

8]YgY`X]YVghU\ ``Ua `?]Ygk Yf_ .) \$\$ `9i fc GWX UXYb `]b `F i X]g`YVYb °

⇒ a `⇒a !? fY]g`k i fXY`nk]gWXYb`XYa `(" ' i bX`+ " ' & \$&)
8]YgY`_fUZhgbcZZUi g`6Ui a UgW]bYb`[Yghc\`Yb"Dc`nY]`gi W h
NYi [Yb"



?]Ygk Yf_`VY]`F i X]g`YVYbž' - - ' ' (' ⇒a !? fY]gž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!
5a `8cbbYfghU[žXYb` (" ' & `]ž`V]g`]b`X]Y`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Ybghi bXYb`XYg
+ " ' & `]ž`YfY][bYhY`g]W`Y]b`XfY]ghYf`8]YgY`X]YVghU\` `]b`Y]bYa
?]Ygk Yf_`VY]`F i X]g`YVYb`]a `⇒a !? fY]g"@Ui h; c h\ U`5`_hi Y`
Ybhk YbXYhYb`i bVY`UbbhY`HÀhYf`XYb`8]YgY`_fUZhgbcZZUi g
a]bXYghYbg`Y]bYf`6Ui a UgW]bY`i bX`f]W`hYhYb`ni XYa `Ub`Y]bYa
k Y]hYfYb` : U\fnYi [`GWX UXYb`Ub`"8Yf`[YgW`ÀhYhY` ; YgUa hgW UXYb
VY`Ài Zhig]W`Ui ZYhk U) \$\$ `9i fcžk Ug`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfY]VYf`Y]bY
i bUb[YbY\`a Y`i bX`ni XYa `hYi fY`9d]gcXY`XUfghY`h`"8]Y`Dc`nY]
⇒a YbUi `V]hhYhi a `<]bk Y]gY`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf
\$' * ++! * \$%%&(ž6Yni [gbi a a Yf`\$%+(+, %& \$&) "

8]Yn`gc`hY`Y][Ybh]W`ZØf`<cWgh]a a i b[`gcf[YbžgW`Y`Y` `]W`[]Vh

Yg[Ybi ['Dfc Y_hYž'X]Y']b'XYf'FY []cb'j cfUbgWk fY]hYb''8cWk'X]Y
FYU']hÅh'Ui Z'6Ui ghY''Yb'g]Y\h'cZi'UbXYfg'Ui g''K]Y'Y]bY'6Ui k UhWk!
Ghi X]Y'nY][hž\UVYb'nk Y]'8f]hhY''XYf'VYZFU[hYb
6Ui ghY''Yb'j YfUbhk cfh]WkYb'ZYgh[YghY''hž'XUgg'X]Y
6Ui ghY''Yb'_f]a]bU']hÅh]a 'ſ\ſ'&\$&' 'ni [Ybca a Yb'\Uh''8UVY]
VYf]Wk hYb', \$'DfcnYbh'j cb'a]bXYghYbg'Y]bYa '8]YVghU\`'dfc'ſ\ſf''

8]Y'8i b_Y`n]ZZYf']gh'\cWk

8]Y'GWkÅXYbž'X]Y'Xi fWk'8]YVghU\`'j cb'6Ui a UgWk]bYb'YbhghY\Ybž
_ÒbbYb'gWk bY''a Y\fyfy'nY\bhUi gYbX'9i fc'YffY]WkYb"
I bhYfVfYWk i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'6Ui ghY''Y'g]bX'b]Wk h'bi f'Åf[Yf']Wk ž
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'hYi Yf''ſ'Y]bYa '5fh]_Y`j cb'H\]g'A U[Un]b'k]fX
XUfUi Z\]b[Yk]YgYbž'XUgg'X]Y'8i b_Y`n]ZZYf'b]Wk h'Ub[YnY][hYf
GhfUZhYb'XYi h]Wk'\Ò\Yf'gY]b'XØfZi'U'g'X]Y'fY []ghf]YfhYb': Å''Yž
VY]'XYbYb'X]Y'5i Z_`Àfi b[gei chY'VY]'bi f' \$'DfcnYbh''Y[h''8Ug
VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'j]Y'Y'HÅhYf'i b[YghfUZiXUj cb'_ca a Yb"

