

# F ÀhgY`\" UZhYf`6 fcbnYhcdZ`Ui g`XYa A ]hhY`U`hYf`]b`9fZi fh`YbhXYW\_h°

9fZi fh`5fWÀc`c[ ]gWYf`i bX`Y]bYg`gY`hYbYb`6fcbnYhcdZg  
Ui g`XYa`A ]hhY`U`hYfž`YbhXYW\_h`VY]`6Ui UfVY]hYb`]b`XYf  
8ca ghfU»Y"5i gghY`i b[ `V]g`9bXY`† b]"



8ca ghfU»Yž`- - \$, ( `9fZi fhž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`6Y]`5i g`i V!  
5fVY]hYb`]b`XYf`8ca ghfU»Y`]b`9fZi fh`UVYb`6Ui UfVY]hYf`Yi hY  
ØVYffUgWYbX`Y]bYb`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb`UfWÀc`c[ ]gWYb`i bX  
[ Ya UW.h`Y]bYb`XfY]ZØ»][ Yb`6fcbnYhcdZž`Ui W`i; fUdYb`[ YbUbbh"  
8]YgYf`HcdZ`ghJa a h`Ui g`XYa`A ]hhY`U`hYf`i bX`k ]Y[ h`ZUgh`%ž) `?`]`c"  
9f`k Uf`ØW`ghk U`fgWY]b`]W`HY]`Y]bYg`k c`\" UVYbXYb`< Ui g`U`hg  
]a`ZfØ`YfYb`8ca ei Ufh]Yfž`Y]bYa`Y]bgh`Yb[ `VYVUi hYb`J ]YfhY`ž`XUg  
%, ` \$`UV[ Yf]ggYb`k i fXY" `@Ui h`H\ Øf]b[ Yb`&( `g]bX`; fUdYbhØdZY  
Ui g`A YhU`Yi hfYa`g`hYb`/]b`[ Ubni`H\Øf]b[ Yb`[ ]Vh`Yg`bi f`XfY]`V]g  
j ]Yf`9I Ya d`UfY]b`X]YgYa`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb`9f`U`hi b[ gni ghUbX"

⇒hYfYggUbh]gh`X]Y`9bhghY`i b[ `XYg`i bXghØW`g.`9]b`GUi [ VU[ [ Yfž  
XYf`VY]`6Ui a dZUbni b[ Yb`]b`XYf`; Y[ YbX`ja`9]bgUhn`k Ufž`bU`a

XYb`HcdZ`Ui Z`8]Y`6Ui Z]fa U`]bZcfa ]YfhY`i a [ Y\YbX`XUg; UfhYb!  
i bX`i: f]YX\cZgUa hžk Y`WXYg`XUg`H\Øf]b[ Yf`@UbXYgUa h`ZØf  
8Yb\_a U`dZY[ Y`i bX`5fW\Àc`c [ ]Y`fH@85Ł`]b`?Ybbhb]g`gYmhY`"Ni a  
;`ØW\_`k i fXY`XYf`HcdZ`bi f`[ Yf]b[ ZØ[ ] [ `VYgW\ÀX][ h`i`Y]b  
\Yf\_Øa a`]WXYf`6U[ [ Yf`\ÀhhY`k U\fgWXY]b`]W\`bi f`GWXYfVYb  
\]bhYf`UggYbž`gc`9fZi fh"XY"

## 8 Yf`F YghUi f]Yfi b[ gdfcnYgg

8Yf`; fUdYbhcdZk ]fX`XYfnY]h]bhYbg]j`fYghUi f]Yfhž`i a`gY]bYb  
[ YbUi Yb`Ni ghUbX`ni`VYgh]a a Yb`i bX`\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž`cV`Yf`Ui g  
;`cW\_YbVfcbnY`cXYf`A Ygg]b[ `VYghY`h`8]Y`F YghUi f]Yfi b[ `i a ZUgg  
XUg`i: fY]\_fUhnYbž`?cbgYfj ]YfYb`i bX`HfcW\_bYb`XYg`HØdZg`i bhYf  
XYa`A ]\_fcg\_cd`"8]YgYf`DfcnYgg`\_Ubb`a Y\YfY`K`cWXYb`]b  
5bgdfi W`bY`a Ybž`UVYf`XUg`9f[ YVb]g`k ]fX`a ]h`G]WXYf\Y]h`X]Y  
BYi [ ]Yf`Ui Z`X]Y; YgW\W`hY`\]bhYf`X]YgYa`Ui »Yf[ Yk Ø\`b`]WXYb  
CV`Y`\_h`k YW\_Yb"

9]b`]bhYfYggUbhYf`5gdY`\_h]gh`Ui W`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `gc`WXYf`HØdZY"  
; fUdYbhØdZY`k i fXYb`UV`XYa`%`" `]U\`f`i bXYfh]b`8Yi hgW`UbX  
\Yf[ YghY`hi bX`X]YbhYb`\Ài Z][ `U`g`?cW`hØdZY`Ui Z`Y]bYa  
[ Ya Ui YfhYb`<YfX`"Gc`WXY`i bXY`g]bX`k Yfhj c`Y`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z`X]Y  
@YVYbgk Y]gY`i bX`X]Y`9gg`\_i`hi`f`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`9dcWXYbž`k Ug`]b`XYf  
UfW\Àc`c [ ]gWXYb`i: cfgW`i b[ `j`cb`[ fc»Ya` `bhYfYggY`]ghž`k ]Y`  
a ]hhY`U`hYf`]WXY![ YgW\W`h"XY`\Yfj`cf\YVh"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

8Yf`6fcbnYhcdZk ]fX`]b`XYf`\_ca a YbXYb`5i gghY`i b[ `BUVY`XYf  
K Y`h`9fZi fhg`UfW\Àc`c [ ]gWXY`GW\ÀhnY`]a`GhUXha`i gYi a`<Ui g  
ni a`GhcW\_Z]gW`ni`gY\Yb`gY]b`"8]YgY`5i gghY`i b[ `k ]fX`9]bV`]W\_Y  
]b`X]Y`dfÀ\]ghcf]gWXYb`i bX`a ]hhY`U`hYf`]WXYb`9fZi fhYf`i: i bXY  
V]YhYb`"8U`X]Y`5i gghY`i b[ `bi`f`V]g`9bXY`ž`b]j YfZØ[ VUf`]ghž`gc`hYb  
`bhYfYgg]YfhY`b]W`h`Ub[ Y`nØ[ Yfbž`i a`X]YgYg`GhØW\_`; YgW\W`hY`ni  
Yf`YVYb"

8]YgY`9bhXYW`\_i b[ `]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`UfW\Àc`c [ ]gWXY  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]j`cb`6YXYi`hi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg

? Ud]hY`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh`9fZi fh`gY`Vghž`XUg`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi b[ `nk ]gWXYb  
 J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`i bX` ; Y[ Ybk Ufh`YVYbX][ ` \`À`h`K` Yf`k` Y]» ž`k`Y`WXY  
 k`Y]hYfYb`GW`ÀhY`a` Ò[ `]WXYfk`Y]gY`bcW`i` bhYf`XYf`9fXcVYfZ`WXY  
 Ui`Z]\fY`9bhXYW`i` b[ `k`UfhYb3

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8ca ghfU» Yž`-`-`\$,`(`9fZi fhž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h`i`Yf]b[ Yb&amp;(`XY</li> <li>• k k k "YfZi fh"XY</li> <li>• a ]hhY`U`hYf`]WXY![ YgW`]WXYhY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh