

B Yi b `› [ YbX`]WXY`ZY]Yfb `? cbZ]fa Uh]cb `]a  
dfUW hj c ``Yb `8 ca `XYf `F \ Òb °

B Yi b `› [ YbX`]WXY`k i fXYb `Ua `&) "'† b]`&\$&) `]a `8 ca `XYf  
F \ Òb `]b `<Y `a Yfg\Ui gYb `\_cbZ]fa ]Yfh"': Y]Yfb `G]Y `a ]h°



<Y `a Yfg\Ui gYbž`8 Yi hgW `UbX `!`† XYf `a U`Yf]gWXYb `? i `]ggY  
j cb`<Y `a Yfg\Ui gYb`k i fXY `\_Øfn`]WXY`]b [ Ubni`VYgcbXYfYg': Ygh  
[ YZY]Yfh" B Yi b `† b [ Y `A YbgWXYb `hfUhYb `]b `XYb `GY [ Yb `XYf  
Yj Ub [ Y `]gWXYb `? ]fWXY `i bX `k i fXYb `\_cbZ]fa ]Yfh" `8 Yf `ZYgh`]WXY  
; chhYgX]Ybgh`ZUbX `]a `]a dcgUbhYb `8 ca `XYf `F \ Òb `ghUhž`XYf `Ui Z  
Y]bY `Ub [ Y `; YgW ]WXYh `ni fØW\_V`]W\_h`i bX `Y]bY `nYbhfU `Y `F c ``Y `]a  
@YVYb `XYf `; Ya Y]bXY `gd]Y `h"

DZUffYf `GYVUgh]Ub `K c \ `ZUfh \ `UhhY `X]Y `9 \ fYž`X]Y `? cbZ]fa UbXYb `]b  
XYf `NYfYa cb]Y `Y]bni ZØ \ fYb " `6Y `]X]YgYf `ZY]Yf `]WXYb `; Y `Y [ Yb \ Y]h  
k i fXYb `X]Y `? cbZ]fa UbXYbž`XUfi bhYf `@]YgY `chhY `5bXYfh`Ui g  
<Y `a Yfg\Ui gYbž`X]Y `GWk YghYfb `GcZ]Y `i bX `@UfU `GdYb [ `Yf `Ui g  
; Yfh\Ui gYb `i bX `j ]Y `Y `UbXYfYž`]b `X]Y `; Ya Y]bgW UZh`XYf `? ]fWXY

Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"5`g`Wf]gh]WYg', VYf[ Ub[ gf]hi U`a Uf\_]Yfh`X]Y  
?cbZ]fa Uh]cb`Y]bYb`k ]W h][ Yb`G`Wf]h]a`@YVYb`XYf`đ [ YbX`]WYbž  
cZhj YfVi bXYb`a ]h`Y]bYa`dYfg`Ob`]WYb`; `Ui VYbgVY`Ybbhb]g`i bX  
XYf`Ni Yf`Ybbi b[ `Wf]gh]WYf`A`ØbX][ \_Y]hž`k ]Y`X]Y`9j Ub[ `Y`]gWY  
? ]fWY`Y]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Yf`Ai hYfh"

## 9]b` : Ygh`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y`?cbZ]fa Uh]cb`]gh]b]W h]bi f`Y]b` : Ygh`ZØf`X]Y`đ [ YbX`]WYb  
gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`XYfYb` : Ua` ]]Yb`i bX`X]Y` [ YgUa hY  
? ]fWYb[ Ya Y]bXY`"BUW`Y]bYa` ]bhYbg]j Yb`đ\`f`XYf  
; `Ui VYbgi bhYfk Y]gi b[ `]gh`X]Y` : Y]Yf`Y]bY` ; Y`Y[ Yb`\Y]hž`X]Y  
6]bXi b[ Yb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`ni`gh`Åf`\_Yb`"6YgcbXYfg  
k`Å`fYbX`XYf` : Y]Yf`k`i`fXY`XYf`8Ub`\_`Ub`X]Y`9`hYfb`i`bX`X]Y  
? ]fWYbj`c`fgh`ÅbXY`Ui`g[ Ygd`fc`WYbž`X]Y`a`U» [ YV`]W`ni`f  
J`c`fVYfY]hi`b[ `i`bX`5i`ggW`a`ØW`i`b[ `XYg` ; chhYgX]YbghYg  
VY][ YhfU[ Yb`\UhhYb"

8]Y`a`i`g]\_U`]gWY`5i`g[ YghU`hi`b[ `hfi [ `YVYbZU`g`ni`f`ZYgh]WYb  
Gh]a`a`i`b[ `VY]"?cbfUX`<Ufha`Ubb`Ub`XYf`C`f[ Y`i`bX`GUbXm  
<ØVbYf`]a` ; YgUb[ `gcf[ hYb`ZØf`Y]bY`ZY]Yf`]WY`5ha`cgd`\ÅfYž`X]Y  
XUg`9fY][ b]g`i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]W`a`UW`hY"

## 9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y` ; YgW ]W hY`XYg`8ca`g

8Yf`8ca` `XYf`F`\Øb`gY`Vgh]gh]Y]b`K`U\`fnY]WYb`XYf`FY[ ]cb`i`bX  
\Uh]gY]bY`K`i`fnY`b`]a`%,`"đ\`f`i`bXYfh"i`fgdfØb[ `]W`U`g  
\_Uh`c`]gWY`?UdY`Y`YfVUi`hž`k`i`fXY`X]Y`? ]fWY`j`cb`DZUffYf`7UgdUf  
Gui`Yf`i`a [ Yk`UbXY`hž`i`a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`k`UW`gYbXYb  
6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[ `j`cb`<Y`a`Yfg`U`i`gYb`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"8Yf`6Ui`]a  
Zf`Åb\_]gWYb`6Ufc`W`gh]ž`XYf`%+++`a`]h`XYa`5VgW`i`gg`XYg  
? ]fW`hi`fa`g`j`c`Y`bXYh`k`i`fXYž`]gh`V]g`\Yi`hY`Y]b`UfW`]hY`\_hcb]gWYg  
đ`k`Y`i`bX`n]Y\`h`nU`\fY]WY`6Ygi`WYf`Ub"

8]Y`? ]fWY`\Uh`b]W h]bi f`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXY`VUi``]WY  
; YgW ]W hYž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui`W`Y]b`C`fh`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`i`bX`XYf`  
gd]f]hi`Y`Y`b`9bhk ]W`\_i`b[ "`<]Yf`Z]bXYb`b]W h]bi f` ; chhYgX]YbghYž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`k ]W h][ Yb`F]hi`U`Y`k ]Y`X]Y`?cbZ]fa Uh]cb`ghUhhž

X]Y`XYb`đ [ YbX`]W\Yb`Y`ZYbž`\fYb`D`Uhn`ja`\_]fW`]W\Yb`i bX  
gcn]U`Yb`@YVYb`ni`Z]bXYb"

⇒`<Y`a Yfg\Ui gYb``]Y[ h`Y]b`<Ui W`j cb`HfUX]h]cb`i bX  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`b`XYf`@ Zh`8]Y`?cbZ]fa Uh]cb`X]YgYf`bYi b  
đ [ YbX`]W\Yb`nY][ h`b]W\h`bi f`XYb`; `Ui VYbž`XYf`b`]\fYb`<YfnYb  
VfYbbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Gh`f`\_Y`Y]bYf`YVYbX][ Yb`; Ya Y]bXYž`X]Y  
]\fY`K i fnY`b`\cW\A`h`i bX`[ `Y]W\nY]h][ `XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
XYf`a cXYfbYb`NY]h`VY[ Y[ bYh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	<Y`a Yfg\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "]"bgi YXh\i Yf]b[ Yb"XY</li><li>• XY"k ]_]dYX]U"c f[</li><li>• k k k "Y_X"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh