

Gca a Yf'&\$&) . ' ða !? fY]g'Z]bUbn]Yfh GW Ø`YfZYf]Ybh]W_Yh'ZØf`U`Y`°

ða !? fY]g'Z]bUbn]Yfh'&\$&) `GW Ø`YfZYf]Ybh]W_Yhg'ZØf`U`Y`
GW Ø`Yf`c`bY`6YZØfXYfi b[gUbgdfi W ži a `A cV]`hÀh]b`XYb
: Yf]Yb`ni `ZØfXYfb"



ða !? fY]gž`8Yi hgW `UbX`!`8]Y`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`ghY`Yb`j`cf`XYf
HØfž`i`bX`XYf`ða !? fY]g`U`h`g]W`VYghYbg`XUfUi`Z`j`cfVYfY]hYh`5V
XYa`&`,`" `†`b]`&\$&) `ÖbbYb`GW Ø`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GW Ø`Yf`a`]h
<Ui`dhk`c`b`g]m`]a`ða !? fY]g`YfbYi`hj`ca`U`hfU`_`hj`Yb
GW Ø`YfZYf]Ybh]W_Yh`d`fc`Z]h]YfYb`"@UbXfÀh]b`DYhfU`9bXYfg`YVh`X]Y
dcg]hj`Y`F`Y`gcbUbn`Ui`g`XYa`J`cf`U`f`Yfj`cf`i`bX`a`UW`h`XYi`h]W`ž
XUgg`XUg`N]Y`U`f`]gh`8]Y`†`b[`Yb`A`YbgW`Yb`gc`Yb`X]Y
Gca a Yfa`cbU`h`Y`U`_`hj`bi`mYbž`i`a`BYi`Yg`ni`YbhXYW`Yb`i`bX`NY]h
a`]h: fYi`bXYb`ni`j`YfVf]b[`Yb`"8`Ug`h`JV`&(`VYf]W`hY`hž`XUgg`XUg
H]W_Yh'ZØf`GW Ø`Yf`c`bY`5bgdfi`W`Ui`Z`XUg`8Yi`hgW`UbX!H]W_Yh
Ui`W`&\$&) `j`c`gh`À`b`X][`ØVYf`?`]a`UgW`i`hna`]hY`XYg`@UbXYg
H\Øf]b[`Yb`Z]bUbn]Yfh`k`]fX"

GWØYf]bbYb`i bX`GWØYf`_ÖbbYb`nk]gWYb`nk Y]`J Uf]UbhYb`XYg
H]W_Yhg`k Ä`Yb` `X]Y`A UI]!J Uf]UbhY`ZØf` &`9i fc`i bX`X]Y`A]b]!
J Uf]UbhY`ZØf`%*`9i fc`"K Ä`fYbX`X]Y`A UI]!J Uf]UbhY`ZØf`6i gž`Ni [
i bX`GhfU»YbVU`b`]b [Ubni`H\Øf]b[Yb` []`hž`_ca`a`h`X]Y`A]b]!
J Uf]UbhY`j`cf`U`Ya`]a` `6i gj`Yf`_Y`f`ni`a` `9]bgUhn`"6Y]XY`H]W_Yhg
g]bX`j`ca` `&`,`" `đ`b`]V]g`%\$`"5i [i gh`&\$&)` [Øh][`i bX`Yfa` Ò[`]WYb
Y]bY`gcf[YbZfY]Y`A`cV]`]hÄh`]b`XYf`F`Y []cb`"9`hYfbYž`X]Y`XUg`H]W_Yh
VYfY]hg`Yfk`cfVYb` \UVYbž`_ÖbbYb`g]W`ZfYi`Yb.`9g` []Vh`Y]bY
9fghUhi`b [`ZØf`VYfY]hg` [Y`_Ui`Z`h`Y`H]W_Yhgž`k]Y`Yg`Ui`Z`XYb`GY]hYb
j`cb`]bgi`YXh\i`Yf]b [Yb`ZYgh[Y` \U`hYb`]gh"

I`bUV`Ä`b [] [_Y]h`Xi`fW`A`cV]`]hÄh

9]b`k`YgYbh]W`Yf`J`cfhY]`XYg`GWØYfZf]Ybh]W_Yhg`]Y [h]b`XYf
: ÖfXYfi`b [`XYf`i`bUV`Ä`b [] [_Y]hi`bX`A`cV]`]hÄh`XYf`GWØYf`"8i`fW
X]Y`Bi`hni`b [`XYg`H]W_Yhg`_ÖbbYb`g]Y`dfcV`Ya` `cg`Ub
j`YfgW`]YXYbYb` :`Yf]YbZfY]nY]hYb`i`bX`5`_hj`]hÄhYb`hY]`bY`a`Yb`
6YgcbXYfg`k`]W`h][`]ghž`XUgg`XYf`Ni [Ub[`ni`f`A`cV]`]hÄh`]b`XYb
Gca`a`YfZf]Yb`Ui`W`GWØYf`c`bY`5bgdfi`W`Ui`Z`XUg`8Yi`hgW`UbX!
H]W_Yh`Yf`ÖZ`bYh`k`]fX`"8]YgY` \UhhYb`]b`XYf`J`Yf [Ub [Yb` \Y]h`c`Z
DfcV`Ya`Yž`Ub` :`fY]nY]hU`_hj`]hÄhYb`hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb`"

5`_hi`Y`" ` _ÖbbYb`VYfY]hg`gY]h`XYa` `%"`A`U]`&\$&` `GWØYf`a`]h`Y]bYa
 [YgYhn`]W`Yb`5bgdfi`W`Ui`Z`GWØYfVYZÖfXYfi`b [`XUg`8Yi`hgW`UbX!
H]W_Yh`bi`hnYb`"8]YgYg`_Ubb`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`XYa` `GW`i`k`Y [ž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`]b`XYf` :`fY]nY]hi`bX`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf` :`Yf]Yb`U`_hj`]Yfh`k`YfXYb`
HUgW`Yb`fYW`bYf` [YnØW`_h`5bgdfi`W` \UVYb`?`]bXYfž`XYfYb
GW`i`k`Y [`ØVYf`nk`Y]`?`]`ca`YhYf`fi`fi`bXgW`i`Y`É`i`bX`XfY]`?`]`ca`YhYf
fk`Y]hYfZØ`fYbXY`GW`i`Y`É`VYhfÄ`[`h`5`YfX]b [g` [UV`Yg`Ui`W`?`f]h]_Yfž
X]Y`Y]bY`i`b [`Y]W`VY`UbX`i`b [`XYf`GWØYf`Ubd`f`Ub [YfhYbž`k`Ug`X]Y
J`Yf`Ub`hk`cfh]W`Yb`bi`b`]a` `<`]bV`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`Gca`a`YfZf]Yb
UXfYgg]Yfh` \UVYb`"

⇒bZcfa`]Yfh`i`bX` [i`h`Ui`g [YghUhhYh

8]Y`5i`g [UVY`XYg`GWØYfZf]Ybh]W_Yhg`YfZc` [h]b`XYb
GYfj`]W`W`b`hYfb`XYf`€`J`C`a`b]Vi`gj`Yf`_Y`f` ;`a`V`<`=a`YbUi`"8cfh
_Ubb`XUg`H]W_Yh` [Y [Yb`Y]bYb`6YfYW`h][`i`b [gUi`gk`Y]g`UV [Y`c`h`

k YfXYb"8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k]fX'X]Y'bØh][Y' ðZcfa Uh]cb'Xi fW'X]Y
 GWi 'Yb'VYfY]h[YghY''hž'i bX'Yg'k i fXYb' ðZcfa Uh]cbgVf]YZY'Ub'U''Y
 GWi 'Yb'j YfgUbXhž'XUa]h'X]Y'9'hYfb'i bX'GWØ'Yf'[i h'j cfVYfY]hYh
 g]bX"

A]h'ØVYf'(\$'H\Øf]b[Yf'J Yf_Y\fgi bhYfbY\ a Ybž'X]Y'Ub'X]YgYa
 5b[YVch'VYhY]'[h'g]bXž'V]YhYb'j YfgW\]YXYbY'K YVg]hYgž'k]Y'X]Y
 j cb'6i g/ '6U\ b'H\Øf]b[Ybž'\]'ZFY]W\Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb
 J Yf_Y\fgi bhYfbY\ a Ybž'J Yf_Ui ZgghY''Yb'i bX'Yj Ybhi Y''Yb
 5i gZi [gn]Y'Ybž'X]Y'a Ub'k À\fybX'XYf'Gca a YfZYf]Yb'VYgi W\Yb
 _Ubb"9]bY'[Y'i b[YbY' ð]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'A cV]'hÀh
 ZØfXYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XUni 'VY]hfÀ[hž'X]Y'Gca a YfZYf]Yb'ni 'Y]bYa
 i bj Yf[Ygg'W\Yb'9f'YVb]g'ZØf'X]Y'GWØ'Yf'ja ' ða !? fY]g'ni 'a UW\Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	ða !? fY]gž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • h\]V&("XY • k k k "]bgi YXh\i Yf]b[Yb"XY • k k k "Vi g!VU\ b!h\i Yf]b[Yb"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh