

7cc_]Yg`]a `≠hYfbYh. `K Ug`B i hnYf`k]ggYb
a ØggYb ` `X]Y`U_hi Y``Yb`F Y[Y`b °

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U``Yg`ØVYf`XYb`≠a !? fY]g. `U_hi Y``Y`A Y`Xi b[Ybž
l a k Y`hgW`i hnž?`]YbhYb]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[
bchk YbX][Yf`7cc_]Yg"



≠a !? fY]gž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`≠`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`K Y`h`k]fX`Yg`]a a Yf
k]W`h][Yfž`XYb` , VYfV`]W_`ØVYf`7cc_]Yg`ni `VY`U`hYb`"8]YgY`_Y]bYb
8 UhYbdU`_YhYž`X]Y`j cb`GYfj Yfb`j YfgW`]W`h`k YfXYbž`g]bX`ZØf`X]Y
: i b_h]cbgZ`À\][]_Y]h`j cb`K YVg]hYg`i bYf`Àgg`]W`"G]Y`Y`ZYbž
6Ybi hnYfU`_h]cbYb`bUW`ni j c`n]Y`Yb`i bX`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`nk]gW`Yb
7`]Yb`h`i bX`GYfj Yf`Ui gni hUi gW`Yb`"9]b`6Yf]W`h`Ui Z`@UbX`_fY]g
DZUZZYb`cZYb`VY`Yi W`hYh`X]Y`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`5fhYb`j cb`7cc_]Ygž
X]Y`Ui ZK YVgY]hYb`j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y
bchk YbX][Yb`7cc_]Ygž`X]Y`b]W`h`XYU`_h]j]Yf`h`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb"

Bchk YbX][Y`7cc_]Yg`i bhYfghØhnYb`[fi bX`Y[YbXY` : i b_h]cbYb`k]Y
XUg` : YghY[Yb`j cb`8 UhYbgW`i hnY]bghY``i b[Yb`cXYf`XUg`5ba Y`XYb
Ui ZK YVgY]hYb`"≠hYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`_ØbbYb`6Ybi hnYf`nk Uf`]\fYb

6fck gYf'gc`Y]bghY`Ybž`XUgg'g]Y`ØVYf'7cc_]Yg']bZcfa]Yfh'k YfXYb
cXYf'X]YgY`V`cW_]YfYbž`YXcW`_Ubb`XUg`X]Y`Bi hni b[`VYgh]a a hYf
6YfY]WXY`XYf`K YVg]hY`VYY]bhf`W h][Yb``8]YgY`7cc_]Yg'gdY]WXYfb
YXcW`_Y]bY`dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbYb`8UhYbž`k Ug`ZØf`j]Y`Y`Bi hnyf`Y]b
VYfi `][YbXYg`9`Ya Ybh`XUfghY`h"

7cc_]Y!8YhU]`g`]a `: c_i g

9]bYf`XYf`dfca]bYbhYghYb`7cc_]Ygž`X]Y`[YbUbbh'k YfXYbž`]gh`XYf`
5GD"B 9HSGYgg]cb`≠``8]YgYf`k]fX`ZØf`X]Y`8Ui Yf`XYf`
6fck gYfg]hni b[`[YgYhnh'i bX`\]`Zhž`X]Y`G]hni b[`Ubcbma]g]Yfh
Ui ZfYW`hni Yf`U`hYb``9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W`h][Yf`7cc_]Y`]gh`XYf`
SSF`Ye`i Ygh] Yf]Z]WU]cb`Hc`_Ybž`XYf`[`Y]W`nY]h][`[YgYhnh'k]fXž
k Ybb`Y]b`5ba Y`XYZcfa i `Uf`Ub[YnY][`h'k]fX``9f`X]Ybh`XYf`
G]WXYf`Y]hž]bXYa `Yf`gc[YbUbbhY`7GF`!5b[f]ZY`j Yf`Y]bXYfh``5i W
XYf`7cc_]Y`X!W`c`_YgY`YWh]cb`Z]bXYh`9fk`À\bi b[ž`XYf`ZØf` \$
HU[Y`[YgdY]WXYfh'k]fX`i bX`X]Y`7cc_]Y!5i gk U`\`XYg`6Ybi hnyfg
gdY]WXYfh"

