

< Y]n0`dfY]gY`]a` ða !? fY]g. 'Gc`gdUfYb`G]Y  
WYj Yf`Z0f`XYb`K ]bhYf`

5\_hi Y`Y`B UWX f]WX hYb`Ui`g`XYa` ða !? fY]g`Ua` ð( "\$+ "&\$& ) .  
< Y]n0`dfY]gYž; Ygi bX\Y]hž`K ]fhgWX UZh`i bX`fY[ ]cbU`Y` ðZcg  
VYe`i Ya` Yf\U`hYb`



ða !? fY]gž`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`< Yi hYž`Ua` ð( " ' & \$ & ) ž [ ]Vh`Yg`]a  
ða !? fY]g`BYi ] [ \_Y]hYbž`X]Y`gck c`\`X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]h`U`g`Ui WX`X]Y  
K ]fhgWX UZh`VYhfY ZYb`"6YgcbXYfg`k ]WX h[ ]`gh`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`  
9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYf`< Y]n0`dfY]gYž`XU`X]YgY`Z0f`j ]Y`Y`< Ui`g\U`hY`Y]bY  
YggYbn]Y`Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`Ybž`j cf`U`Ya` ]b`XYf`\_U`hYb`Œ\ fYgnY]h`  
< Y]n0`V`Y]Vh`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F Yggci fWž`i bX`X]Y` ðZcfa Uh]cbg`U[ Y  
XUni`k ]fX`Ui ZYbX`U\_hi`U`]g]Yfh`

8]Y`< Y]n0`dfY]gY`gWX k Ub`\_Yb`fY[ ]cbU`i bX`\`Àb[ Yb`ghUf`\_j cb`XYa  
60fgYb0`dfY]g`gck ]Y`XYf`U`[ Ya` Y]bYb`A Uf`hg]hi Uh]cb`UV`"9]bY  
, VYfg]WX h`XYf`< Y]n0`dfY]gY`Z0f`XYb` ða !? fY]g`\_Ubb`Y]bZUWX`Xi fWX  
X]Y`9]b[ UVY`XYf`DcghY]hnU\`Ui ZK YVg]hYg`k ]Y`\`Y]ncY`&("XY  
Yfa ]hY`h`k YfXYb`"8cfh[ ]Vh`Yg`b]WX`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`DfY]gj Yf[ `Y]WXž

gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY` , VYfgjW hghUVY`Yž`X]Y`9]bnY`!`i bX  
GUa`a`Y`VYghY`i`b[`Yb`VYfØW\_g]W h][`h`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf`\_ØbbYb`gW`bY`  
Yf`\_YbbYbž`XUgg`VY][`fØ»`YfYb`6YghY`a`Yb[`Yb`cZi[`Øbgh][`YfY  
DfY]gY`dfc`@]hYf`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb`g]bX"

## A Uf\_hYb hk ]W\_`i b[ `i bX`Dfc[ b c gYb

8]Y`<Y]nØ`dfY]gY`g]bX`XYfnY]h`Ui`ZY]bYa` ]bhYfYggUb`hYb`B]j`YUi`ž`XU  
X]Y`[`cVU`Yb`²`j`c ffÅhY`]b`XYb`i`G5`\]ghcf]gW`b]YXf][`g]bX`"5i`W  
k`Ybb`Yg]b`XYf`YhnhYb`K`cW`Y`ni`Y]W`hYb`6YghUb`XgUi`ZVUi`hYb  
[`Y\_ca`a`Yb`]ghž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`B`UW`ZfU[`Y`]a`Gca`a`Yf`ghUV]`"@Ui`h`  
**ZUghYbYf[ m`XY`[ ]Vh`Yg`ni`fnY]h`\_Y]bY`[`fc»`Y` , VYfdfcXi`\_h]cb`Ua  
A Uf\_hž`YXcW`\_ØbbhYb`[`Ycdc`h]gW`Y`i`bfi`Yb`]a`B`U`Yb`C`ghYb  
i`bX`DfcXi`\_h]cbgUi`gZ`Y`]b`?`i`fX]ghUb`U`g`dchYbh]Y`Y`DfY]gZU`hc`fYb  
Ui`Zh`fY`hYb`"**

⇒hYfYggUb`hYfk`Y]gY`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`XmgZi`b\_h]cb`U`Y`9]bZØggY`Ui`Z`X]Y  
A Uf\_hdfY]gYž`Yhk`U`X]Y`Nc`dc`h]\_`XYf`i`G5ž`X]Y`hYb`XYbn]Y`  
XÅa`dZYb`X`k`]f`h`Gc`W`Y` : U\_hcfYb`[ ]h`Yg`]a`5i`[`Y`ni`VY`U`hYbž  
i`a`fYW`hY]h][`Ui`Z`J`YfÅb`XYfi`b[`Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb`ni`\_ØbbYb"

## 8 ][ ]hU`Y`⇒bZcfa`Uh]cbgUb[ YVchY

: Øf`U`Y`bYž`X]Y`b]W`h`]a`a`Yf`Ui`Z`XYa`@Ui`ZYb`XYb`V`Y]VYb`k`c`Y`bž  
[ ]Vh`Yg`X]Y`A`Ø[ ]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`ØVYf`A`YggYb[`Yf!8]YbghY`k`]Y  
HY`Y[`fUa`c`XYf` : UW`Vcc`\_`a`]h`fY[ ]cb`U`Yb`B`UW`f]W`hYb`ni  
j`Yfgcf[`Yb`"8]YgY`5b[`YVchY`Yf`Y]W`hYfb`Ygž`X]Y`k`]W`h][`ghYb  
B`Yi`][`\_Y]hYb`]a`⇒a`!`?`fY]g`X]fY`h`Ui`Z`XUg`Y][`YbY`Ga`Ufhd`cb`Y`ni  
VY`\_ca`a`Yb`"5i`W`X]Y`Gc`W]U`!A`YX]U!DfÅgYbn`j`cb`**bYk`g`XY`U`h  
g]W`U`g`bØh`]W`Yfk`]YgYb`"**

Ni`gUa`a`Yb[`YZUggh`V`Y]Vh`<Y]nØ`Y]b`k`]W`h][`Yg`H`Y`a`U`ZØf`X]Y  
<Ui`g`U`hY`]a`⇒a`!`?`fY]gž`k`c`X]Y`DfY]gYb`hk`]W\_`i`b[`k`Y]hYf`\_]b  
dfÅ[`Yb`XY`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`K`]fhgW`UZh`U`h`K`Yf`XYb`VYghYb  
DfY]g`ZØf`<Y]nØ`Yfa`]hY`b`a`ØW`hYž`gc`hY`g]W`X]Y`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb  
5b[`YVchY`i`bX`X]Y`A`Uf`hUb`U`mgYb`[`YbUi`Ub`gY`Yb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	≡a !? fY]gž'8 Yi hgWΛ`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bYk g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "\Y]ncY`&amp;("XY</li> <li>• k k k "ZUghYbYf[ m"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WΛYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh