

## ? Ufhc[fUZYbž'6]Yf'i bX'; YgUb[.'9]b'6`]W\_ ]bg'; ch\U'XYg'%- "'>U\f\i bXYfhg°

8]Y'l b]'9fZ fh'`ÀXh'Ua '%, "'Þb]'&\$&) 'ni 'Y]bYa 'JcfhfU[ 'ØVYf XUg'JYf`U[g\Uig'Þghig'DYfh\Yg'ibX'?Ufhc[fUZ]Y']b'; ch\U Y]b"

; ch\Už\*8 Yi hgW\`Ub X !! 8]Y: cfgW\ib[gV]V`]ch\Y\_; ch\U`XYf
I b]j Yfg]hÀh 9fZ fh`k ]fX`Ua `A ]hhk cW\žXYb`%, "'¬i b]žY]bY
gdUbbYbXY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ ']b`XYf`FY]\Y` DYfh\Yg`]a ; YgdfÀW\
Xi fW\ZØ\fYb"\5bbU!A Uf]U`< ØbbYg`Ui g: fUb\_Zi fh`U"A "'k ]fX`ØVYf
XUg`H\Ya U` ? Ufhc[fUZYb`]b`?bY]dYb` 8Ug`J Yf`U[g\Ui g`¬i ghi g
DYfh\Yg`; ch\U`i bX`XYf`BUhi fk ]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Y`J YfY]b
%, +) %- &\$ 'fYZYf]YfYb"\8Yf`J cfhfU[ 'VY[]bbh'i a '%, "%) 'I \f`]a
5\bYbgUU``XYg`DYfh\Yg!: cfi a g`]b`; ch\Uži bX`XYf`9]bhf]hh`]gh`ZfY]"
8]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ 'n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVŽXUg`: fY]nY]hj Yf\U`hYb`XYf
?Ufhc[fUZYb`i bX`XYfYb`9b[U[Ya Ybh`]b`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`J YfY]bYb
XYf`GhUXh`; ch\U`]a '%-"`J\\f\i bXYfh`bÀ\Yf`ni 'VY`Yi W\hYb"

A ]hUfVY]hYf XYg ¾ ghi g! DYfh\Yg!JYf `U[Yg bU\a Yb `U\_h]j `Ub Y]bYf
J]Y`nU\``j cb; ch\UYf JYfY]bYb hY] ž XUfi bhYf GW ØhnYbj YfY]bž
5`hYfhi a gj YfY]b i bX j ]Y`Y a Y\f" ♣ X]YgYb JYfY]bYbž VYgcbXYfg
]a `B Uhi fk ]ggYbgW UZh`]WXYb JYfY]bž ZUbXYb k ÒW Ybh`]WXY 'HfYZZYb
]b; Ugh\Ai gYfb ghUhhž VY] XYbYb 'H\Ycf]Yb ni f '9b hghY\i b[ XYf
K Y`h'i bX bUhi fk ]ggYbgW UZh`]WXY 'Di V`]\_Uh]cbYb X]g\_i h]Yfh
k i fXYbž c Zh`VY[ `Y]hYh'j cb '6]Yf i bX; YgUb[ "Ni XYb 'dfA[YbXYb
: ][i fYb '[Y\OfhY < Yfa Ubb < UVYb]WX hž XYf j cb '%, ) - 'V]g '%- %( 'U`g
? Ufhc[fUZ]a 'JYf`U[ 'hAh][ 'k Uf i bX 'Y]b VfY]hYg 'GdY\_hfi a 'Ub
♣ hYfYggYb `\UhhY " @Ui h`i b]!YfZi fh"XY 'V]YhYhXYf J cfhfU[
k Yfhi c``Y '9]bV`]W\_Y ']b 'X]YgY 'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY 'NY]h"

GUa a `i b[ 'DYfh\ Yg'i bX']\ fY'6YXYi hi b[

8]Y'[fi bX`Y[YbXY'6YXYi hi b['XYg'JYf'U[g'\(\frac{1}{2}\)]Y g'\(\frac{1}{2}\)]Y g'\(\frac{1}{2}\) g'\(

8]Y', VYfbU\a Y'ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYa 'K UbXY`']b'XYf'Bi hni b['XYf GUa a `i b[ ž'X]Y'Yhnh'XYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb': cfgW\i b['i bX'XYf 2 ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'ni f'J YfZØ[i b[ 'ghY\h''Ni f': Y]Yf'X]YgYf'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ k ]fX'Ui W\'Y]bY'GYf]Y'i bhYf'XYa 'H]hY`' GW\Uhn\_Ua a Yf'XYf ?Ufhc[fUd\]Y ']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb'GW\AhnY'X]YgYf GUa a `i b['j cfghY``Yb"

## 8]Y; YgWX]WXhY:XYf?Ufhc[fUZ]Y

8]Y?Ufhc[fUZ]Y`\UhiY]bY``Ub[Y'i bX'UVk YWkg`i b[gfY]WkY; YgWk]WkhYžX]Y`V]g`]b`X]Y`: fØ\[YgWk]WkhY`ni fØW\_fY]Wkh"'@Ui h`XYf`

K ]\_]dYX]U`Yl ]gh]YfYb`gY]h`\J\fhUi gYbXYb`?UfhYb`]b

j YfgWk]YXYbYb`: cfa Ybž'VY[]bbYbX`a ]h`; fUj ]Yfi b[Yb`Ui Z

A Ua i hg!9`ZYbVY]b`i bX`YbXYbX`]b`XYf`a cXYfbYb`X][]hU`Yb

?Ufhc[fUZ]Y"\=a '%-"\J\f\i bXYfh`YffY]WkhY`X]Y`?Ufhc[fUZ]Y`a ]h

\Df\nagh]hi hYb`k]Y`\J\ghi g`DYfh\Yg`]b`; ch\U`Y]bY`bYi Y`8]a Ybg]cb`XYf

Df\nagh]hi hYb`k]Y`\J\ghi g`DYfh\Yg`]b`; ch\U`Y]bY`bYi Y`8]a Ybg]cb`XYf

Df\nagh]g]cb`i bX`XYg`k]ggYbgWkUZh`]WkYb`: cfhgWkf]hhg"\8]Y

9bhk]W\_`i b[`j cb`@h\c[fUZ]Y`i bX`a Y\fZUfV][Ya '8fi W\_fYj c`i h]cb]YfhY`X]Y`?UfhYbXUfghY``i b[`i bX`hfi [`ni f`J YfVfY]hi b[
[Yc[fUd\]gWkYb`K]ggYbg`VY]"

<Yi hY 'ghY\Yb'k ]f'j cf'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb
XYf'X][]hU`Yb'? Ufhc[fUZ]Yž'X]Y'a ]h'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'k]Y'; cc[`Y'9Ufh\
bYi Y'A U» ghÀVY'[YgYhnh'\Uh"'8Yf'9]bZi gg'\]ghcf]gW\Yf'JYf`U[Y'k]Y
\$\delta\$ ghi g'DYfh\Yg'Ui Z'X]Y'? Ufhc[fUZ]Y']gh'i bVYghfY]hVUf'i bX'k]fX']b</pre>

## $XYf' Yi h][Yb'JYfUbghU'hi b['k]YXYf'YVYbX][\check{z}'X]Y'gckcY' \\ Yghcf]gWXY'U'g'Ui WX'_i `hi fY``Y'5gdY_hY'j YfV]bXYh''$

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
Cfh	; ch\Už8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "i b]!YfZi fh"XY
	<ul><li>V`c[!ZV["i b]!YfZi fh"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh