

GcbbYVYf['ZY]Yfh'&%"HfUVUbh/ Ua d/' ð 5
HfYZZYb. 'HYW b]_ž'X]Y 'j YfV]bXYh°

9fYVYb'G]Y'XUg'&%"HfUVUbh/ Ua d/' ð 5'HfYZZYb']b
GcbbYVYf['j ca ' & + " ' V] g ' & - " ' ð b] ' & \$ &) ' ' HYW b]_ž'X]Y
j YfV]bXYh°'9]bhf]hh'UV'' '9i fc"



GcbbYVYf[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!'8]Y'J cfZFYi XY'Ui Z'XUg'&%"HfUVUbh
/ ' ð 5'HfYZZYb']b'GcbbYVYf[']gh' [fc » " ' J ca ' & + " ' V] g ' & - " ' ð b] ' & \$ &)
j Yfk UbXY'h'g]W`XUg'; Y`AbXY'XYf'Y\Ya U`][Yb'; fYbn_ca dUb]Y
, \$%'bYVYb'XYa '6Yfi ZggW'i `nYbhf' a ']b'Y]b'A Y__U'Z0f'5i hca cV]!
i bX'HYW b]_VY[Y]ghYfhY""8Ug'A chhc']b'X]YgYa ' ð \ f ' ' Ui hYh' F : H
GcbbYVYf[' ' HYW b]_ž'X]Y 'j YfV]bXYh ži bX'Yg'k]fX'Y]b
gdUbbYbXYg'Dfc[fUa a ' [YVchYbž'XUg'Z0f'5'h'i bX' ð b [' Y]b][Yg
VYfY]h\`h'8Yf'%"HfUVUbh'i bX' ð 5'7'i V'GcbbYVYf[']gh'5i gf]W'hYf
X]YgYf'VY`]YVhYb'J YfUbghU'hi b[ž'X]Y]b'XYf'F Y []cb`'Ab[gh
HfUX]h]cb`\Uh"

9]b' < [[\`][\h'XYg'HfYZZYbg']gh'X]Y'GcbXYfUi gghY`'i b[' HfUVUbh
hf]ZhiF: H ž'X]Y'X]Y'J YfV]bXi b['nk]gW'Yb': U\fnYi [VUi 'i bX

F i bXZ b_! 'gck]Y : Yfba Y`XYhY\W b]_`XYf'88F ']b`XYb : c_i g'fØW_h'
Ni `gY\Yb`g]bX`nU\`fY]W\Y` \]ghcf]gW\Y : U\fnYi [YžXUfi bhYf
HfUVUbhgž'K) \$'i bX`G]a gcb`Nk Y]f\XYf"5`Y`@YV\UVYf'j cb
C`Xh]a Yfb`i bX`cghXyi hgW\Yb : U\fnYi [Yb`g]bX`\Yfn`]W
Y]b[Y`UXYbž'g]W`X]Y`GW`ĀhnY`Ubni gW\Ui Yb`i bX`]bg ; YgdfĀW`ni
_ca a Yb"

I bhYf\U`hi b [`i bX`5_h]cbYb

A i g]_U`]gW` [Y\hYg`Ua ` : fY]hU[`a]h`@] Ya i g]_j cb` H\Y`7c`X
8i W_g `i bX`Y]bYa ` [Ya Øh`]W\Yb`@U[YfZYi Yf`k Y]hYf` `U`YfX]b[g
k YhhYfUV\Āb [] [`8Yf`GUa ghU[`j Yfgdf]W\h`YVYbZU`g`j]Y`GdU» .
9]bY`GdUfhU_]UXYž`?]bXYfgd]Y`Yž`Y]bY : U\fnYi [VYk Yfhi b [`i bX`Y]b
HY]Yj Yf_Ui Zfi bXYb`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `UV" : Øf`XUg`Y]V`]W\Y`K c\`]gh
bUhØf`]W`Ui W` [Ygcf[h`GdY]gYb`i bX` ; YhfĀb_Y`k YfXYb
VYfY]h[YghY`hž`gcXUgg`U`Y`HY]`bY\ a Yf`i bX`6Ygi W\Yf[i h] Yfgcf[h
g]bX"

5a `5VYbX`XYg`GUa ghU[`k UfhYh`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`G]Y[YfY\fi b [
a]h`XYf`VY`]YVhYb`Gdi hb]_dUfhmž`X]Y`g]W\Yf`]W`j]Y`Y`bcghU` []gW\Y
9f]bbYfi b [Yb`k YW_h`i bX`ni ` [YgY`][Ya `6Y]gUa a YbgY]b`Y]b`ĀXh"
8Ua]h`Ui W`XUg`9]bhf]hhggmghYa `ZØf`U`Y`YfgW\k]b[`]W\`V`Y]Vhž
nU\`Yb`HU[Yg[ĀghY`UV`%(`š\`fYb`bi f` `9i fcž`k Ā\`fYbX`X]Y
5VYbXYj Ybhg`nk]gW\Yb`) `i bX`*`9i fc`_cghYb"

F i bX`i a `X]Y`C`Xh]a Yf!GnYbY

⊖`XYb`Ymhyb`š\`fYb`\UVYb`g]W`C`Xh]a Yf!HfYZZYb`ni `Y]bYa
YW\hYb`Di V`]_i a ga U[bYhYb`Ybhk]W_Y`h" Gc`Z]bXYhž`dUfU`Y`ni a
HfUVUbh/ `≡ 5`HfYZZYbž`j ca `%' "V]g%) "š b]`XUg` " &"C VYf`Ui g]hnYf
? Zn!J YhYfUbYbhYfZZYb`]b`< Yffb\i h`ghUhh"K Y]hYfY`J YfUbghU`hi b [Ybž
k]Y`XUg`%(" : fUa c! / `6Uf_UghfYZZYb`]b` : fUb_YbVYf[`cXYf`XUg`%- "
šk U! / `7N`A Uf_YbhYfZZYb`]b`7\Ya b]hnž`nYi [Yb`j cb`XYf`J]Y`ZU`h
i bX`@Y]XYbgW\UZh`fi bX`i a ` \]ghcf]gW\Y : U\fnYi [Y" `šXYg`š\`f
`cW_Yb`X]YgY`9j Ybhg`]a a Yf`a Y\`f`HY]`bY\ a Yf`i bX`6Ygi W\Yf`Ubž
i bX`Ui W`X]Y`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb`gc`W\Yf`HfYZZYb`YfZcfXYfh`c`Zi`XUg
9b[U[Ya Ybhj]Y`Yf`ZfY]k]`][Yf`<Y`ZYfž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`VY]a
Ā\`f`]W\Yb`C`Xh]a Yf!HfYZZYb`XYf`cVYfa hm_ck Yf` : fY]nY]hj YfY]bY

gY]h&\$\$+"

8]Y`C ghV`cW_!: U\fnYi [hfYZZYb`g]bX`b]W h`bi f`5i gghY``i b[Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`GhØW_`YVYbX][Yf`; YgW]W hYž`X]Y`X]Y`FY []cb
j YfV]bXYh`8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui Z`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`J YfUbg hU`hi b[Yb
k ÅW ghž`i bX`b]W h`bi f`]b`GcbbYVYf[ž`gcbXYfb`]b`j]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb
GhÅXhYb`ghY\Yb`X]Y`C`Xh]a YfhfYZZYb`j cf`XYf`HØf``GY]Yb`G]Y`U`gc
XUVY]i bX`Yf`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y` : Ugn]bUh]cb`XYf`bcghU`[]gW Yb
: U\fnYi [Yž`X]Y`i bg`Ub`Y]bY`UbXYfY`NY]h`Yf]bbYfb`°

K Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`8YhU]`g`ni `XYb`J YfUbg hU`hi b[Yb
Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z`XYb`K YVg]hYg`j cb`]bGØXh\Øf]b[Ybž`d* \$%U"XY
i bX`cVYfa hn_ck Yf`: fY]nY]hj YfY]b"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GcbbYVYf[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "]bgi YXh\i Yf]b[Yb"XY• d* \$%U"XY• k k k "l b!!cVYfa hn_ck Yf! ZfY]nY]hj YfY]b!a ' WXY

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh