

8 ]Y `Hcd `%\$ `6i W h]ddg`ZØf`XYb `dYfZY`\_hYb  
Gca a Yfi f`Ui V`]b `≐a YbUi °

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`VYghYb`6i W h]ddg`ZØf`XYb`Gca a Yf`]a `≐a !  
?fY]g`]b`\_i`g]j`Y`\_cghYb`cgYf`D8: !@YgY`]ghY`ZØf`I`f`Ui`VYf`i`bX  
@YgYfUhhYb"



≐a !?fY]gž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8Yf`Gca a Yf`]gh`XU`i`bX`a`]h`]a`X]Y  
dYfZY`\_hY` ; Y`Y`[`Yb`Y]hž`g]W`]b`Y]bY`ZYggY`bXY` ; YgW`]W`hY`ni  
j`Yfh]YZb`"C`V`Ua`GhfUbXž`]a` ; fØbYb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`Ui`Z`XYf`7ci`W  
`dUggYbXY`@Y`\_hØfY`a`UW`h`YXYb`I`f`Ui`V`ni`Y]bYa`9f`YVb]g`5i`Z  
XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`9a`dZY`i`b`[`Yb`3`8U`U`UVYb`k`]f`Y]b][`Y`<][`\\][`hg  
ZØf`G]Y`ni`gUa`a`Yb`[`YhfU`[`Yb`°

8]Y`UbXj`Yf`YgYbY`@YgY`]ghY`j`cb`&(`Vcc\_g`XY`V]YhYh`Y]bY  
i`a`ZUb`[`fY]W`Y`5i`gk`U`U`Ub`nY`b`6i`W`h]ddgž`X]Y`ZØf`YXYb  
; YgW`a`UW`\_`Yhk`Ug`VYfY]h`U`hYb`"J`cb`gdUbbYbXYb`?`f]a`]g`V]g`\\]b  
ni`fca`Ubh]gW`Yb`F`ca`UbYbž`X]Y`@]ghY`j`Yfgdf]W`hž`ZØf`YXY  
@YgYfUhhY`XUg`dUggYbXY`GhØW`\_`@YgYZi`hhYf`ni`VY`YfVYf`[`Yb`"I`bX  
XUg`6YghY`X]Y`D8: !@]ghY`]gh`\_cghYb`cg`Yf`Å`h]W`i`bX`"Åggh`g]W`

a ]h'bi f'Y]bYa ' ?`]W\_`Yfi bhYf`UXYb" `9]bZUWYf`[ Y\hg'b]W'h`

## ? f]a ]g'i bX`GdUbbi b[

: Øf`X]Y': Ubg`j cb`B Yfj Yb\_]hnY``XØfZhYb`X]Y`B Yi YfgW`X]bi b[ Yb`Ui Z  
XYf`@ghY`Y]b`YW`hYg`<][ \`][ \h'gY]b"; YgW`]W`hYb`j c``Yf  
[ Y\Y]a b]gj c``Yf`K YbXi b[ Yb`i bX`dUW\_YbXYf`9fnÅ\`i b[ Yb  
a UW`Yb`XUg`<Yfn`YXYg`? f]a ]!@]YV\UVYfg`\Ø\Yf`gW`U[ Yb" `I bhYf  
XYb`6i W`h]ddg`Z]bXYh'g]W`Yhk U` 8 Ug`DU\_Yh`j cb`GYVUgh]Ub  
: ]hnY`ž`Y]b`VY`\_Ya a YbXYf`DgmW`ch\ f]``Yfž`XYf`XYb`@YgYf`V]g`ni f  
`YhnhYb`GY]hY`ZYggY`h"

8cW`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y': Ubg`j cb`ÅbX`]W`Yb`GnYbUf]Yb`k UfhYh`Y]b  
@YW\_YfV]ggYb.` K Y]» k i fghW`cbbYW]cb.`Y]b`Dfcj ]bn\_f]a ]`j cb`F]hU  
: U`\_`YbhZØ\fh`X]Y`@YgYf`]b`X]Y`W`Ufa UbhY`K Y`h`XYg`8cfZdc`]n]ghYb  
: fUn`9VYf\cZYfž`k c`Y]b`A cfX`]b`Y]bYa`bYi Yb`@`I i g!GdU!<chY`  
ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[ `gcf[ h`Gc`W`Y; YgW`]W`hYb`j YfgdfYW`Ybž`XYb  
Gca a Yf`bcW`gdUbbYbXYf`ni`[ YghU`hYb"

## Fca Ubh]\_`i bX`5VYbhYi Yf

Fca Ubh]\_Yf`\_ca a Yb`YVYbZU`g`b]W`hini`\_`i fn`8]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`Ub  
; YgW`]W`hYb`gd]Y[ Y`h`X]Y`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`ghYb`@]YVYgUVYbhYi Yf  
k ]XYf" `8Uni`[ Y\Øfh`Ui W`X`Ug`6i W` 8]Y`gY`hgUa`ghYb`CfhY`XYf  
K Y`h`ž`XUg`b]W`h`bi f`]bgd]f]YfYbXY`FY]gYn]Y`Y`]b`XYb`A ]hY`di b\_h  
ghY`hž`gcbXYfb`ni`[ `Y]W`Ui W`XYb`NUi VYf`XYg`I bVY`UbbhYb  
h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh"

: Øf`X]Y`5VYbhYi Yf`i gh[ Yb`XØfZhYb`X]Y`9a dZY\`i b[ Yb`]a`6YfY]W`  
: UbhUgm`i bX`5VYbhYi Yf`[ YbUi`XUg`F]W`h][ Y`gY]b" `Æ` ; Ua Y`cZ  
H\fcbyg`) .`9]b`[ f]a a ][ Yf': Y]bXž`Y]b`hfYi Yf': fYi bX`[ Y\h`XUg  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`Gd]Y`i a`XYb`Y]gYfbYb`H\fcbyk`Y]hYf" `8 Ug  
[ fUbX]cgY`I b]j Yfgi a`j cb` ; Ycf[ Y`F" `F" `A Ufh]b`n]Y\h'gY`Vgh  
U`hY]b[ YgYggYbY': Ubg`]b`gY]bYb`6Ubb"

## 6ØW`Yf`ZØf`X]Y`?`Y]bYb

5i W\`X]Y`>Øb[ ghYb`VfUi W\Yb`Ub`\Y]»Yb`Gca a YfhU[ Yb`[ i hY  
 ; YgW\]W\hYb" "<]Yfni `dfÀgYbh]YfYb`g]W\`i bhYf`UbXYfYa  
 VYnUi VYfbXY`? ]bXYfVi W!9a dZY`\i b[ Yb"8]YgY` ; YgW\]W\hYb  
 `UggYb`YXYg`? ]bXYf\Yfn`\Ø\Yf`gW\`U[ Yb`i bX`fY[ Yb`X]Y` : UbhUg]Y  
 Ub" `Gc`k ]fX`XYf`Gca a Yf`Ui W\`ZØf`i bgYfY`\_Y]bYb`9bhXYW\_Yf`ni a  
 i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Yb`5VYbhYi Yf"

## GUW\`hYfUhi f`i bX`F Y]gYVØW\Yf

K Ya `XUg`F Y]gYb`Ua `< YfnYb`Y]Y[ hž`Z]bXYh`i]b`XYf`@]ghY`Ui W\`Y]b  
 dUUf`]bgd]f]YfYbXY`F Y]gYVØW\Yf"8]YgY`K Yf\_Y`g]bX`Y]bY`hc`Y  
 A Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`g]W\`gW\`cb`Y]ba U`Ui ZXYb`bÀW\`ghYb`Hf]d  
 Y]bni ghY`Yb`i bX`bYi Y`N]Y`Y`ni `YbhXYW\_Yb" `H]hY`k ]Y` 9bhgdUbbhY  
 K cW\YbYbXYb` `) \$`fca Ubh]gW\Y`F Y[ ]cbYb`V]YhYb`X]Y`VYghYb  
 H]ddg`ZØf`X]Y`bÀW\`ghYb`?i fnhf]dg`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX`XYb  
 BUW\`VUf`ÀbXYfb"

Ni a `G\`cdd]b[ `VY[ YVYb3`5i W\`XYf`5fh]\_Y`j cb`k ck d`UW`g"XY  
 V]YhYh`k Y]hYfY`]bhYfYggUbbhY` ; YgW\Yb`\_h]ddgž`X]Y`XYb`bØh] [ Yb  
 @YgYUbfY]n`V]YhYb" `C V`U`g`Yb hgdUbbYbXYf`NY]hj YfhfY]V`cXYf  
 UbfY[ YbXY`i bhYf`U`hi b[ `X]Y`5i gk U\`Ub`Gca a Yf`Y`\_hØfY`]gh  
 [ fc»`i bX`Vi bh`

GW\`i ggYbX`]W\`]gh`Yg`k ]W\`h][ ž`X]Y`f]W\`h][ Y`5i gnY]hj ca `5`hU[ `ni  
 Z]bXYb`i bX`Y]bYb`[ i hYb`@YgYghcZZ`ZØf`Ui Y`Gca a YfUVYbXY  
 [ f]ZVYfY]h`ni `UVYb" `Gc`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`@YgYfUhm!9`Z`X]Y`Xi fW\`X]Y  
 Y][ YbY` : UbhUg]Y`Z]Y[ hž`]a a Yf`U`\_hi Y``i bX`j c`Yf  
 , VYffUgW\`i b[ Yb`°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	≡a !? fY]gž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "]bgi YXh\i Yf]b[ Yb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "&amp;( Vcc_g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "k ck d`UW`g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh