

8 Ya c\_fUh]YZYgh]j U` ]b`GcbbYVYf[ .`? i bghž  
A i g]\_`i bX`A ]ha UW\ U\_h]c bYb`°

5a`&\$" ð b ] & \$ & )`Z]bXYh`i]b`GcbbYVYf[ `Y]b  
8 Ya c\_fUh]YZYgh]j U`ghUhhž`XUg`?i bghž`?i`hi`f`i`bX  
XYa c\_fUh]gW\Y`K`YfhY`ZY]Yfh"



J cfd`Uhn`bYVYb`XYf`Yj Ub[ `Y`]gW\Yb`? ]fW\Yž`? ]fW\ghfU» Yž  
GcbbYVYf[ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`&\$" ð b ] & \$ & )`k ]fX`]b  
GcbbYVYf[ `Y]b`[ Ubni`VYgcbXYfYg`8 Ya c\_fUh]YZYgh]j U`ghUhhž]bXYbž  
XUg`i bhYf`XYa`A chhc` GcbbYVYf[ `nY][ hi<U`hi b[ `ghY`h`8Yf  
J cfd`Uhn`bYVYb`XYf`Yj Ub[ `Y`]gW\Yb`? ]fW\Y`k ]fX`j cb`%\*`V]g`&&`i` \f  
]a`NY]W\Yb`j cb`?i bghž`?i`hi`f`i`bX`9`fYbUa`h`YfghfU`Yb`"8]Y  
Cf[ Ub]gUhc`fYbž`Y]bY`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`≠]h]Uh]j Y`Ui`g`GcbbYVYf[ ž`UVYb  
Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`Dfc[ fUa`a`Ui`ZX]Y`6Y]bY`[ YghY`hž`XUg`i`Ua`]]Yb  
a`]h`? ]bXYfb`i`bX`i`fc»`Y`hYfb`[ `Y]W\Yfa`U»`Yb`Ub`gdf]W\h"

8]Y`6Ygi`W\Yf`\_ÖbbYb`g]W\`Ui`ZY]bY`J`]Y`ZU`h`Ub`a`i`g]\_U`]gW\Yb  
8UfV]Yhi`b[ Yb`ZfYi`Yb`":`c`\_a`i`g]\_`i`bX`Zf`Äb`\_]gW\`h`Øf]b[ ]gW\Yg  
A`i`g]\_\_UVUfYhh`ghY`Yb`Ui`Z`XYa`Dfc[ fUa`a`ž`k`Ä`fYbX`X]Y`c`\_U`Y

6UbX' <U'VY': UfVYb 'Z0f' [ i hY'Gh]a a i b [ 'gcf [ Yb'k ]fX''BYVYb'XYb  
a i g]\_U')gWYb'<][ \')[ \hg'k ]fX'Yg'Ui W' nU\ 'fY]WY'; YgdFÅWg!  
i bX'A ]ha UWUUb [ YVchY' [ YVYbž'X]Y'ni a '5i ghUi gW'UbFy [ Yb'i bX  
X]Y'6YXYi hi b [ 'XYf'8Ya c\_fUh]Y ]bg'F Ua dYb' ]W'h'f0W\_Yb"

## 9b [ U [ Ya Ybh'Z0f'X]Y'8Ya c\_fUh]Y

8Ug'8Ya c\_fUh]YZgh]j U`k ]fX'Z]bUbn]Y``i bhYfgh0hnh]j cb'XYf  
5a UXYi '5bhcb]c'Gh]Zhi b [ " '8]YgY'Gh]Zhi b [ 'k i fXY %- - , ' [ Y [ f0bXYh  
i bX'\Uh]g]W'XYf'GhÅf\_i b [ 'Y]bYf'XYa c\_fUh]gWYb'N]j ] [ YgY`gWUZh  
j YfgW'f]YVYb'' ð f'N]Y``gh'Ygž'X]g\_f]a ]b]YfYbXYb'Ghf0a i b [ Yb'k ]Y  
F YW'hgYI hfYa ]ga i gž'F Ugg]ga i g'i bX'5bh]gYa ]h]ga i g  
YbhgW'cggYb'Ybh [ Y [ Ybni hfYhYb''G]Y'Yb [ U [ ]Yfh'g]W'Ui W'Z0f'X]Y  
I bhYfgh0hni b [ 'j cb'6YhfcZYbYb'gc`WYf'; Yk U'hZcfa Ybž'ni a  
6Y]gd]Y`Xi fW'XYb'CdZYfZcbXg'7I F 5''8]Y'č]h]Uh]j Y ]b'GcbbYVYf [   
dUggh'XUa ]h'k i bXYfVUf'ni 'XYb'K YfhYbž'Z0f'X]Y'Ui W'X]Y'5a UXYi  
5bhcb]c'Gh]Zhi b [ 'Y]bhf]hž']bXYa 'g]Y'?'i bghi bX'?'i 'hi f'bi hnhž'i a  
Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'NY]WYb'Z0f'X]Y'8Ya c\_fUh]Y'ni 'gYhnYb'VYf]W'hYh'X]Y  
Gh]Zhi b [ "

Ni gÅhn']W'k ]fX'X]Y '@UbXYg\_ccfX]b]Yfi b [ gghY``Y' [ Y [ Yb  
F YW'hgYI hfYa ]ga i g'i bX'F Ugg]ga i g'f@? GŁ']b' BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Yb  
[ Y [ f0bXYhž'X]Y'g]W'YVYbZU`g'XYa 'GW'i hn'XYf'8Ya c\_fUh]Y  
k ]Xa Yh''8]YgY'GhUVgghY``Y'k ]fX'dfÅj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb' [ Y [ Yb  
5bh]gYa ]h]ga i gž'F Ugg]ga i g'i bX'UbXYfY': cfa Yb'XYf  
8Ya c\_fUh]YZ]bX']W'\_Y]h'V0bXY'b'i bX'\_ccfX]b]YfYb''8]Y'Yb [ Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h]j YfgW]YXYbYb'čgh]hi h]cbYb'nY][ hž'k ]Y  
k ]W'h][ 'Y]b'ghfi \_hi f]YfhYg'Jcf [ Y\Yb' [ Y [ Yb'9I hfYa ]ga i g' ]gh'i bX  
ghY`h'g]WYfž'XUgg'gc`WY'H\Ya Yb' [ Ubn'cVYb'Ui ZXYf'dc']h]gWYb  
5 [ YbXU'V'Y]VYb'ghY``h'X]Y '@UbXYgfY [ ]Yfi b [ ' \_'Uf"

## ? i `hi f' i bX' J YfdZY [ i b [ 'Z0f'U`Y

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][ \')[ \h'XYg': Ygh]j U'g'k ]fX'Ui W'X]Y'J YfdZY [ i b [   
gY]b''8]Y' Cf [ Ub]gUhcYb'j YfgdfYWYb'b]W'h'bi f''YW\_YfYg'9ggYb  
i bX'YfZf]gWYbXY'; YhfÅb\_Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
, VYffUgW'i b [ gUb [ YVchYž'X]Y'XUg': Ygh'bcW'Vi bhYf' [ YghU'hYb  
k YfXYb''8]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b [ 'f]W'hYh'g]W'j cf'U`Ya 'Ub': Ua ]]Yb'i bX

gc`Y]b`FUi a`Z0f`5i ghUi gWł`ž`GdU»`i bX`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg`9f`YVYb  
gY]b"

⇒`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`[ YgY`gWł`UZh`]Wł`Y`?`]a U`cZhi`cb  
l bg]Wł`Yf`Y]hYb`[ YdfA`[ h`]ghž`]gh`Y]b`gc`Wł`Yg`: Ygh]j`U`  
j Yf`[ `Y]Wł`gk`Y]gY`k`]Wł`h`[ ""9g`Z0\`fh`A`YbgWł`Yb`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`VY`hcb`h  
X]Y`K`Yfh`Y`j`cb`8Ya`c`\_fUh]Y`i`bX`7c`!`?`fYUh]j`]h`h`i`bX`nY`][ hž`XUgg`XYf`  
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`i]b`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgWł`UZh`ghUf`\_`]gh`"8Ug  
8Ya`c`\_fUh]Y`Z`gh]j`U`]b`Gcbb`YVYf`[ `]gh`U`gc`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`9j`Ybh  
`Yg`]gh`Y]b`NY]Wł`Yb`Z0f`Y]b`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg`A`]hY]bUb`XYf`i`bX`Y]bY  
`YVYbX`][ Y`N]j`]`[ YgY`gWł`UZh`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	J cfd`Uhn`bYVYb`XYf`Yj`Ub`[ Y`]gWł`Yb`?`]fWł`Yž` ?`]fWł`ghfU»`Yž`Gcbb`YVYf`[ ž`8Yi`hgWł`Ub`X
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "]bgi`YXh\`i`Yf]b`[ Yb`"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Ua`UXYi`!Ub`hcb]c! gh]Zhi`b`[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "a`_k`"bfk</li> </ul>

6Ygi`Wł`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U`["bYh