

## HUi gYbXY`XYa cbghf]YfYb`]b`>YbU. 5bh]ZUgW\]ga i g`^Yhnh`Yfgh`fYW\h°

5a '%) "'≯b]'&\$&) 'XYa cbghf]YfhYb']b'≯bU'HUi gYbXY'[Y[Yb FYWXhgYl hfYa]ga i g'i bX'ZØf'5bh]ZUgWX]ga i g"'8Yf'G`c[Ub. ≯hnh'Yfgh'fYWXh°



 $8]Y'JYfUbghU'hib[``]YZ'ibhYf'XYa '6UbbYf'Y]bYg'6ØbXb]ggYg'`]b_Yf$ 

DUfhY]Yb'i bX'; fi dd]Yfi b[Yb'i bX'nc['HY]'bY\a Yf.]bbYb'Ui g'XYa [YgUa hYb'6i bXYg[YV]Yh'Ub"'6YgcbXYfg'j ]Y'Y''1 b[Y'A YbgW\Yb k UfYb'Ua '<c`na Uf\_h'Ubk YgYbX"'GdfYW\W\ÒfY'k ]Y' 5`YfhU 5bh]ZUgW]ghU 'YfhÒbhYb'Xi fW\X]Y'GhfU» Ybž'k À\fYbX'Y]b][Y 8Ya cbghf]YfYbXY'j YfY]bnY`h'DmfchYW\b]\_'nØbXYhYb"'8]Yg'ZØ\fhY ni 'XfY]'j Yf`YhnhYb'Dc`]n]gh ]bbYb'i bX'Y]bYf'; YgUa hnU\`'j cb'ZØbZ ZYgh[YghY``hYb'GhfUZhUhYb"'I fgdfØb[`]W\'\UhhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'a ]h'bi f fi bX'&") \$\$'HY]`bY\a YbXYb'[YfYW\bYh"

## Gc`]XUf]hÀha]h[YZUb[YbYb5\_h]j]gh.]bbYb

 $= A \ ] hhY`dib_h`XYf`?ibX[YVib[`ghUbX`UiW`XUg`GWX]W_gU``jcb A U^U`H"žY]bYf`&(!^A\f][Yb`bcbV]bAfYb`5bh]ZU!5_h]j ]gh.]b`Uig`*\bUž X]Y`XYfnY]h`]b`Ib[Ufb`]b\UZh]Yfh`]gh"`\=\f`k]fX`jcf[YkcfZYbž']a : YVfiUf`&$&'`Ub`nkY]`5b[f]ZZYb`UiZ`FYWXhgYIhfYaY`VYhY]`][h [YkYgYb`ni`gY]b"`A U^U`kifXY`]a \( \delta \) b]`&$&(`bUWX`Ib[Ufb Uig[Y`]YZYfh`ibX`g]hnh`gY]h`ØVYf`Y`Z`AcbUhYb`]b`\=gc`Uh]cbg\UZh"`8Yf DfcnYgg`[Y[Yb`g]Yž]b`XYa``YVYbg[YZA\f`]WXY`?\OfdYfjYf`Yhnib[ibX`X]Y`A]h[`]YXgWXUZh`]b`Y]bYf`_f]a]bY``Yb`JYfY]b][ib[`nif8YVUhhY`ghY\Ybž``AiZh`gY]h`:YVfiUf"`\=\f`Xfc\Yb`V]g`ni`&(`\delta)\fY \\ \UZh"`?\Ofn`]WX`Ai\rib`YfhYb`GhUUhgUbk\U`hgWXUZh`ibX`F]WXhYf`NkY]ZY`Ub`]\fYa`<ib[YfghfY]_ž`XYf`VYfY]hg`gY]h`%&`HU[Yb`UbXUiYfh"$ 

K c`ZfUa `\*JfcgWX ž'XYf'J UhYf'j cb'A U'U'H"ž'hfUh'VY]'Y]bYf
DfYggY\_cbZYfYbn'Ui Z'i bX'ZcfXYfhY']\fY'FØW\_\_Y\fž'k cVY]'Yf
J YfghÀbXb]g'ZØf'XYb'<i b[YfghfY]\_'gY]bYf'HcWX hYf'nY][hY"'=b'Y]bYf
J]XYcVchgWX UZh'f]WX hYhY'A U'U'\Yfn`]WXY'; fØ» Y'Ub'X]Y
8 Ya cbghf]YfYbXYbž'k Ug'X]Y'Gc`]XUf]hÀh'i bhYf'XYb'5\_h]j ]gh,]bbYb
bcWX'ni gÀhn`]WX'ghÀf\_hY"'NU]X'5"ž'Y]b'BØfbVYf[Yf'5\_h]j ]ghž'XYf'g]WX
]a '\*Jbi Uf'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ghY``hYž'gdfUWX'YVYbZU``g'Ui Z'XYf'8Ya c"'9f
]gh'j cfYfgh'\UZhj YfgWXcbhž'XU'X]Y'6i bXYgUbk U`hgWXUZh'g]WX'[Y[Yb
gY]bY'5i g`]YZYfi b['Ui g[YgdfcWXYb'\Uh'

## FYWN hgYl hfYa ]ga i gʻUi ZʻXYa ʻJ cfa UfgWN

8]Y'8Ya cbghfUh]cb'ZUbX'j cf'Y]bYa 'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb <]bhYf[fi bX'ghUhh.'@Ui h'XYa 'J YfZUggi b[ggWi hn'\Uh'g]W\'XUg [Yk U`hcf]Ybh]YfhY'DchYbn]U`'XYf'FYW\hqYl hfYa ]ghYb'Ui Z'Yhk U

%) "' \$\$`DYfgcbYb`Yf\O\h" =a `\J\f`&\\$&(`kifXYb`'+", ')
fYW\hgYl hfYa ]gh]gW\Y`GhfUZhUhYb`fY[]ghf]Yfhž'k Ug`Y]bYa `\5bgh]Y[
j cb`(+ž(`i`]a `JYf[`Y]W\`ni `&\\$&' `Ybhgdf]W\h"`6YgcbXYfg
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX`]gh`XYf`5bgh]Y[`XYf`fYW\hgYl hfYa ]gh]gW\Yb
; Yk U`hhUhYbž'X]Y`i a `%%ž\*`i `Ui Z`%"&, %`GhfUZhUhYb`ni bU\a Yb"

8]Y'8Ya cbghf]YfYbXYb']b'\*ybU'a UWkhYb'a ]h']\fYb'G`c[Ubg'k]Y
BUn]g'a cfXYbž'XYf'GhUUh'a UWkh'a ]hž'XYf'BGI 'k Uf'b]Wkh'ni 'Xf]hh
\_`Ufž'k c\]b'X]Y'FY]gY'[Y\h''8]Y'?i bX[YVi b['YbXYhY'Zf]YX`]Wkž
UVYf'X]Y'K i h'i bX'9bhgWk`cggYb\Y]h'XYf'HY]`bY\a YbXYb'nY][h
XYi h`]Wkž'XUgg'XYf'5bh]ZUgWk]ga i g'Ui Wk']b'X]YgYb
\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb'NY]hYb'\cWk']a '?i fg'V`Y]Vh''8]YgYg
9b[U[Ya Ybh']gh'k]Wkh][Yf'XYbb'Yž'Ub[Yg]Wkhg'XYf
YfgWkfYW\_YbXYb'Ni bU\a Y'fYWkhgYI hfYa Yf'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb''"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	≯bUž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• hUn"XY
	• k k k "a Xf"XY
	• kkk"jYfZUggib[ggW\ihn"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh