

# J Yf\_Y\fg[ UfhYb`Ui Z`XYa `DYhYfgVYf[ . K c\]b`a ]h`XYf` : U\ffUXdfØZi b[ 3

8Yf`J Yf\_Y\fg[ UfhYb`Ui Z`XYa `DYhYfgVYf[ `]b`9fZi fh`gc`  
i a n]Y\Yb`"9]b`U`hYfbUh]j Yf`GhUbXcfh`k ]fX`[ Ygi W\hž`i a  
GW\ØYf`ni `i bhYfghØhnYb`"



DYhYfgVYf[ ž`9fZi fhž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8Yf`J Yf\_Y\fg[ UfhYb`Ui Z`  
XYa `DYhYfgVYf[ `]b`9fZi fhž`gY]h`XYb`%-, \$Yf!`ſ\FYb`Y]b`k ]W\h][ Yf  
C fh`ZØf`X]Y` : U\ffUXdfØZi b[ `j cb`GW\i `\_]bXYfbž`k ]fX`]b`bU\Yf  
Ni `i bZhi a n]Y\Yb`"ſ\`]W\`Y[ Yb`Yhk U`&"\$\$\$`GW\ØYf`i bX  
GW\ØYf]bbYb`XYf`j ]YfhYb`?`UggYb`Xcfh`\fY`DfØZi b[ Yb`UVž`X]Y`ZØf  
j ]Y`Y`XYb`YfghYb`?`cbhU`\_h`a ]h`XYa `GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f`XUfghY`Yb`"8Yf  
5i ggW\i gg`ZØf`GhUXhYbhk ]W`\_i b[ `U`h`Ua `) " `† b]`VYgW\`cggYbž`XUgg  
XYf`J Yf\_Y\fg[ UfhYb`]a `FU\`a Yb`XYg`D`Ubgi` Bi hni b[ `XYf  
: fY]fÄi a Y `k Y]W\Yb`a i ggž`k ]Y`h`i`Yf]b[ Yb`&("XY`VYf]W\hYh`"

C V k c\`XYf`J Yf\_Y\fg[ UfhYb`gW\`]Y»Yb`gc`ž`j Yfg]W\Yfh`X]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ ž`XUgg`Yf`b]W\h`\_ca`d`Yhh`j YfgW\k ]bXYh`9]b  
5`hYfbUh]j ghUbXcfh`k ]fX`[ Ygi W\hž`XYbb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf

F UXZU\ fUi gV]`Xi b [ `ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`V`Y]Vh  
 \cW`" `Dc`n]gh]b`i bX`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hgVYfUhYf]b`i ; UVmiA ]W`U`g\_]ž  
 X]Y`j ]Y`Y`DfØZ b [ Yb`VY [ `Y]hYhž`j YfhY]`h`<Y`a`Y`i bX  
 G]W\Yf\Y]hgk YghYb`Ub`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb`F UXZU\`fYf`" `8 ]Y`DfØZ b [ `gY`Vgh  
 VYghY\`h`Ui`g`Y]bYf`DfcVYfi bXY`i bX`Y]bYf`K`Yfhi b [ gfi bXYž`VY]`XYf  
 X]Y`? ]bXYf`U`Y`g`j`cb`J Yf\_Y\fgnY]W\Yb`V]g`\]b`ni`5a`dY`Ub`U [ Yb  
 `YfbYb`a`ØggYb`"

## K Yb][ `B i hni b [ ž` \ c \ Y `5 b Zc fXYfi b [ Yb

æ`XYb`Y`hnhYb`š\`fYb`]gh`YXcW`X]Y`Bi hni b [ `XYg`J Yf\_Y\fg [ UfhYbg  
 ghUf`\_`ni`fØW`\_ [ Y [ Ub [ Yb`" `æ`a`Yf`a`Y\`f`GW`i`Yb`n]Y\Yb`Yg`j`cfž`X]Y  
 DfØZ b [ Yb`Ui`Z]\`fYb`Y] [ YbYb`GW`i` \`ØZ`b`UV`ni` \`U`hYb`" `5i`W`X]Y  
 Dc`n]Y]` \`Uh`GW`k ]Yf] [ \_Y]hYbž`XYb`J Yf\_Y\fg [ UfhYb`gh`AbX] [ `ni  
 VYgYhnYbž`k Ug`X]Y`9b`hgW`Y]Xi b [ `ni`a`l`a`ni [ `ni`g`h`n`]W  
 VY [ Øbgh] [ hY`" `8 Yf`6 YfY]W`X`Yg`Y\`Ya`U` [ Yb`J Yf\_Y\fg [ UfhYbg`gc`  
 ni`\_ØbZh] [ `U`g`Gd]Y`!`i bX`GdcfhZ`ÅW`Y`gck ]Y`ZØf` [ Ughfc`bca`]gW`Y  
 5b [ YVchY [ Ybi`hnh`k`YfXYbž`i`a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf  
 ² ZZb`h]W`\_Y]h`VYggYf` [ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"

8 ]Y`F UXZU\`fUi`gV]`Xi b [ `]gh`Y]b`nYb`hfU`Yg`9`Ya`Yb`h`XYf  
 J Yf\_Y\fgYfn]Y\`i b [ `]b`8`Yi`hgW`Ub`Xž`i bX`Ui`h`XYf  
 @UbXYgj Yf\_Y\fgk UW`h`b`Y\`a`Yb`ØVYf`- ) `Dfc`nYb`h`XYf`GW`Ø`Yf`Ub  
 XYf`5i`gV]`Xi b [ `hY]`" `8 UVY]`YfbYb`g]Y`VYfY]hg`]b`XYb`?`UggYb`%`V]g  
 ` `a`chcf]gW`Y` ; fi bX`U [ Ybž`X]Y`ZØf`g]W\YfYg`F UXZU\`fYb  
 i bYf`Àgg`]W`g]bX`" `8 Yf` , VYf [ Ub [ `j`ca`h`YcfYh]gW`Yb`K`]ggYb`ni`f  
 dfU`\_h]gW`Yb`5bk`YbXi b [ ` [ YgW`Y]Y\`h`gW`f]h`k`Y]gY`i bX`]gh  
 i bYf`Àgg`]W`ZØf`X]Y`9b`hk ]W`\_i b [ `g]W\YfYf`J Yf\_Y\fg`hY]`b`Y\`a`Yfž  
 k ]Y`j`Yf\_Y\fgk`UW`h!`a`YX]Yb!`gYfj`]W`"XY`Yf`Ài`hYfh`"

## 8 ]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYf`J`Yf\_Y\fgYfn]Y\`i`b [

8 ]Y`ZY\`YbXY`Bi hni b [ `XYg`J Yf\_Y\fg [ UfhYbg`ghY\`h]a`X]fY`\_hYb  
 ; Y [ YbgUhn`ni`XYa`k`UW`gYbXYb`6YXUfZ`Ub` : fY]Z`ÅW`Yb`Ui`Z`XYa  
 DYhYfgVYf [ " ; UVmiA ]W`U`g\_]`i bX`UbXYfY  
 J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hgVYfUhYf`a`U\`bYbž`XUgg`X]Y`† b [ Yb`F UXZU\`fYf  
 j ]Y`a`Y\`f`i`bhYff]W`h`i bX`DfUI`]gYfZU\`fi b [ Yb`VYb`Øh] [ Ybž`XU`]b`XYb  
 `Y`hnhYb`š\`fYb`Ui`ZZ`" [ `j`]Y`Y`? ]bXYf`i`bg]W\Yf`Ui`Z`XYa` : U\`ffUX

g]bX'cXYf'[ Uf'b]W.hiZU\fyb'\_ÖbbYb"'GWØYf'a ØggYb'b]W.h'bi f  
 ]\fy': Ä\][ \_Y]hYb'Ui ZXYa ': U\ffUX'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bžgcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b  
 ; YgdØf'ZØf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbYb'VY\_ca a Ybž'i a 'g]WXYf'U[ ]YfYb  
 ni '\_ÖbbYb"'@Y\fyf'VYgWXY]b][ Ybž'XUgg'J Yf\_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[ 'ja  
 l bhYff]W.h'Y]bY'ja a Yf'k ]W.h][ Yfy'Fc''Y'gd]Y'hž'i bhYfghØhnh'Xi fW  
 A UhYf]U']Ybž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'@UbXYgj Yf\_Y\fgk UW.h'VYfy]h[ YghY''h  
 k YfXYb"

K Ä\fybX'X]Y'GhUXh'a ]h'XYf'l a [ YghU'hi b[ 'XYg'DYhYfgVYf[ g'd`Ubhž  
 ghY'h]ja 'J cfXYf[ fi bXž'XUgg'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hi bX'5i gV]'Xi b[ 'XYf  
 † b[ Yb'J Yf\_Y\fgY]'bY\ a Yf'b]W.h'Ui g'XYa '6']W\_[ YfUhYb"'8]Y  
 5bdUggi b[ 'XYg'J Yf\_Y\fg[ UfhYbg'\_ÖbbhY'Y]bY'7\UbW'gY]bž'X]Y  
 F UXZU\fUi gV]'Xi b[ 'bcW'YZZY\_h]j Yf'ni '[ YghU'hYb'i bX'XYb'g]W  
 k UbXY'bXYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'9fZi fhYf'6Yj Ò\_Yfi b[ '[ YfYW.h'ni  
 k YfXYb"'8]Y'DfØZi b[ Yb'V'Y]VYb'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]b': Ygh'ZØf'X]Y  
 GWØYfž'X]Y'g]W'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'j cfVYfy]hYb'i bX'XUVY]  
 k Yfhj c''Y'9fZU\fi b[ Yb'gUa a Y'b"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	DYhYfgVYf[ ž'9fZi fhž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yb&amp;( "XY</li> <li>• k k k "YfZi fh"XY</li> <li>• k k k "j Yf_Y\fgk UW.h!a YX]Yb! gYfj ]W"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh