

## BYi Y'A ØbhnYf!5i gghY``i b[']b'5``ghYXh.; YgWX]WXhY'\Ui hbU\'Yf`YVYb°

5a '%%"\$+"&\$&) 'YfÒZZbYh'X]Y 'bYi Y '5i gghY``i b[ ' GY]b'i bX GWXY]b"'H\ca Ug'A ØbhnYf 'Ui Z'GWX`cgg'5``ghYXhž'X]Y 'gY]b K ]f\_Yb'U`q'FYZcfa Uhcf'VY`Yi WXhYh"



5``ghY X hž 8 Yi hgW `Ub X '! '\ 5``ghY X h'k ]fX 'X]Y '; YgW ]W hY

YVYb X][ ' Y]b 'ZUgn]b]YfYb XYf 'C fh'k ]fX 'Ua 'GcbbhU[ ž XYb

%"\$+"&\$&) ž 'ni a 'GW Ui d`Uhn'Y]bYf'bYi Yb '5i gghY``i b[ "'8]Y 'GW Ui

a ]h'XYa 'H]hY`` GY]b 'i bX 'GW Y]b"'H\ca Ug'A Øb hnYf 'b]a a h'X]Y

6Ygi W Yf'a ]h']b 'X]Y 'VYk Y[ hY 'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'XYg'DZUffYfg'i bX

FYZcfa Uhcfg'H\ca Ug'A Øb hnYf"'GW Ui d`Uhn']gh'XUg'Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Y

GW `cgg'5``ghY Xhž'XUg'bUW 'Y]bYf'XfY]'À\f][ Yb 'GW `]Y » nY]h'k ]YXYf

ZØf'X]Y '2 ZZYbh`]W \_Y]h'ni [ Àb[ `]W ']gh"'A Y]bY'? ]fW YbnY]hi b[

VYf]W hYhž'XUgg'XYf'A ]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'j cb 'GUW gYb!5b\U`hž'FY]bYf

<UgY`c ZZ'f[781 Łž'Ub'XYf'9fÒZZbi b[ 'hY]`bY\a Yb'k ]fXž'k Ug'X]Y

6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'J YfUbghU`hi b[ 'i bhYfghfY]W h"

8]Y 5i gghY``i b[ ']gh'HY]`'XYf'nk Y]' $^{\Lambda}$ f][ Yb'XYnYbhfU`Yb

@UbXYgUi gghY``i b['; YfYWXh][\_Y]h'%) &) žX]Y']a ; YXYb\_Yb'UbXYb') \$\$"'HcXYghU['j cb'A ØbhnYf'i bX'XYb'6Ui Yfb\_f]Y['UV%) &(#&)']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb'k i fXY"'; YfUXY'ni 'X]YgYa\]ghcf]gWXYb'5b`Ugg'k YfXYb'X]Y'H\Ya Yb'; YfYWXh][\_Y]h'i bX'A UWXh]b'XYb'J cfXYf[fi bX'[YghY``h"'\D'Y]bYa '\_i bghj c``Yb'DUfWci fg; `Ø\YbXY'<cf]ncbhY ž'XYf']a 'A U]'VY[Ubbž'k i fXYb'VYfY]hg'YfghY\DghU``Uh]cbYb'ni a 'gcn]U`Yb'K UbXY``i bX'XYb'?cbZ]\_hYb'XYfXUa U`][Yb'NY]h'dfÀgYbh]Yfh"

## 9f`YVb]gfY]WXY =bgnYb]Yfi b[

8 Yf: c\_i g'XYf'bYi Yb'5i gghY``i b[ ``]Y[ h'\_`Uf'Ui Z'A ØbhnYfg'K ]f\_Yb ]b'5``ghYXh"'K ]Y'GWX `cgg!5``ghYXh"XY'a ]hhY]`hž'\_ÒbbYb'6Ygi WXYf ]b'XYf'nYbhfU`Yb'<cZghi VYžXYa '\]ghcf]gWXYb'Cfh'XYf : ØfghYbdfYX][ h ž']b'Y]b']a a Yfg]j Yg'9f`YVb]g'Y]bhUi WXYb"'A ]hhY`g j ]fhi Y``Yf'FYU`]hÀh'[ Yk ]bbYb'X]Y'; ÀghY'Y]bYb'h]YZYb'9]bV`]W\_']b A ØbhnYfg'@YVYbžk cVY]'X]Y'9fnÀ\`i b[ 'Xi fWX'gY]bY': fUi 'Chh]`]Y j cb'; YfgYb'Y]bYb'VYgcbXYfYb': c\_i g'VY\_ca a h"

6YgcbXYfYb K Yfh'k ]fX ni XYa 'Ui Z'X]Y '5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
A ØbhnYfg'a ]h'A Ufh]b '@ h\Yf'[Y'Y[h''BUW\XYa 'A ØbhnYf'U'g
5b\Ab[Yf'@ h\Yfg']bg'DZUffUa h'bUW\ 'Nk ]W\_Ui '[YgUbXh'k i fXYž
Ybhk ]W\_Y`hY 'Yf'VU`X'Y]bY 'Y][YbghAbX][Y'H\Yc`c[]Yž'X]Y 'fUX]\_U`YfY
NØ[Y'UbbU\a 'i bX'gW\`]Y» `]W\ 'ni a '?cbZ]\_h'a ]h'@ h\Yf'ZØ\fhY''
8]YgY 'GdUbbi b[Yb 'nk ]gW\Yb 'XYb 'VY]XYb 'FYZcfa UhcfYb 'k YfXYb
Ui W\ ']b 'XYf'GW\Ui 'Ub[YgdfcW\Ybž'k]Y 'XYf'\]ghcf]gW\Y'?cbhYl h
j cb '; YgW\]W\ hY!K ]ggYb "XY 'nY][h'' < ]Yf'k i fXYb 'X]Y
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\ Yb '5bg]W\ hYb 'ØVYf'XYb'l a [Ub['a]h'XYb
6Ui Yfb\_f]Y[Yb'\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb"

## $?i \in f$ gWXYFYZYI ]cb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'6YfY]W\XYf'5i gghY``i b['VYgW\ÀZh][h'g]W\'a ]h'XYf
9f]bbYfi b[g\_i `hi f'i bX'\]bhYfZfU[h'XUg'6]`X'A ØbhnYfgž'XUg'cZh'U`g
6Ui Yfb\_f]Y[gZØ\fYf' [YdfÀ[h']gh"'8]Y'a Y\fX]a Ybg]cbU`Y
8 UfghY``i b['XYf'GhUXh[YgW\]W\hY'5``ghYXhgž'X]Y']b'X]YgYa
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['VY`Yi W\hYh'k]fXž'[]Vh'XYb'6Ygi W\Yfb'X]Y
A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž'g]W\'a ]h'XYf'\_ca d`YIYb':][i f'A ØbhnYfq

Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb'i bX'gY]bY'Fc``Y']b'XYb'5i ZghÀbXYb'j cb %) &) 'VYggYf'ni 'j YfghY\Yb"

8]Y'?i `hi fgh]Zhi b[ '\Uh'gY]h' i `]' & & & `X]Y' JYfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y XYb\_a U`[ YgW\ØhnhY'GW\`cggUb`U[ Y'ØVYfbca a Yb'i bX'Y]bY i a ZUggYbXY'GUb]Yfi b[ ']b'; Ub[ '[ YgYhnh"'8i fW\XX]Y'G]W\Yfi b[ 'XYf \]ghcf]gW\Yb'6Ui gi VghUbn'i bX'X]Y'BYi [ YghU`hi b[ 'XYf 5i gghY``i b[ gfÀi a Y'gc``'\_ØbZh][ 'Y]b'Cfh'[ YgW\UZZYb'k YfXYbž'XYf X]Y'; YgW\X]W\hY'i bX'X]Y'\_i `hi fY``Y'\XYbh]h\Ah'XYf'FY[ ]cb'`YVYbX][ \\A`h"'A ]h'X]YgYf'bYi Yb'5i gghY``i b[ '\UVYb'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfh`]W\Yb Y]b'[i hYg'<\AbXW\Yb'VYk]YgYbži a 'XUg'\]ghcf]gW\Y'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Y JYfa \AW\hb]g'j cb'H\ca Ug'A ØbhnYf'Y]bXfØW\_`]W\ni 'df\AgYbh]YfYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5``ghYXhž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "a Y]bY!_]fWXYbnY]hi b[ "XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "g\W\`cgg!U``ghYXh"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>[YgWX]WX hY!k]ggYb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "bYh