

; fØbY ZcfXYfb FØW_hf]hh j cb A U]Yf. ?ca a i bU`dc`]h]_Yf]b ; YZU\f°

8 Yf'? fY]gj YfVUbX'XYf'; fØbYb']b'; ch\U'ZcfXYfh'YZZY_h]j YfYb GW\i hn'ZØf'?ca a i bU\dc\]h]_Yf'bUW\'; Yk U\hj cfZ\\Yb'i bX Xfc\h'a]h'FØW_hf]hh"



8]Y'; $f\emptyset b Y b k Y]g Y b U Z Y]b Y V Y g c b X Y f g V Y X f c \ `]W Y @U[Y'\]b"'9]b$

Y\Ya U`][Yg'GhUXhfUhga]h[`]YX'gW\]`XYfhž'XUgg'Yf'_Øfn`]W\']b'XYf; ch\UYf'\deltabYbghUXh'VY`Y]X][hiibX'_OfdYf`]W\'Ub[Y[f]ZZYb'kifXY"5i W\'XUg'; fØbY'6Øfc']b'XYf'GhUXh'k Uf'a Y\fZUW\'N]Y`j cb5b[f]ZZYbž'kcVY]'Y]b'8fc\gdfi W\']b'X]Y': YbghYf'[Yf]hnh'ibX</br/>
<UggVchgW\UZhYb'Ub'X]Y'GW\Y]VYb'[Y_`YVh'kifXYb"'HÀhYf'V`]YVYb]b'X]YgYb': À``Yb'ibVY_Ubbhž'ibX'X]Y'; fØbYb'_f]h]g]YfYbž'XUgg5bnY][Yb'cZh'Y]bZUW\']bg'@YYfY'`UiZYb'ibX'9fa]hhiib[YbY]b[YghY``h'kYfXYb"'8]Y'FYU`]hÀh']ghž'XUgg'9adZY\`ib[Yb'XYg\deltabYba]b]ghYf]iagž'k]Y'XUg'AY]XYb'Xib_`Yf'CfhYž'U`gibYU`]gh]gW\'ibX'k]f_ib[g`cg'Ub[YgY\Yb'kYfXYb"

9]b'@UbX']a '5i Zfi \f

8]YJcfZÀ``Yg]bX'b]Whibif'UiZ; ch\U'VYgWkfAb_h"5iW\]b
UbXYfYb'HY]`Yb'H\Øf]b[Ybg']ghX]Y; Yk U`h'[Y[Yb
?caaibU`dc`]h]_Yf'Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb"=a'@UbX_fY]g'; ch\U'kifXY'XUg
<Uig'Y]bYg'GD8!Dc`]h]_Yfg'Ub[YnØbXYhz'k À\fYbX']b'Gi\``X]Y
GWXY]VYb'Y]bYg'DUfhY]VØfcg'Y]b[YgWk`U[Yb'kifXYb"'8Yf
=bYba]b]ghYf'; Ycf['A U]Yf'jYfaihYh'dc`]h]gWXYAch]jY'\]bhYf
gc`WXYb'GhfUZhUhYbz'X]Y'a]hh`YfkY]`Y'Y]b'U`Ufa]YfYbXYg'5igaU»
Ub[YbcaaYb'\UVYb"'9]bY'VibXYgkY]hY'IaZfU[Y'nY][hz'XUgg'',
IXYf'VYZfU[hYb'CVYfVØf[YfaY]ghYf'ibX'@UbXfAhY']b'XYb'`YhnhYb
AcbUhYb'5bZY]bXib[Yb'YfZU\fYb'\UVYb"'8]Y'6ibXYgnYbhfU`Y
ZØf'dc`]h]gWXY'6]`Xib[Xc_iaYbh]Yfhz'XUgg'+('IXYf')XYb
aigghYb"

8]Y; Yk U`hUbk YbXi b[Yb`\UVYb`b]W\h'bi f`d\mg]gW\YžgcbXYfb
Ui W\`dgmW\]gW\Y: c`[Yb"K]Y`HU[YggW\Ui 'VYf]W\hYhž'_`U[Yb', &

\! `XYf`CdZYf`ØVYf`[Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Y`6YY]bhf\dak\h][i b[Yb`Xi fW\
X]YgY`JcfZ\dak\Y"`6Ygcf[b]gYffY[YbX`]gh\z\Ugg`YXYf`nY\bhY
6YhfcZZYbY`Yfk \dak\[h\z\Ui g`gY]bYa `5a h`Ui gni hfYhYb"`9]b

FYZcfa VYXUfZ`]gh`cZZYbg]W\h`]W\. '9g`[]Vh`: cfXYfi b[Yb`bUW\Y]bYf
Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`5bgdfYW\ghY``Y`ni a `GW\i hn`_ca a i bU`Yf
5a hghf\dak[Yf\z\X]Y`VYfUhYb`i bX`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW\Yb
G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\\OfXYb\z* gh]n`i bX`X]Yfk U`hi b[`j YfVYggYfb`gc``"

Dc`]h]gWXY'Dc`Uf]g]Yfib['ibX'gcn]U`Y

GdUbbi b[Yb

 $8]Y @U[Y ZcfXYfh'a Y f'U g'bi f'j YfgWX ÅfZhY'; YgYhnY'' 9g'VfUi WXhUi WX [YgWXi `hYg'DYfgcbU``VY]'Dc`]nY]'i bX' $\frac{1}{2} gh]nž'i a '[Yn]Y `h'Ui Z X]Y F \(\text{$\text{$W$}_a Y'Xi b[Yb'XYf'6YhfcZZYbYb'Y]bni [Y\Yb'' = a 'G]bbY'Y]bYf ghUV]`Yb'8 Ya c_fUh]Y 'gc``hY'X]Y'I bhYfgh\(\text{$\text{$h$}ni b['i bX'GWXi hn'Z\(\text{$\text{$f$}}f') c_U`Y'A UbXUhghf\(\text{$A}[Yf'[Ygh\(\text{$Af$}_h'k YfXYb'' XYbb'c\bY'g]Y']gh'Y]bY `YVYbX][Y'6\(\text{f}[Yf[YgY``gWXUZh'_Ui a 'a \text{$O[`]WX''}) \)$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; ch\Už'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Xf"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY
	• k k k "hU[YggWXUi"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh