

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`A 8F!Gca a YfbUW\hgVU``. HUbnYb`]b`< Yfa gXcfZ°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`A 8F`H\Øf]b[Yb`Gca a YfbUW\hgVU```Ua '%*" 5i [i gh'&\$&) `]b`<Yfa gXcfZ' `9]bhf]hh`ZfY]ž`A i g]_ž`G\ck!5Whg i bX`a Y\f°



FUh\Ui gd`Uhnž'< Yfa gXcfZž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'!'8]Y'JcfZfYi XY'Ui Z XYb'A 8F'H<, F\B; 9B!Gca a YfbUW\hgVU```]b'< Yfa gXcfZ'k ÀW\ghž XYbb'Ua '%* "'5i [i gh'j Yfk UbXY`h'g]W\'XYf'FUh\Ui gd`Uhn']b'Y]bYb ZYgh`]W\Yb'GW\Ui d`Uhn"'5V'%- 'I\f'VY[]bbh'X]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[ž'X]Y i bhYf'XYa 'A chhc' GW\]W_'Ubn]Y\Yb'i bX'hUbnYb° 'ghY\h"'9]b`Ugg]gh'VYfY]hg'UV'%, 'I\fž'i bX'XUg'6YghY'XUfUb.'8Yf'9]bhf]hh']gh'ZfY]° K Ybb'XUg'_Y]bY'9]b`UXi b[']ghž'i a 'Y]bYb'hc``Yb'5VYbX'ni j YfVf]b[Yb°

XYb A 8 F!A]hUfVY]hYfb ni ']bhYfU[]YfYb"'Gc k]fX X]YgYf Gcaa YfbUW hgVU``b]W h'bi f'ni 'Y]bYa 'fY]bYb Ni gW Ui YfYfY][b]gž gcbXYfb ni 'Y]bYa '9f`YVb]gž:XUg'XUg'Di V`]_i a 'U_h]j 'Y]bV]bXYh"' A 8 F H< F = B; 9B 'VYf]W hYhž'XUgg'

9]b i bhYf\U`hgUa Yg Dfc[fUa a

8]Y'a i g]_U']gWXY'6Y[`Y]hi b['ØVYfb]a a h'X]Y'DU``Ug'G\ck!6UbXž
VYghY\YbX'Ui g'g]YVYb'hU`Ybh]YfhYb'A i g]_Yfb'i bX'nk Y]
GÀb[Yf]bbYb"'8]Y'G\ck 'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\``j cb'5Whg'i bX
; YgdfÀWXg[ÀghYb'gck]Y'gdUbbYbXY'; Yk]bbgd]Y`Y"'9]b'<Ò\Ydi b_h
k]fX'g]WXYf`]WX'XYf'5i Zhf]hh'j cb'A cb]ei Y'HYfa Yfž'XYf' H\Øf]b[Yf]b
XYg'\$J\fYg'&\$&(ž'gY]bž'X]Y'ni gUa a Yb'a]h'hU`Ybh]YfhYb'<]d<cd!
HÀbnYf]bbYb'Ui ZhfYhYb'k]fX"'5VYf'Ui WX'BUhU`]U'6U_i b'k]fX'X]Y
Ni gWXUi Yf'a]h']\fYf'<i `U!<ccd!DYfZcfa UbWY']b'XYb'6Ubb'n]Y\Yb
'U`g' A YXi gU'k]fX'g]Y'Y]bY'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'8UfV]Yhi b['V]YhYbž'X]Y
a Ub'b]WXh'j YfgÀi a Yb'gc``hY'"

8]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b['j Yfgdf]W\h'b]W\h'bi f'GdU\"i bX'I bhYf\U`hi b[ž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'fY[]cbU`Y'\\\U`hY'i bX'HfUX]h]cbYb ni 'Yf'YVYb"'Jcf'Cfh'k]fX'Yg'ZØf'X]Y'; ÀghY'Ui W\'Y]bY'A Ò[`]W_Y]h ni f'JYfdZY[i b['[YVYb"'Gc'k]fX'ZØf'YXYb'; YgW\a U_Yhk Ug [YVchYbž'i bX'b]Ya UbX'a i gg'\i b[f]['XUghY\Yb'

$H\setminus \emptyset f]b[Yb: 8Ug:[f\emptyset bY< Yfn:8Yi hgWX`UbXg]$

<Yfa gXcfZ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XYb'Gca a YfbUW\hgVU``'VY_Ubbh"'8]Y
a U`Yf]gW\Y'I a [YVi b['H\Øf]b[Ybg'n]Y\h'Hci f]ghYb'Ui g'bU\'i bX
ZYfb'Ub"'8]Y'FY[]cb'V]YhYh'a]h']\fYb'K]YgYbž'K À`XYfbž'6ÀW\Yb
i bX': `ØggYb'Y]bY'UVk YW\g`i b[gfY]W\Y'@UbXgW\UZh"'6Y_Ubbh']gh
H\Øf]b[Yb'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'gY]bY'BUhi fž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'gY]bY
\]ghcf]gW\Yb'Gh\XhY'k]Y'5fbghUXhž'9fZi fh'cXYf'K Y]a Ufž'X]Y'a]h
]\fYf'; YgW\]W\hY'i bX'?i `hi f'VYY]bXfi W_Yb"'H\Øf]b[Yb"]bZc
\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'</pre>

8]Y'H\Øf]b[Yf'?ØW\Y'a]h']\fYb'?Ògh`]W_Y]hYb'k]Y'H\Øf]b[Yf 6fUhk ØfghYb'i bX'?`Ò»Yb'k]fX'YVYbZU``g'cZh'[Y`cVh"'K Yf'U`gc'bUW\ Y]bYa'i bhYf\U`hgUa Yb'5VYbX'VY]a'Gca a YfbUW\hgVU```bcW\ Yhk UgʻØVYfʻX]YʻfY[]cbU`Yʻ; Ughfcbca]YʻYfZU\fYbʻa ÒWkhYžʻ_UbbVY]`Y]bYaʻ6i a a Y``Xi fWkʻX]YʻGhUXhʻbYi Yʻ@YW_YfV]ggYbYbhXYW_Yb"'9]bʻ5i ZYbh\U`hʻ]bʻX]YgYfʻk i bXYfgWk ÒbYbʻFY[]cbV]YhYh`X]YʻdYfZY_hYʻ?ca V]bUh]cbʻUi gʻ?i `hi fž'?i `]bUf]_ʻi bXBUhi fYf`YVb]q"

: Øf'U``Yž'X]Y'XYb'A 8 F'H<, F ₺; 9B!Gca a YfbUWkhgVU```b]Wkh j YfdUggYb'k c``Yb.'A Yf_h'Yi Wk'XYb'%*"'5i [i gh'j cf'i bX'Vf]b[h [i hY'@Ui bY'a]h*''₺Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'JYfUbghU`hi b['g]bX'Ui Wk'Ui Z XYf'9j YbhZfc[!GY]hY'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	FUh\Uigd`Uhnž' <yfagxcfzž8yihgw\`ubx< th=""></yfagxcfzž8yihgw\`ubx<>
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Xf"XY
	Yj YbhZfc["XY
	• k k k "h\i Yf]b[Yb"]bZc

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh