

G]WXYfYf'5VghUbX'ZØf'FUXZU\fYf.'9fZifh ghUfhYh'5iZ_`Àfib[g_UadU[bY°

9fZi fh'ghUfhYh'? Ua dU[bY'ni f'GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['ZØf A]bXYghØVYf\c`UVghÀbXY'j cb'%ž) 'a 'ZØf'F UXZU\fYfž'i a XYfYb'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"



5VYf'XUa]h'b]W\h'[Ybi ["=\b'9fZ] fh'g]bX'k Y]hYfY'5_h]cbYb'[Yd`Ubhž XUfi bhYf'Y]bY'5VghUbXga Yggi b[']b'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYf @UbXYgdc`]nY]"'8]f_'6ØgW_Yž'XYf'FUXj Yf_Y\fgVYUi ZhfU[hY'XYf GhUXhž'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'j cb'?cbhfc``Yb'i bX GUb_h]cbYbž'i a 'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'A]bXYghUVghUbXg'bUW\\U`h][ni 'j Yfa]hhY`b"' \(\forall XY'6Yn)Y\i b['VfUi W\h'Y]bYb'[Ygi bXYb 5VghUbX ž']gh'XUg'A chhc'XYf'?Ua dU[bYž'XUg'b]W\h'bi f'Ui Z FUXZU\fYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Ui Z'X]Y'5i hcZU\fYf'UVn]Y`h''

; Ya Y]bgUa Y 5bghfYb[i b[Yb]b H\Øf]b[Yb

<]bhYf[fi bX:X]YgYf:6Ya Ø\i b[Yb:g]bX:YfgW\fYW_YbXY:GhUh]gh]_Yb.
Ghi X]Yb:nY][Ybž:XUgg:XYf:A]bXYghUVghUbX:cZh:a]ggUW\hYh:k]fX"
9]bY:I bhYfgi W\i b[:XYg:?ifUhcf]i a g:ZØf:JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h:f?:J\t\
\Uh:Yf[YVYbž:XUgg:+' i :XYf:?fUZhZU\fnYi [Y:XYb:A]bXYghUVghUbX
j cb:%ž):AYhYfb:]a:Cfhg[YV]Yh:b]W\h:Y]b\]Y`hYb":Ni XYa:k i fXY
ZYgh[YghY``hž:XUgg:;YgW\k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgW\fY]hi b[Yb:]b
HYa dc!'\$!NcbYb:kY]h:jYfVfY]hYh:g]bX":8]Y:JYf_Y\fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_
nY][h:Y]bYb:<OW\ghghUbX:Ub:jYf`YhnhYb:FUXZU\fYbXYb:]b:XYb
`YhnhYb:\J\fYbž:kUg:X]Y:8f]b[`]W_Y]h:X]YgYf:AU\bU\aY
i bhYfghfY]W\h"</pre>

9]b '6`]W_ ']b 'X]Y 'Ni _i b Zh

 $\label{eq:labelequation} I a \ \ ^X]Y \ ^G]W \ Yf \ Y]h \ XYf \ ^F \ UXZU \ fYb \ XYb \ ^k \ Y]h \ Yf \ ^r ni \ ^r j \ Yf \ ^V gg Yfb \ ^z$

ZcfXYfh'XYf'?: J 'Y]bY'? `UfghY``i b['XYf'FY[Y`i b[Yb'ZØfFUXZU\fghfY]ZYb'i bX'X]Y'5bk YbXi b['XYf'5VghUbXgfY[Y`i b['Ui W\VY]'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hYb'j cb'' \$'_a #\"'5i W\'hYW\b]gW\Y, VYfk UW\i b[ga Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'ni f'?cbhfc``Y'XYf A]bXYghØVYf\c`UVgh\AbXY'gc``hYb\Z'gc'X]Y': cfXYfi b[\Z'Y]b[YZØ\fhk YfXYb"'8Yf'5i gVUi 'XYf'FUX]bZfUghfi _hi f']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg H\Ya U\Z'XUg']a a Yf'k]YXYf'Ui Z'XYb'H]gW\'_ca a h"

A]h'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'? Ua dU[bY'i bX'XYb'[Yd`UbhYb'A U» bU\a YbgYhnYb'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh`]W\Yb'Y]bYb'_`UfYb'GW\f]hh']b'F]W\hi b[a Y\f'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ZØf'FUXZU\fYf']b'9fZ fh'i bX'[Ubn'H\Øf]b[Yb"'9gV`Y]Vh'ni \cZZYbž'XUgg'X]YgY'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb': fØW\hY'hfU[Yb'i bX'X]YJYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Yb'j cb'; fi bX'Ui Z'j YfVYggYfh k]fX"

: $\emptyset f k Y] h Y f Y = b Z c f a U h] c b Y b 'n i f '? U a d U [b Y 'V Y g i W Y b 'G] Y 'X] Y G Y] h Y b 'i c b 'H \ <math>\emptyset f] b [Y b \& (\check{z} \cdot 58 : 7 \cdot H \setminus \emptyset f] b [Y b 'i b X '? : J "$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	9fZifhž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "h\i Yf]b[Yb&("XY
	h\i Yf]b[Yb"UXZWXY
	• k k k "_Zj "Uh

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh