

## J`YfV]b`Xi`b[ `ni`6Yf`]b`3

8]Y`8]g\_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`a`Ò[ `]WXY`J`YfV]b`Xi`b[ Yb`YfghfYW`\_h`g]W`Ui`W`  
bUW`6Yf]b`ž`k`c`Y]b`Å`b`]WXYf`J`cfZU`"ja`A`U]`&\$&)`j`cb`XYf  
`]b`\_gYi`hfYa`Yb`; fi`dd]Yfi`b[ `5[ YbXU&\$&-`di`V`]\_`[ Ya`UW`h  
k`i`fXY"8]YgY`; fi`ddY`VY`\_UbbhY`g]W`Ui`Z`XYf`D`UhhZ`cfa  
`h`Xma`YX]U`ni`6fUbXgh]Zhi`b[ Ybž`X]Y`YVYbZU`g`U`g`dc`h]gWXY  
DfchYghU`\_hY`]bgnYb]Yfh`k`i`fXYb"8Yf`h`U`h`XYg  
6Y`\_YbbYfgW`fY]VYbgž`XUg`g]Y`j`YfÒZY`bh`]W`hYbž`VYgW`f]YV`XUg  
N]Y`ž`Y]b`Yb`?`cbZ`\_h`ni`]bhYbg]j` ]YfYb`i`b`X`X]Y`A`UW`h`XYf  
gc[ YbUbbhYb`?`f]Y[ ghfY]VYf`ni`gUVch]YfYb"8]Yg`\_Ø`bbhY`Y]b`Y  
U`Ufa` ]YfYbXY`J`YfV]b`Xi`b[ `nk`]gWXYb`XYb`J`cfZ`Å`Yb`]b`9fZi`fh`i`b`X  
XYb`; YgWXY\b]ggYb`]b`XYf`<`Ui`dhghUXh`b`U`Y`Y[ Ybž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`X]Y  
9fa` ]h`Yf`a`ca`YbhUb`bcW`\_Y]b`Y`X]fY`\_hYb`J`YfV]b`Xi`b[ Yb  
ZYghghY`Yb`\_cb`bhYb"

⇒a`6Yf`]b!8U`Y`a`[ UV`Yg`Å`b`]WXY`5\_hj` ]hÅhYbž`k`c`X]Y  
`J`i`\_Ub[ fi`ddY`g]W`ni`6fUbXgh]Zhi`b[ Yb`Ub`Y]b`Ya  
HfUZc`Åi`gWXYb`i`b`X`Y]b`Yf`i`b`\_a`UghUb`U[ Y`VY`\_UbbhY`"Dc`]]nY]`i`b`X  
J`YfZUggi`b[ ggW`i`hn`b`Y`a`Yb`gc`WXY`5\_hj` ]hÅhYb`Yfbgh`i`b`X`U`hYb  
X]Y`6Y`\_Ybbhb]ggY`ZØf`Ui`h`Ybh]gW`"8]YgY`9fY][`b]ggY`k`YfZYb`Y]b  
gW`UfZYg`@]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`[ Y[ Ybk`Åfh][`Yb`[ YgY`gW`UZh]WXYb  
GdUbbi`b[ Yb`i`b`X`X]Y`5b[ f]Zgn]Y`Y`↑`b[ Yf`fUX]\_U`Yf`6Yk`Y[ i`b[ Ybž  
X]Y`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`VYghY`YbXY`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb`f]W`hYb"8]Y`**K`Y`h**  
VYf]W`hYh`ni`XYa`ØVYf`X]Y`6Ygc`bXYf`Y]h`XYf`Ub[ fY]ZYbXYb  
; fi`ddYbž`X]Y`Y]b`Yb`\_UfYb`6Yni`[ `ni`f`5bUfW`]ghYb!GnYbY`U`VYb"

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`Y`WXY`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb`X]Y`9fa` ]h`i`b[ Yb`]b

9fZi fh'VYfY]h\U'hYb'i bX'cV'a Ö[`]WYfk Y]gY'bcW'k Y]hYfYž'V]g`Ub[  
i bVY\_UbbhY'J YfV]bXi b[ Yb'Ubg'@]W'h'\_ca a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9fZi fhž'8Yi hgW'`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "\bU"XY</li><li>• k k k "bcn"XY</li><li>• k k k "k Y`h"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh