

# Nk Y]`gØ» Y `? UhhU!Nk ]``b[ Y `]a `9fZi fhYf Ncc `[ YVcfYb °

9fZi fh`VY[ Y]ghYfh'a ]h`H]YfbUWk i W`g°`? UhhU!8 Ua Y`? U`]a U  
Vf]b[ h`Nk ]``b[ Y`ni f`K Y`h"´6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`XYb`Ncc`ZØf  
gdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y"



9fZi fhž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`a`<YfnYb`j cb`9fZi fh`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui ZfY[ YbXY  
BYi ][\_Y]hYb`Ui g`XYa`Nccž`X]Y`H]Yf`]YV\UVYf`i bX`:`Ua` ]`Yb  
[ `Y]W`Yfa U»Yb`VY[ Y]ghYfb`k YfXYb"´8Yf`: fØ\`]b[ `i bX`Gca`a Yf  
g]bX`X]Y`a Y]ghVYgi W`hYb`NY]hYb`]a`9fZi fhYf`Nccž`XYbb`]\Yf  
\_ØbbYb`6Ygi W`Yf`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`Vi bhYb`H]YfY`VYghUi bYbž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`j ]Y`Y`h]Yf]gW`Y`BYi [ YVcfYbY`Yb`hXYW\_Yb"´6YgcbXYfg`]a  
: c\_i`g`ghY`h]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`XYf`gØ» Y`? UhhU!B UWk i W`g"

5a`(`"´> b]`&\$&) `U`h`X]Y`? UhhU!8 Ua Y`? U`]a U`Nk ]``b[ Y`ni f`K Y`h  
[ YVfUW`h` `Y]b`ZfØ\`]W`Yg`A`ÀbbW`Yb`i bX`Y]b`di`hn[ Y`K`Y]VW`Yb`  
8]YgY`\_`Y]bYb`@Ya`i fYb`g]bX`HY]`XYg`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb  
@YVYbgfUi`a`gž`XYf`XYb`@Ya`i fYbk`U`X`]a`9fZi fhYf`Ncc`V]`XYh"´9g  
]gh`X]Y`nk`Y]hY`; YVi fh`ZØf`? U`]a U`]bbYf`U`V`Y]bYg`>]\fYgž`bUW`XYa

g]Y`ja`5df]`&\$&`VYfY]hg`Y]b`đ b[ h]Yf`j cf`XYb`5i [ Yb`k i bXYfVUfYf  
6Ygi WXYf`ni f`K Y`h`VfUW`hY`"8]Y`bYi [ YVcfYbYb`? UhhU!đ b[ h]YfY  
`U`hYb`g]W`UbZUb[ g`Ua`6Ui W`]\fYf`A i hYf`Ui Zi bX`k YW`gY`b  
bUW`nk Y]V]g`XfY]`K cW`Yb`Ui Z`]\fYb`FØW`Ybž`i a`X]Y`Ui ZfY[ YbXY  
K Y`hi a`g]W`Yfi a`ni`Yf`\_i bXYbž`k ]Y`H\Øf]b[ Yb&(`VYf]W`hY`h"

8 ]Y`? UhhUg` `Y]b`6`]W`\_`Ui Z`X]Y`W`Ufa`Ub`hYb  
@Ya`i`fYb

? UhhUg`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`]\fY`j Yfgd]Y`hY`5fh`VY`\_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`XUZØfž`XUgg`g]Y`hU[ U`\_h]j`g]bX`i bX`Y]b`VYgcbXYfYg  
GcbbYbVUX`"YVYb`"G]Y`ghUa`a`Yb`j cb`XYf`ZYfbYb`đgY`  
A UXU[ Ug`\_Uf`i bX`UVYb`&\$%&`Y]bY`VY[ Y`VUfY`5i » YbUb`U[ Y`]a  
Ncc`Yf`U`hYbž`X]Y`Yg`XYb`6Ygi WXYfb`Yfa`Ø[ `]W`hž`]\bYb`[ Ub`n`bU`  
ni`gY]b`"8]YgY`C`i hXccf!5b`U[ Y`]gh`Y]b`< ][ `]\[ `h`ZØf`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb  
i bX`[ fc» Yb`;`ÀghYž`X]Y`X]Y`h]Yf]gW`Yb`7`Ufa`Yi`fY`VY]a  
<Yfi`a`hc`Y`b`VYc`VUW`hYb`\_ØbbYb`"5i W`]b`Y]b`Yf`nk`Y]hYbž`b]W`h  
VY[ Y`VUfYb`5b`U[ Y`\_ØbbYb`X]Y`? fcbYba`U`\_]g`VYghUi`bh`k`YfXYb`"

Ni`g`Àhn`]W`ni`?`U`]a`U`U`h`X]Y`?`UhhU!8`Ua`Y`@`c`V`UghY`\_Øfn`]W`Y]b  
[ Ygi`bXYg`đ b[ h]Yf`ni`f`K`Y`h`[ YVfUW`hž`k`Y`W`Yg`Y]b`;`Yk`]W`h]j`cb  
Yhk`U`+`\$`;`fUa`a`U`h`"5i W`X]YgYg`đ b[ h]Yf`k`]fX`]b`XYb  
\_ca`a`YbXYb`K`cW`Yb`Ui`ZXYb`FØW`Yb`XYf`A`i`hYf`k`YW`gY`bž  
gcXUgg`Yg`a`h`XYa`9`bhXYW`Yb`gY]bYf`I`a`[ YVi`b[ `VY[ ]bbYb`\_Ubb`"  
8`Ug`;`YgW`Y`W`h`XYg`\_`Y]bYb`?`UhhU`]gh`V]g`Yf`bcW`i`bVY`\_Ubbhž  
Y`XcW`ZØf`XYb`Ncc`Y]bY`Yf]`c`ffU[ YbXY`;`Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`XUg  
H]YfdU`hY`bdfc[ fUa`a`bYi`ni`VY`YVYb`"8]Y`H\Øf]b[ Yf`NccdUf`!  
Gh]Zi`b[ `k`]fX`Y]bYb`H]YfdU`hYb`ZØf`XUg`bYi`Y`?`UhhU!đ b[ h]Yf  
gi`W`Ybž`k`Ug`Ui`Z[ fc» Yg`đ`hYfYggY`VY]`XYb`6Ygi`W`Yfb`ghc»`Yb  
XØfZ`hY`"

K`Yf`a`Y`f`ØVYf`XUg`H]YfdU`hY`bdfc[ fUa`a`YfZU`Yb`a`ØW`hYž`Z]bXYh  
U`Y`đ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`XUni`Ui`Z`XYf`K`YVgY]hY`XYf`Gh]Zi`b[ `9fZ`fh`  
6Ygi`W`h`a`Ub`X]Y`?`UhhUg`]a`Nccž`U`h`a`Ub`X]Y`7`UbW`ž`U`i`hbU`  
Ub`XYa`Vi`bhYb`HfY]VYb`hY]ni`UVYb`i`bX`j`]Y`Y]W`higY`Vgh`Y]b  
H]YfdU`hY`ZØf`Y]bYg`XYf`YbhnØW`YbXYb`đ b[ h]YfY`ni`k`YfXYb`"đ  
Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XYf`?`cbhU`\_h`ni`f`BUhi`f`i`bX`X]Y`;`fYi`XY`Ub`H]YfYb  
`cW`]a`?`i`fg`ghY`Ybž`gcf[ h`XYf`9fZ`fhYf`Ncc`a`h]gY]bYb`bYi`YghYb

: fYi XYb`ZØf`ghfU\`YbXY ; Yg]W\hYf`VY]`↑ b[ `i bX`U`h"

⇒ a `9fZi fhYf`Ncc`]gh`U`gc`j ]Y``cgž`i bX`X]Y`h]Yf]gWYb`BYi` `]b[ Y  
gcf[ Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`[ Ub`n`VYgcbXYfY`5ha`cgd\`ÅfY``K`Yf`X]Y  
W\Ufa`UbhYb`?`UhhUg`VYgi`W\Yb`a`ÖW\hYž`gc``hY`g]W\`b]W\h`Ub[ Y  
Ui`Z`U`hYb` `VYgcbXYfg`Yhnh]a` : fØ\`]b[ `i bX`Gca`a`Yfž`k`c`X]Y  
H]YfY`bcW\`YV\`UZhYf`g]bX`U`g`gcbgh`

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`Ui`W\`X]Y`5fh]\_Y`j`cb`H\Øf]b[`Yb&(`ž`9fZi`fh`"XY`i`bX  
H]YfdUf\_`6Yf`]b`ZØf`k`Y]hYfY`]bhYfYggUbhY` `≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`°

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9fZi`fhž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX
Ei`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "h\i`Yf]b[`Yb&amp;(`"XY</li><li>• k k k "YfZi`fh"XY</li><li>• g\cd`"h]YfdUf_!VYf`]b"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh