

8]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYg '[i hYb ' <]fhYb . '?]fWk Y
nk]gWk Yb 'GWk i hn 'i bX ': Ø\fi b [

9fZU\ fYb 'G]Yž'k]Y'XUg'6]'X'XYg'[i hYb '<]fhYb 'X]Y'F c ``Y 'XYf
?]fWk Y'dfÄ[hi bX'X]Y '[Y]gh][Y ': Ø\fi b [']b'XYf'; YgY``gWk UZh
Yf_`Äfh"



GcbbYVYf[ž'8Yi hgWk `UbX '!8Yf %- " ' ě `] & \$ &) 'ghY\h'[Ubn'ja
NY]Wk Yb'XYg'6]'XYg'XYg'[i hYb '<]fhYbž'Y]bYa 'nYbhfU`Yb'A chj'XYg
7\]f]ghYbhi a g" ' ð'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'K Y'hž'k c'j]Y`Y'A YbgWk Yb'bUWk
Cf]Ybh]Yfi b['i bX': Ø\fi b ['gi Wk Ybž'\Uh'X]YgYg'6]'X'b]Wk h'Ub
6YXYi hi b['j Yf'cfYb"8]Y'?]fWk Y'k]fX'cZh'a]h'XYa ' <]fhYb
j Yf[`]Wk Ybž'XYf'b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf'XYb'GWk i hn'gY]bYf'GWk UZY
j YfUbhk cfh]Wk]ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Ui »Yf\U`V'XYf' < YfXY'ghY\hž'i a
XYfYb'G]Wk Yf\Y]h'ni '[Yk Ä\`Y]ghYb"8]YgY'G]Wk hk Y]gY
i bhYfghfY]Wk h'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf[Y]gh][Yb'A]hY']b'Y]bYf
g]Wk 'ghYh]['k UbXY'bXYb'; YgY``gWk UZh'K Yf'ja a Yf'bi f'XYa
NY]h[Y]gh'Zc`[hž'_Ubb'b]Wk h'X]Y'5i Z[UVY'XYg'[i hYb '<]fhYb'YfZØ`Ybž
k]Y'a Y]bY!_]fWk YbnY]hi b["XY'VYf]Wk hYh"

→gi g'gY`Vgh'gU\`X]Y`A YbgWXYba Yb[Y`i bX`ZØ\`hY`9fVUfa Ybž`k Y]`
g]Y`k]Y`GWUZY`c\`bY`<]fhYb`k UfYb`"8]YgYf`Ni ghUbX`gma Vc`]g]Yfh
Y]bY`; YgY`gWUZž`X]Y`c\`bY`[Y]gh][Y`5b`Y]hi b[`i bX`N]Y`XUghY`h`
8]Y`?]fWY`a i gg`g]W`U_h]j `j\`fYf`F c`Y`U`g`i: Ø\`fYf`i bX`6YgW`ØhYf`
VYk i ggh'gY]bž`k Å\`fYbX`g]Y`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`@]YVY`i bX`i: Øfgcf[Y
ZØf`X]Y`; `Ài V][Yb`nY][h`i a`X]Yg`ni `YffY]W`Ybž`a i gg`g]Y`gck c\`
<]fhY`U`g`Ui W`<i bX`gY]bž`XYf`X]Y`<YfXY`]a`NUi a` \`Å`hž`c\`bY`g]Y
ni`j Yf`YhnYb`"

Ghfi _hi fYb`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W`h][Yf`5gdY`_h`X]YgYg`H\`Ya Ug`g]bX`X]Y`]bbYfYb
Ghfi _hi fYb`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYž`k]Y`g]Y`]a`YfghYb`DYhfi gVf]YZ
XUf[Y`Y[h`k YfXYb`"8 Ug`ZØbZhY`? Ud]hY`h\`Ya Uh]g]Yfh`X]Y`F c`Yb`XYf`
J c fghY\`Yfž`Ui W`U`g`DfYgVmhYf`VY`_Ubbh`"8]YgY`Y`hYghYb`g]bX`b]W`h
bi`f`i: Ø\`fi b[gdYfgcbYbž`gcbXYfb`hfU[Yb`Ui W`X]Y`J YfUbhk c`fhi b[ž
X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY`ni`k Y]XYb`"K]W`h][`]gh`\]Yfž`XUgg`g]Y`XUg`b]W`h`Ui`g
; Yk]bbgi W`h`hi bž`gcbXYfb`Ui`g`<]b[UVY`i bX`Y]bYa`YW`hYb
`b`hYfYggY`Ub`XYf`[Y]gh]W`Yb`; Ygi bX\`Y]h`i\`fYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`"8 Ug
nY][h`Ui W` \`YfXYf`"XYž`k Ug`i bg`Ui ZX]Y`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`K i fnY`b
X]YgYg`5a hYg`ni fØW`ZØ\`fh`"

8Yf`6Y[f]ZZ` DfYgVmhYf` \`Uh'gY]bY`i fgd`fØb[Y`]b`XYf`ØX]gW`Yb
HfUX]h]cbž`k c`XYf`Y`hYghYb`fUh`XUg`@Y]hi b[g!`i bX
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[g[fYa`]i a`]b`XYf`GmbU[c[Yb[Ya Y]bXY`V]`XYhY`"8]Y
Y`hYghYb`gc`Yb`J c`fV]`XYf`ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY`gY]bž`k Ug`]a`_fUggYb
; Y[YbgUhn`ni`k Y`h]W`Yb`A UW`hghfi _hi fYb`ghY`hž`k c`c`Zh
A UW`h`i b[Yf`i bX`dYfgØb`]W`Y`6YfY]W`Yfi b[`]a`J c`fXYf[fi bX
ghY`Yb`"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`c`b`8]U`_`c`b`Y`b

DfU`_h]gW`VYhfUW`hYh`\`UVYb`Ui W`8]U`_`c`b`Y`Y]bY`GW`ØggY`fc`Y`]b
XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`"G]Y`U[]YfYb`U`g`<Y`ZYf`XYf`DfYgVmhYf`i bX
ØVYfbY`a Yb`k]W`h][Y`5i Z[UVYb`]b`XYf`gd]f]hi Y`Yb`DZY[Y`i bX
XYf`@Y]hi b[`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`"K]Y`Ui Z`k]gXca`]V`"cf[`Yf`Ài hYfh
k]fXž`g]bX`g]Y`ZØf`X]Y`5i ZfYW`hYf`U`hi b[`j`c`b`8]gn]d`]b`i bX
C`fXbi b[`j`YfUbhk`c`fhi]W`i bX`a ØggYb`VYgh]a`a`hY`"

J Yf\U`hYbgbcf a Yb`Y]b\U`hYb" ` Æf`9]bZi gg`]gh`Yb hgWXY]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y
ghfi _hi f]YfhY`i bX`\Ufa cb]gWXY` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`XYf` ; `Ài V][Yb"

DZ]W`hVYk i gghY`8]U_cbY`i bX`DfYgVmhYf`_ØbbYb`i bhYf`XYf
5i hcf]hÀh`XYg`6]gW`cZg`Ui W`X]Y`HUi ZY`gdYbXYb" `8Ua]hig]b`X`g]Y
b]W`h`bi f`gd]f]hi Y`Y` : Ø\fyfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`fYW`h]W`Y`J YfhfYhYf
]bbYf\U`V`XYf`?]fW`Yž`X]Y`XUZØf`Gcf[Y`hfU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`CfXbi b[
[Yk U\fh`V`Y]Vh" ` ÆfY`5i Z[UVYb`YfZcfXYfb`gck c`\`BØW`hYfb\Y]h`U`g
Ui W`XUg`[i hY`6YbY\ a Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`k Å\fybX`ZY]Yf`]W`Yf
5b`ÀggY"

5VgW`]Y» YbX`V`Y]Vh`ni `VYhcbYbž`XUgg`gck c`\`X]Y`?]fW`Y`U`g`Ui W`
\fy`5a hghfÅ[Yf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cphi b[`UVYbž`X]Y`<YfXY`a]h`@]YVY
i bX`FYgdY`_h`ni `ZØ\fyb" ` Æ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`A YbgW`Yb`cZh
bUW`<U`h`gi W`Ybž`]gh`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYg`[i hYb`<]fhYb`Yb hgWXY]XYbX`ZØf
X]Y`[Y]gh`]W`Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYf` ; YgY`gW`UZh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GcbbYVYf[ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Y]bY!_]fW`YbnY]hi b["XY• k k k "\YfXYf"XY• k k k "k]gXca `]V"cf[

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh