

B Yi Y`H]YfUhhfU_h]cb`]b` ; YfU. `5nUfU!
5 [i h]g`i bX` ; c`X_cdZ`Ok Yb`ZZW`Yb`°

⇒ a` ; YfUYf`H]YfdUf_n]Y\Yb`nk Y]`5nUfU!5 [i h]g`i bX`nk Y]
; c`X_cdZ`Ok Yb`ZZW`Yb`Y]b`"8Yf`l a` VUi`XYf`5b`U[Y`gW`i Z
Y]bY`bYi Y`5hhfU_h]cb"



; YfU`ž`8Yi hgW`U`bX`!`8]Y`H]YfdUf_! : fYi bXY`]b` ; YfU`X`ØfZYb`g]W`
ZfYi Yb`°`8Yf`H\Øf]b [Yf`H]YfdUf_` \Uh`a`]h`nk Y]`5nUfU!5 [i h]g`i bX`
nk Y] ; c`X_cdZ`Ok Yb`ZZW`Yb`Zf]gW`Yb`K`]bX`]b`gY]bY`H]Yfk`Y`h`
[YVfUW`h`°`8]YgY`bYi Yb`6Yk c`bYf`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`X]Y`Y`Ya`U`][Y`
A`YYf`_U`h`Yb!5b`U[Y`VYnc [Yb`ž`X]Y`]b`XYb`°`Y`h`h`Yb`A`cb`U`h`Yb`
Ui`Zk`YbX][`g`Ub]Yf`hi`bX`i`a` [YVUi`h`k`i`f`XY`"9]b`[fc»Yf`5dd`Ui`g`
[YVØ`h`f`XYa` : ÖfXYfj`YfY]b`H]YfdUf_ ; YfU`Y`"J`"ž`XYf`gY]h`gY]bYf`
; fØbXi`b`[`]a` `»\f`&\$&(`hUh`_f`ÄZh][`Ub`XYf`Fi`bXYfbYi`Yfi`b`[`XYf`
5b`U[Y`[YUfVY]h`Y`h`\Uh"

8Yf`g`h`Y`°`j`Yf`h`Y`h`Yb`XY`H]YfdUf_`Y]h`Yf`G`h`Y`ZYb`<`cfb`\`c`V`X]Y`
6YXYi`hi`b`[`XYf`Y`f`Yb`Ua`h]W`Yb`<`]ZY`\Yfj`cf`ž`c`b`Y`X]Y`X]YgYg`
Dfc`Y`_h`b]W`h`a`Ö[`]W`[Yk`YgYb`k`ÄfY`"8]Y`J`cfUi`ggY`h`i`b`[`ZØf`

Y]bYb`YfZc`[fY]WXYb`l a VUi`k Uf`X]Y`Ni gUa a Yb`Y[i b[`j cb`nk Y]
; Y\Y[Yb`gck]Y`X]Y` ðghU`Uh]cb`j cb`[fc» Yb`; `UggWXY]VYb`i bX
Y]bYf` VYfXUWxi b["8Ua]h`g]bX`X]Y`bYi Yb`H]YfUfhYb`bi b`VYghYbg
j cf`K]hYfi b[gY]bZØggYb`[YgWØhnh"

GUb]Yfi b[`i bX`l a VUi`XYf`5b`U[Y

ð`XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUhYb`k i fXYb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`; Y\Y[Y
ni gUa a Yb[Y`Y[hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y` ðbYb`f`Ai a Y`[fØbX`]W
i a [YghU`hYh" Gc`k i fXY`X]Y`8YW`Y]a` ðbYb`VYfY]W`Ub[Y\cVYbž
Y]b`_Øbgh`]W`Yf` Y`gYb`a]h`Y]bYa`bYi Yb`K UggYf`Ui Z]bhY[f]Yfh
i bX`X]Y`5i » Yb[Y\Y[Y`bYi` [YghU`hYh"8]YgYg`9b[U[Ya`Ybh
gd]Y[Y`h`g]W`]b`XYf`c\Yb`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`k]XYfž`X]Y`Yhnh`gck c\
ZØf`X]Y`H]YfY`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`[Y[YVYb`]gh"

8]Y`5nUfU!5[i h]gž`X]Y`gY]h`A U`]b`; YfU`YVYbž`ghUa a Yb`Ui g
j YfgW]YXYbYb`Nccg`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`/XUg`A`ÀbbWYb`_ca a h`Ui g
XYa`H]YfdUf`_GhfØ`Yb`i bX`XUg`K Y]VWYb`Ui g`XYa` Ncc`XYf
A]b]g`]b`5i Y"8]Y`; c`X`_cdZØk Yb`AZWYbž`X]Y`Yfgh`j cf`k Yb][Yb
HU[Yb`j cb`XYf`ncc`c[]gWYb`GhUh]cb`K UggYb`VYf[`bUW`; YfU
[Y`_ca a Yb`g]bXž`k i fXYb`YVYb`ZU`g`Xi fW`X]Yb`; ØfXYfj YfY]b
Yfk cfVYb`i bX`ghY`Yb`bi b`ghc`n`]b`]fYa`bYi Yb`Ni` \Ui`gY"

6YXYi hi b[`XYg`BUhi fgW`i hnYg

K Ug`a UW`h`X]YgY`BYi Ub`_Øa a`]b[Y`gc`VYgcbXYfg3`G]Y`g]bX`HY`
k]W`h][Yf`BUhi fgW`i hndfc`Y`_hY`K]Y`a cXYfbY`Nccg`nY][Ybž
ØVYfbY`a Yb`g]Y`Y]bY`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`Fc`Y`]b`XYf`Ni W`h`i bX
DZY[Y`VYXfc`hYf`H]YfUfhYb"8i fW`X]Y`6YhY`][i b[`Ub`XYb
9i fcd`Å]gWYb`9f`U`hi b[gni W`hdfc[fUa a Yb`f99DgŁ`k]fX`X]Y
[YbYh]gWY`J]Y`ZU`h`X]YgYf`5fhYb`Ub[Zf]gh][`Yg]W`Yfh` ð`9i fcdU
[]Vh`Yg`a]h`Yfk Y]Y`99D!Dfc[fUa a Y`ZØf`ØVYf`(\$`\$`H]YfUfhYb"

; YfU`_ØbbhY`g]W`a]h`gY]bYb`bYi Yb`6Yk c`bYfb`U`gc`b]W`h`bi f`U`g
l bhYf`U`hi b[gc`fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`k]W`h][Yg`9`Ya`Ybh]a
BUhi fgW`i hndf`ÅgYbh]YfYb"9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbX`ni`j YfZc`[Ybž`k]Y
g]W`X]YgY`H]YfY`]b`]fYf`bYi Yb`l a [YVi b[`Yb`hk]W`Y`b`k YfXYb"
H]YfdUf`!; Ub`g`UVYb`gca]h`U`Yb`; fi bXž`fY[Y`a`Å»][

j cfVY]ni gW\Ui Yb`i bX`]bg`H]YfdUf_!@YVYb`Y]bni hUi W\Yb`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; YfUž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h\i Yf]b[Yb&("XY• k k k "[YfU"XY• k k k "j Xn!nccg"cf[

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh