

GW bÄddW Yb Ä [Yf Ui Z[YdUggh.
Nk Ub [gj YfghY][Yfi b [Yb UV %\$, '9i fc °

9fZU\ fYb G]Y U Yg ØVYf X]Y Nk Ub [gj YfghY][Yfi b [j cb
= a a cV] Yb]b BcfX\Ui gYb Ua "(\$ + "& \$ &) . 5V Ui Ž
J Yf_Y\fgk Yfhi bX ?Ui ZW UbWb"



BcfX\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX '! '8]Y Nk Ub [gj YfghY][Yfi b [j cb
= a a cV] Yb V]YhYhXYfnY]h]bhYfYggUbhY '7\UbWb ZØf? Äi ZYf]b
? Öb" @Ui hiK c \ b [`ØW_ k]fX Ua ni ghÄbX][Yb '5a hg[Yf]W h Y]bY
= a a cV] Y Ui g XYa '6Ui U\ f %- \$ \$ j YfghY][Yfh" '8Yf' j cf Äi Z[
Ui g[YgYhnhY ?Ui ZdfY]g Ybhgd f]W h XYa ' J Yf_Y\fgk Yfž'k Y`W Yf
Xi fW`Y]b dfcZYgg]cbY`Yg; i hUW hYb Y]bYg Ua h]W VYghY`hYb
GUW j YfghÄbX][Yb ZYgh[Y Y [h'k i fXY" '8UVY]' ghXYf Ni gW`U[
a Ö[`]W Yfk Y]gY gW cb UV') \$i XYg J Yf_Y\fgk YfhYg'a Ö[`]W` Y]b
YW hYf; `ØW_g[f]Z ZØf GW bÄddW Yb Ä [Yf°

K Ug VYXYi hYb X]YgY J YfghY][Yfi b [Yb ZØf dchYbn]Y`Y? Äi ZYf3
9]bY Nk Ub [gj YfghY][Yfi b [ž'gc Yf_`Äfh = a a cV] Ybk Yfh @]bXbYf
žYfa Ö[`]W hYgž' = a a cV] Yb ni Y]bYa cZi[Øbgh][YfYb DFY]g ni

Yfk YfVYb"8]YgY'J c`ghfYW_i b[gj YfZU\ fYb'gW\ØhnYb'X]Y'F YW\hY
XYg'æ a cV']YbVYg]hnYfg'i bX'g]bX'ZØf'; `Ài V][Yf'`a Y]gh'6Ub_Yb'
j cb'6YXYi hi b[ž'k Ybb'XYf'6Yg]hnYf'']b'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb
[YfÀhž'Yhk U'Xi fW\`9fk YfVg'cg][_Y]h'cXYf'? fUb_\Y]h"

8 Yf'5V`Ui Z'Y]bYf'Nk Ub[gj YfghY][Yfi b[

æ`YfghYb'GW\f]hh'a i gg'XYf'; `Ài V][Yfž'k]Y'Y]bY'6Ub_ž'VY]a
ni ghÀbX][Yb'; Yf]W\h'Y]bYb'5bhfU[`Ui Z'Nk Ub[gj c`ghfYW_i b[
ghY`Yb"8]YgYg'J YfZU\ fYb'VY[]bb'h'a]h'Y]bYa'; Yf]W\hgVYgW\`i ggž
XYf'XYa'`GW\i`XbYf'ni [YghY`h'i bX']a'; fi bXVi W\`Y]b[YhfU[Yb
k]fX"6Y]`XYf'UbgW\`Y» YbXYb'J YfghY][Yfi b[`XØfZYb'6]YhYf'XUg
ZYgh[Y`Y[hY'A]bXYgh[YVch'b]W\h'i bhYfgW\fY]hYb"9]b
J Yf_Y\fgk Yfh[i hUW\hYb'gd]Y'h\]YfVY]`Y]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'F c`Yž
gc'7YfhU'; i hUW\hYb ž'XYbb'Yg' []Vh'Ubž'k Ug'X]Y'æ a cV']Y'k Yfh
]gh'i bX'gW\Øhnh'gck c\`X]Y'F YW\hY'XYg'6Yg]hnYfg'U`g'Ui W\`X]Y
æhYfYggYb'XYf'; `Ài V][Yf"

8]Y'ÒZZYbh]W\Y'6Y_Ubbha UW\i b[`XYg'J YfghY][Yfi b[ghYfa]bg
YfZc`[h'ØVYf'j YfgW\]YXYbY'A YX]Ybž'i bX'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgk Yfh'gUa h
A]bXYgh[YVch'k]fX'YVYbZU`g'j YfÒZZYbh]W\h" Gc`hY'VY]a`YfghYb
HYfa]b`_Y]b'; YVch'j cb'a]bXYghYbg') \$i`XYg'J Yf_Y\fgk YfhYg
UV[Y[YVYb'k YfXYbž'a i gg'Y]b'bYi Yf'HYfa]b'Ub[YgYhnh'k YfXYb"
9g]gh'Ui W\`ni`VYUW\hYbž'XUgg'XYf'; `Ài V][Yf'Y]b'J Yhc'fYW\h'\Uhž
ZU`g'XUg'\ØW\ghY'; YVch'i bhYf'+\$i`XYg'J Yf_Y\fgk YfhYg`]Y[h"

J c fhY]`Y`XYf'Nk Ub[gj YfghY][Yfi b[

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J c fhY]`X]YgYf'J YfghY][Yfi b[Yb']ghž'XUgg`_Y]bY
A U`_Yf!`i bX'`B chUf_cghYb'UbZU`Ybž'X]Y`Y`bUW`6i bXYg'UbX'V]g'ni
, ž) i`XYg'?Ui ZdFY]gYg'VYhfU[Yb'_ØbbYb"Ni XYa`'\UVYb
æhYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hž'g]W\`ØVYf'Cb`]bY!Ni [Ub[`ni
Nk Ub[gj YfghY][Yfi b[gUb[YVchYb'ni`]bZcfa]YfYbž'i bX'X]Yg'Y]bYb
[UbnYb'A cbUh]a`J cfUi g"8 Ug'\`Zh'XYb'? Ài ZYfbž'g]W\`cdh]a U`
j c fni VYfY]hYb"

8]Y'hY`YZcb]gW\Y'9ffY]W\VUf_Y]h'ZØf': fU[Yb'fi bX'i a`X]Y
Nk Ub[gj YfghY][Yfi b[`]gh'j cb'A cbhU[`V]g': fY]hU[`j cb' - "\$\$`V]g

&"\$\$'I \f'gck]Y'gUa ghU[gj cb'%"\$\$'V]g'%" "\$\$'I \f'[Y[YVYb
i bhYf'XYf'Bi a a Yf'\$&%"\$&!+%+%%"', VYf', "\$\$\$'\$a a cV])Yb
k YfXYb'Vi bXYgk Y]h]a 'a cbUh]WYb'J YfghY][Yfi b[g_U`YbXYf
j YfÖZYbh]W'h'`Y]b'[fc»Yg'Dfc'Y_h'a]h'a Y\f'U`g' '\$`J\fyb
9fZU\fi b[`]b'X]YgYa '6YfY]Wž'k]Y'K c\b[`ØW_[YghY\h"

9]b'k]W'h][Yf'<]bk Y]g. '5_hi Y``]gh'_Y]b'9bYf[]YUi gk Y]g
j cf\UbXYbž'k Ug'VY]a '9fk YfV'b]W'h'YfZcfXYf'W'h']gh"': ðhYfYgg]YfhY
gc`hYb'g]W'h'YXcW'h'VYk i ggh'gY]bž'XUgg'X]Y'F]W'h][_Y]h'XYf
j YfÖZYbh]W'hYb'8UhYb'i bX'9l dcgÅg'b]W'h'[YdfØZh'k]fX'i bX'gca]h
Y]bY'Y][YbY'DfØZ b['fUhgUa ']'gh"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	BcfX\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW'h`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k c\b[`i YW_"XY • k k k "]a a cV])Ybk Yfh!`]bXbYf"XY • k k k "W'fhU![i hUW'hYb"XY

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh