

# 5i Zni [ ' ] b ' < ] `XVi f[ \ Ui gYb ' '9]b K UfhYXfUa U'c \ bY '9bXY °

8Yf'5i Zni [ ' ] b ' < ] `XVi f[ \ Ui gYb 'V`Y]Vh'gY]h'A cbUhYb'Ui » Yf  
6Yhf]YV" '6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf' \_f]h]g]Yfh'`Ub[ Y '@]YZYfnY]hYb'ZØf  
9fgUhhY]'Y"



< ] `XVi f[ \ Ui gYb ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'&'< ] `XVi f[ \ Ui gYb'gcf[ h'Y]b  
Ui » Yf'6Yhf]YV`VYZ]bX`]W\Yf'5i Zni [ ' ] b'XYf'BA\Y'XYf  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ 'i bX'XYf'7\]f]ghi g\_]fW\Y'ZØf'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Y  
; Yg]W\hYf" '6YfY]hg'gY]h'j ]Y'Yb'A cbUhYb'V`Y]Vh'XYf'5i Zni [ ž'XYf'X]Y  
6Ygi W\Yf'X]fY\_h'ni a 'FYk Y!DUf\_d`Uhn'ZØ\fhž'Ui » Yf'6Yhf]YV"  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'DUhf]W\_<Ua a YfgW\ a ]Xh'VfUW\hY']b'Y]bYf'\_Øfn`]W\  
ghUhh[ YZi bXYbYb'GhUXhfUhg]hni b[ 'gY]bY'Gcf[ Y'ni a '5i gXfi W\_"  
8]Y'K UfhYnY]h'Ui ZX]Y'VYbØh][ hYb'9fgUhhY]'Y'gY]  
i bVYgW\fy]V`]W\ 'i bX'X]Y '@]YZYfnY]hYb'gW`]W\h'YI cFV]hUbhž'k ]Y'  
**]bGØXh\Øf]b [ Yb'VYf]W\hYh"**

CVk c\`X]Y'5Vgh]a a i b[ 'XYf'bchk YbX][ Yb'FYdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb  
ZcfhgW\fy]hYhž[ ]Vh'Yg'XYfnY]h'\_Y]bYf'Y]'\_cb\_fYhY'&'Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f

8Ui Yf'XYf' bghUbXgYhni b[ "8]YgY'\Åb[h'bi]W'h'bi f'j cb'XYf  
J YfZØ[VUf\_Y]h'XYf'HY]Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'j cb'XYf'VYUi ZhfU[hYb  
F YdUfUhi fZ]fa U'UV"8]YgY'i b[ Yk]ggY'@U[ Y'ghØfh'bi]W'h'bi f'X]Y  
fY[ Y'a Å»][ Yb'Bi hnYfž'gcbXYfb'k ]fZh'Ui W': fU[ Yb'ni f  
U'[ Ya Y]bYb'J Yf\_Y'f'gUbV]bXi b[ 'j]b'XYf'GhUXh'Ui Z'

E i U`]hÅh'i bX`GYfj ]W`ghY\Yb`]a  
J cfXYf[ fi bX

8Ug'VYUi ZhfU[hY'i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'X]Y' ? A G'5i ZnØ[ Y'; a V<ž]gh'Y]b  
a ]hY'ghÅbX]gW'Yg': Ua ]'Ybi bhYfbY\ a Ybž'XUg'g]W'Xi fW' \c\Yb  
E i U`]hÅhgUbgd fi W' i bX`\_i bXYbcf]Ybh]YfhYg'5fVY]hYb'Ui gnY]W'bYh"  
? i bXYb'j cb' ? A G'\_ØbbYb'a ]h'Y]bYf'Zi bX]YfhYbž']bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb  
6YfUhi b[ 'fYW'bYb"8YhU]`YfhY'D'Ubi b[ Yb'i bX'Y]bY'ni j Yf'Ågg][ Y  
I a gYhni b[ '[ Y\ØfYb'ni 'XYb'nYbhfU'Yb'K YfhYb'XYg  
I bhYfbY\ a Ybg"8]Y' ? A G'5i ZnØ[ Y'; a V<'Uh'g]W' \c\Y'E i U`]hÅh  
i bX'UVgc'i hY'? i bXYbni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'U'g'N]Y`[ YgYhnhž'i bX'Yg']gh  
\_Ufž'XUgg'g]Y'U'Yg'XUfUb'gYhnybž'i a 'X]YgYg'N]Y`ni 'YffY]W'Yb'  
**? A G'5i ZnØ[ Y"**