5`YfX]b[g`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`gdYn]Z]gWXY`F`U`a YbVYX]b[i b[Ybž`X]Y
6YhfY]VYf`j cb`K YVgY]hYb`VYUW`hYb`a ØggYb``@Ui h`6UXYb!
K ØfhY`a VYf[`8UhYbgW`i hn`]gh`Y]bY`9]bk]``[i b[`ZØf`7cc_]Yg
b]W`h`YfZcfXYf`]W`ž`k Ybb`YX][`]W`h`YW`b]gW`b`ch`k YbX][Y`7cc_]Yg
j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYb``8 Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`K YVgY]hYbVYhfY]VYfž`i a
fYW`h]WXY`G`W`k]Yf][`_Y]hYb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYbž`XUfUi Z`UW`hYb`gc``hYbž
bi f`gc`WXY`7cc_]Yg`ni `j Yfk YbXYbž`X]Y`YggYbn]Y``ZØf`XYb`GYfj]W
g]bX"

9]bk]``[i b[gdfcnYggY`g]bX`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`k YgYbh]WXYf`Di b`hž`XYf
X]Y`Bi hni b[`j cb`7cc_]Yg`VYhf]Zh``8]Y`; YgYh[YVi b[`gW`fY]Vh]j cfž
XUgg`Bi hnyf`U`h]j `i bX`]bZcfa]Yfh'ni gh]a a Yb`a ØggYbž`k Ybb`]fY
8UhYb`[YgdY]WXYfh'cXYf`j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYb``8]Yg`[]h`VYgcbXYfg
ZØf`HfUW_]b[!HYW`b_]Yb``5i W`XYf`A]W`c`gc`Zh!8c`_i a Yb`hU]cb
Yfk`À\bh`X]Y`j YfgW]YXYbYb`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYbž`k]Y`7cc_]Yg`[YgYhnh
i bX`ni fØW_[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb`_ØbbYbž`gck]Y`X]Y`k]W`h][Yb
5hf]Vi hY`k]Y`8ca U]b`i bX`9l d]fYgž`X]Y`7cc_]Yg`ghYi Yfb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb`8UhYbgW`i hn

8 UhYbgWk i hn]gh'i bX`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya U"Bi hnYf`g]bX
ni bY\ a YbX`VYgcf[h`ØVYf`]\fY`Df]j Uhgd\ÅfY`i bX`_ØbbYb`XUg
GYhnYb`j cb`7cc_]Yg`cXYf`XUg`HfUW_]b[`k Å\fybX`] \fYg`Gi fZYbg
YfgWk YfYb"8]Y`9]b\U`hi b[`XYf`8UhYbgWk i hn!; fi bXj YfcfXbi b[
fB G; J C Ł]gh`\]Yf`j cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[""Gc`XØfZYb
dYfgcbYbVYnc [YbY`8UhYb`bi fi b hYf`ghfYb [Yb`5i ZU [Yb`]b
8f]hhÅbXYf`hfUbgZYf]Yfhk YfXYb"5i Wk`Yi hYfbY`ϕ\U`hY`a ØggYb
XUhYbgWk i hn [YfYWk h`Y]b [YVi bXYb`k YfXYbž`i a`i bYfk ØbgWk hY
8 UhYbØVYhfU [i b [Yb`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

ϕg [YgUa h`nY] [h`g]Wk ž`XUgg`7cc_]Yg`Y]bY`k]Wk h [Y`Fc`Y`]a`5`hU [
XYf`ϕhYfbYhbi hni b [`gd]Y`Ybž`YXcWk`Ui Wk`j]Y`Y
< YfUi gZc fXYfi b [Yb`a]h`g]Wk`Vf]b [Yb"8]Y`fYWk h`]Wk Yb
F U\ a YbVYX]b [i b [Yb`i bX`X]Y`dYfgØb`]Wk Yb`J cf`]YVYb`XYf`Bi hnYf
g]bX`Yb hgWk Y]XYbX`XUZØfž`k]Y`7cc_]Y!A UbU [Ya Ybh`Ui Z`K YVgY]hYb
[YghU`hYhik]fX"8]Y`6U`UbW`nk]gWk Yb`i b_h]cbU`]hÅhi bX
8 UhYbgWk i hn`V`Y]Vh`Ui Wk`]b`Ni`_i bZh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`]Y [Yb`ZØf
K YVgY]hYbVYhfY]VYf`i bX`Bi hnYf`[`Y]Wk Yfa U» Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	⇒a !? fY]gž`8 Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k ""UbX_fY]g!d ZUZZYb\c ZYb"XY • `YUfb"a]WfcgcZh"Wc a • k k k "VUXYb! k i YfhhYa VYf ["XUhYbgWk i hn"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U ["bYh