8Yf'8]YVghU\`'j cb'6Ui a UgWk]bYb'[YgWk]Y\h'cZi''Ui h'cg''8]Y'HÅhYf
g]bX'Yb'hk YXYf'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hghÅhYfž'X]Y'Yg'Ui Zi b[Yg]WkYfhY
A UgWk]bYb'UV[YgY\Yb'\UVYbž'cXYf'dfcZYgg]cbY''Y'8]YVYž'X]Y
[Yn]Y'h'd'UbYb"@YhnhYfY'Yf_i bXYb'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb
i bX'gWk'U[Yb'a Y]gh]b'XYb'B UWk hghi bXYb'cXYf'Ua 'K cWkYbYbXY
ni "'I a'XYa'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž'gc''hYb'6Ui i bhYfbY\ a Yf'gck c\
cf[Ub]gUhc]gWkY'U'g'Ui Wk'hYWk b]gWkY'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a
XYb'8]YVghU\`'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"

G]WkYf\Y]h'[Y\h'j cf

9]b'YZZY_h]j Yg'G]WkYf\Y]hg_cbnYdh]gh'XUg'5'i bX'C'Ui Z'YXYf
6Ui ghY''Y''8Uni 'nÅ\`h'b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'ſghU''Uh]cb'j cb'5'Ufa '!i bX
C fhi b[ggmgY a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'X]Y'GWk i 'i b['XYf'A]hUfVY]hYf
ni f'GYbg]V]'g]Yfi b['ZØf'G]WkYf\Y]hg]g]_Yb''ſ'j]Y'Yb': Å''Yb'_ÒbbhY
Y]bY'VYggYfY'G]WkYfi b['j cb'A UgWk]bYb'i bX'A UhYf]U'Yb
8]YVghU\`'ei chYb'gYb_Yb'i bX'X]Y'K]YXYfVYgWk UZI b[gei chY
Yf\Ò\Yb''9]bZUWkY'GmgY a Y'g]bX'VYfY]hg'UV'Yhk U%) \$'9i fc
Yf\À'h]Wk i bX'_ÒbbYb'Y]bYb'[fc» Yb'I bhYfgWk]YX'a UWkYb"

K]Y`X]Y`6Ui k UhW!Ghi X]Y`YVYbZU`g j YfXYi h]Wk hžg]bX`ØVYf` , \$
 A]`cbYb`9i fc`XYf` [YgWk`ÀmhYb`GWk`ÀXYbž`X]Y`Xi fWk
 6Ui ghY`Yb`_f]a]bU`]h`h`b`8Yi hgWk`UbX`j Yfi fgUWk`h`k YfXYbž`Y]b
 [Yk U`h][Yf`6YhfU[`i bX`XYf`Ybh[Ub[YbY` ; Yk]bb`]gh`cZi`bcWk
 b]Wk`h`a]h[Yn`À`h`": Ugh(` `Dfc`nYbh`XYf`Dfc`Y`_hY`_`Öbb`hYb`Ui Z[fi bX
 j`cb`8]YVgh`À`Yb`]b`j Yfni [` [YfUhYbž`k Ug`b]Wk`h`bi f`X]Y`NY]hd`ÀbYž
 gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y`?cghYb` [YZ`À`fXYh`

5VgWk`]Y» YbX``Àggh`g]Wk`gU[Ybž`XUgg`Yg`k]Wk`h[`]ghž`XUg`H`Ya U
 G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`Ui Z`6Ui ghY`Yb`Yfbgh`ni `bY`a Yb`"; YfUXY`]b`NY]hYbž`]b
 XYbYb`X]Y`6Ui]bXi ghf]Y`Vcca hž`VfUi Wk`h`Yg`Y]b` [i hYg`Ui ZY]bUbXYf
 UV[Ygh]a`a`hYg`G]Wk`Yf`Y]hg`_cbnYdh`i bX` : i b`_h]cbU`]h`hYbž`i`a`Øf
 Y]b` [Yk]ggYg`A U» `Ub`GWk`i`h`ni`gcf[Yb`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	?]Ygk Yf`_VY]`F i X]g`YVYbž`- - ` ` (`≐a` !? fY]gž 8 Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • [c`h`U`!U`_hi`Y`"]b`Zc • k`k`k`"h`]\]g`!a`U[`Un]b`"XY • k`k`k`"hf`Y`ZZdi`b`_h`!VUi`"Yi

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b`!U[`"bYh