8cW'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']gh'Ub[ YgdUbbh" Hfc'h'XYg'[ Yk U'h][ Yb  
9\ f[ Y]nYg'ZØf'e i U`]hUh]j Y'9f[ YVb]ggY'gW'Y]bh'X]Y'@]YZf\_YhhY  
gck c'\ZØf'X]Y'9fgUhhY]Y'U'g'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y'F YdUfUhi f'Y]ghi b[ Yb  
i bhYf'8fi W'\_ni 'ghY\Yb"

9ZZ]n]YbhY'@Øgi b[ Yb'Xi fW'gdYn]U`]g]YfhY  
8 ]Ybgh`Y]ghYf

⇒ ' ? Ua dZ[ Y[ Yb'X]Y`Ub[ Yb'K UfhYnY]hYb'\_ØbbhY'<Ui g\U\ b'Y]bY  
@Øgi b[ 'V]YhYb"8]YgY'; fi ddY'fY[ ]cbU'Yf'5i Zni [ gVYhf]YVY'V]YhYh  
K Ufhi b[ 'i bX'F YdUfUhi fgYfj ]W'g'ZØf'5i ZnØ[ Y'U'Yf'<YfghY`Yf'Ub"  
⇒ fY'HYW'b]\_Yf'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'a ]h'XYb' [ Åb[ ][ Yb'J YfgW'Y]» hY]Yb  
j YfhfUi hž'gcbXYfb'\_ØbbYb'Ui W'Ui Z'Y]b']bhYfbYg  
K ]ggYbga UbU[ Ya Yb'h'ni fØW\_[ fY]ZYbž'XUg'Y]bY'\_cbh]bi ]Yf']W'Y  
GW'i 'i b[ '[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYh'A ]h'ØVYf'&+"\$\$\$'9fgUhhY]Yb'Ui Z'@U[ Yf  
\_ØbbYb'X]Y'VYbØh][ hYb'HY]Y'cZi'ØVYf'B UW'h'[ Y']YZYfh'k YfXYbž  
k Ug'X]Y'F YdUfUhi fnY]hYb'Yf\YV`W'j Yf\_ØfnYb'\_ØbbhY'<Ui g\U\ b"

8]Y`VYfY]hghY\YbXYb`HYW\`b]\_Yf`ZØ\`fYb`fY[ Y`a`À»][`[ YVfUi`W`hY`  
 HY]`Y`a` :`U\`fnYi`[ `a` ]h`g]W`ž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`j` ]Y`Y`Dfc`V`Ya` Y`  
 gc`Zcfh`VY\`c`VYb`k`YfXYb`\_`Ø`b`Yb`ž`c`\`b`Y`j` ]U``Ub[ Y`@]YZYfnY]hYb`Ui`Z`  
 9fgUhnY]`Y`k`UfhYb`ni` `a` ØggYb`"8]Yg`\_`Ø`b`h`Y`Ui`W`X`Y`a` `5i`Zni`[ `i`b`  
 <]XVi`f[ \`Ui`gYb`ni`[ i`hY`\_`ca` a`Yb`ž`gc``hY`X]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `g]W\`  
 ]b`Ni`\_i`b`Zi`ZØf`Y]bY`gc`W`Y`@Øgi`b[ `Y`b`hg`W`Y]XYb`"

6]g`XU\`]b`V`Y]Vh`XYb`6Øf[ Yfb`]b`<]XVi`f[ \`Ui`gYb`bi`f`ni` `c`ZYbž`  
 XUgg`g]W\`VU`X`5V\`]Z`Y`g`W`UZZhi`bX`XYf`5i`Zni`[ `k`]YXYf`  
 Y]bgUhnVYfY]h`]gh`"8]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `i`bX`X]Y`VYhY]`][`hYb`  
 l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`ghY\`Yb`U`gc`j`c`f`XYf`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ ž`XYb`  
 5bZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`Bi`hnYf`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`i`bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][`  
 X]Y`F`YdUfUhi`fYb`g`W`b`Y``i`bX`YZZ]n]Ybh`UVni`k`]W`Y`b`"

8YhU]`g	
C`f`h`	<]XVi`f[ \`Ui`gYbž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`
E`i`Y``Yb`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"]bgi`YXh\`i`Yf]b[ Yb`"XY`</li> <li>• _`a`g!Ui`Zni`Y[ Y`"XY`</li> <li>• \`Ui`g\`U\`b`"XY`</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh`