

# DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`7cc\_]Yg.`K Ug`Bi hnYf ^Yhnh`k ]ggYb`a ØggYb`°

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`U`Yg`ni f`7cc\_]Y!JYfk YbXi b[ `]a `æa !?fY]g`i bX  
XYfyb`G]WYf\Y]hgdFU\_h]\_Yb` `k ]W]h][ `ZØf`Bi hnYf`i bX  
K YVgY]hYbVYhfY]VYf"



æa !? fY]gž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`æ`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`X][ ]hU`Yb`K Y`h]g]bX  
7cc\_]Yg`Y]b`\Y]»Yg`H\Ya U``G]Y`g]bX`bchk YbX][ ži a`j ]Y`Y  
K YVgY]hYb`Zi b\_h]cbgZÅ\][ `ni`\U`hYb``9]ba U`U\_hj] ]Yfhž`fYU[ ]Yfyb  
g]Y`Ui Z6Ybi hnYfU\_h]cbYbž`gY]`Yg`VY]a`5ba Y`XYb`cXYf`VY]a  
5i gZØ`Yb`j`cb`:`cfa`i`UfYb``9]b`k ]W]h][ Yg`6Y]gd]Y`g]bX`X]Y`gc  
[ YbUbbhYb`G]hni`b[ gW`c\_]Ygž`X]Y]b`XYf`FY[ Y`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`8Ui`Yf  
XYf`6fck`gYfgYgg]cb`U\_hj]`g]bX``Gc`VYf]W]hYh`XYf`@UbX`\_fY]g  
DZUZYb`cZb`]b`Y]bYa`Ui`gZØ`f`]W]Yb`5fh]\_Y`ØVYf`X]Y  
j`YfgW]YXYbYb`HmdYb`i`bX`]fY`:`i`b\_h]cbYb``8Ybb`k`Å`fYbX`Y]b][ Y  
7cc\_]Yg`i`bj`Yfn]W]hVUf`g]bXž`\_ØbbYb`Bi`hnYf`]fYb`6fck`gYf`gc  
Y]bghY`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`X]YgY`7cc\_]Yg`V`cW\_]Yfyb`cXYf  
6YbUW]f]W]h][ i`b[ Yb`XUfØVYf`Yf\U`hYb``9g`gc`hY`YXcW`VYUW]hYh  
k`YfXYbž`XUgg`X]Yg`X]Y`:`i`b\_h]cbU`]hÅhj] ]Y`Yf`K`YVgY]hYb

VYY]bhfÅW h][ Yb`\_Ubbžk ]Y`XUg`UbX\_fY]g!dZUZZYb\cZYb"XY  
j YfXYi h]W h"

8]Y`5fh`XYfGYgg]cb!7cc\_]Yg`]gh`Yb hgW Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]h  
XYf`5bk YbXi b[ "8Yf`@UbX\_fY]g`YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`i bhYf`UbXYfYa  
XUg`7cc\_]Y`5GD"B 9HSGYgg]cb⇒X`ni f`5i ZFYW hYf\U`hi b[ `Y]bYf  
Ubc bma ]g]YfhYb`6Ybi hnYfg]hni b[ `X]Ybh`9]b`k ]W h][ Yg  
G]W Yf\Y]hga Yf\_a U`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`@Ab[ Y`XYf`G]hni b[ g!⇒  
a ]bXYghYbg`%&, `6]h`VYhfU[ Yb`gc`hYž`i a`6fi hY!: cfW!5b[ f]ZZY`ni  
YfgW k YfYb"Ni XYa`Ya dZ]Y\`hYg`g]W ž`X]Y`G]hni b[ g!⇒gc`ni  
[ YghU`hYbž`XUgg`g]Y`ni ZÅ`][ `YbYf]Yfh`k ]fXž`i a`J cf\YfgU[ VUf\_Y]h  
ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"8]YgY`i bX`k Y]hYfY`6Ygh`DfUWh]W`g`ZØf`X]Y  
<UbX\UVi b[ `j cb`G]hni b[ Yb`Z]bXYb`g]W`Ui W`]b`Y]bYa  
6`c[ VY]hfU[ `j cb`A ]WfcgcZh`hY W Wc a a i b]hm"a ]WfcgcZh"Wc a "

: i b\_h]cbU`]hÅh`i bX`G]W Yf\Y]h

?ca a Yb`k ]f`ni`XYb`8YhU]`g`XYf`7cc\_]Yg"BYVYb`XYa  
G]hni b[ gWc`\_]Y`5GD"B 9HSGYgg]cb⇒X`[ ]VhYg`bcW`k Y]hYfY  
k ]W h][ Y`7cc\_]Ygž`k ]Y`Yhk U`XYb`SSF Ye i YghJ Yf]Z]W h]cbHc\_Ybž  
XYf`bUhØf`]W`Ui W`g]W YfghY`hž`XUgg`6Ybi hnYf`b]W`hi bVYŽ [ h  
Ni [ Ub[ `ni`VYgh]a a hYb`6YfY]W Yb`Y]bYf`k YV!VUg]YfhYb`D`UhhZcfa  
Yf\U`hYb"8]YgY`7cc\_]Yg`gdY]W Yfb`\_Y]bY`dYfgcbYbVYnc[ YbYb  
8UhYbž`k Ug`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`Bi hnYf`Y]b`VYfi`][ YbXYg`; YZØ`\`]gh"

8]Y`6Ygh`DfUWh]W`g`ZØf`X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `j cb`7cc\_]Yg`VY]b\U`hYbž  
XUgg`XUj cb`UV[ YfUhYb`k ]fXž`\_f]h]gW Y`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`]b`7cc\_]Yg  
ni`gdY]W Yfbž`gY]`Yg`Y]b`DUggk cfh`cXYf`UbXYfY`gYbg]V`Y`8UhYb"  
GhUhhXYggYb`gc`hYb`gc`W Y`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`g]W Yf`Ui Z`XYa`GYfj Yf  
UV[ Y`Y[ h`k YfXYb"9]b`k Y]hYfYf`Di b\_hž`XYb`A ]WfcgcZh`]b`gY]bYa  
6`c[ `Ubgd f]W hž`]gh`X]Y`5bk YbXi b[ `j cb`<HHDG`Ui ZU`Yb  
g]hni b[ gVUg]YfhYb`5bk YbXi b[ Ybž`i a`X]Y`XUfØVYf`ØVYfhfU[ YbYb  
8UhYb`ni`gW ØhnYb"

8 Ug`f]W h][ Y`A U»`Ub`8 UhYbgW i hn

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`7cc\_]Yg`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y  
Fc`Y]a`K YV`gd]Y`Yb" `G]Y`g]bX`bchk YbX][ ž`i a`X]Y` : i b\_h]cbU`]hÅh

XYf'a Y]ghYb`K YVgY]hYb`ni` [ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb" `8 YbbcW` ]gh`Yg  
i bYf`Àgg`]Wž`XUgg`gck c\`K YVgY]hYbVYhfY]VYf`U`g`Ui W`Bi hnYf  
g]W`]\fYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a`i`a [ Ub[ `a` ]h`7cc\_]Yg`VYk`i`ggh`g]bX"  
BUWXYa`Yg`]b`XYb`YhYb`YhYb`ni`nU`fY]WYb`8]g`\_i`gg]cbYb  
ØVYf`8UhYbgW`i`h`i`bX`G]WYf`Y]h`[ Y`\_ca`a`Yb`]ghž`]gh`Yg`i`a`gc  
k`]W`h`[ Yfž`X]Y`f]W`h`[ Yb`A`U»bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf`[fY]ZYbž`i`a`X]Y  
Y][ YbYb`8UhYb`ni`gW`ØhYb"

⇒ Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`⇒hYfbYhgY]hYb`]a`a`Yf`\_ca`d`]n]YfhYf`i`bX  
XUhYbgW`i`h`hYW`b]gW`gYbg]V`Yf`k`YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`Yg`gdUbbYbXž`k`]Y  
g]W`X]Y`[ YgYh`]WYb`F`U`a`YbVYX]b[ `i`b[ Yb`k`Y]hYfYbhk`]W`Y`b`i`bX  
k`Y`W`Y`F`c`Y`7cc\_]Yg`XUVY]`gd]Y`Yb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	⇒a`!`?`fY]gž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"U`bX`_`fY]g!`d`ZUZZYb`c`ZYb`"XY</li> <li>• hYW`W`a`a`i`b]h`"a`]W`c`gc`Zh`W`a`</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh