

## GcbbYVYf[Yf'GdcfhdUf\_.'7U`]gh\Yb]Wg YfcVYfh'X]Y': ]hbYgggnYbY°

9fZU\fYb'G]Yž'k]Y'GcbbYVYf['a]h'gY]bYa'bYiYb'GdcfhdUf\_ibX'7U`]gh\Yb]Wg!HfYbX':]hbYgg'ZØf'U``Y'ni[Àb[`]W\'aUW\h"



GcbbYVYf[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`GdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhY`XØfZYb`g]WX
ZfYi Yb. 8Yf`GcbbYVYf[Yf`GdcfhdUf\_ff5fYU`&\* Łk i fXY`j cf'j ]Yf
K cWXYb`Yf`OZZbYh`i bX`]gh`Yhnh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`HfYZZdi b\_h`ZØf:: ]hbYgg!
9bh\i g]UghYb"`J ]bWYbh`GWXY`Yfž`Y]b``Y]XYbgWXUZh`]WXYf`Gdcfh`Yfž
bi hnh`X]Y`bYi `[Yk cbbYbYb`A O[`]WX\_Y]hYbž`i a `Z]h`ni `V`Y]VYb"`GY]b
<Yfn`gWX`A[h`ZØf`7U`]gh\Yb]Wg` `Y]bY`GdcfhUfhž`X]Y`Yf`k A\fYbX`XYf
7cfcbU!DUbXYa ]Y`ZØf`g]WX`YbhXYW\_hY"`7U`]gh\Yb]Wgž`XUg`Ui g`XYb
I G5`ghUa a hii bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`BYk`Mcf\_`[fc»Yb`5b\_`Ub[
Z]bXYhž`i a ZUggh`?fUZhhfU]b]b[`a ]h`9][Yb[Yk]WX hgØVi b[Ybž`X]Y`]b
OZZYbh`]WXYb`GdcfhdUf\_g`Xi fWX[YZØ\fh`kYfXYb`\_ObbYb"

7U`]gh\Yb]Wg`]gh'a Y\f'U`g`bi f'Y]b`K cf\_ci h"`9g`]gh'Y]bY @YVYbgk Y]gY ž'Yf\_`Àfh'GW\Y`Yf"`8]Y`, Vi b[Ybž'X]Y'XUVY]'ni a 9]bgUhn'\_ca a Ybž'fY]WXYb'j cb'?`]a a nØ[Yb'ØVYf'8]dg'V]g'\]b'ni
@]Y[YghØhnYb"'\delta XYb'l G5'V]YhYb'X]Y':]hbYggdUf\_g'j YfgWX]YXYbghY
; YfÀhY'k]Y'?`]a a ni [ghUb[Ybž'6UffYb'i bX'<Ub[Y`ghfYW\_Ybž'X]Y
]XYU`'ZØf'XUg'HfU]b]b['a]h'XYa 'Y][YbYb'?ÒfdYf[Yk]WXh'g]bX"
8]YgY'5fh'XYg'HfU]b]b[g']gh'VYgcbXYfg'j cfhY]`\UZh'ZØf'A YbgWXYb
a]h'[Yf]b[Ya '9]b\_ca a Ybž'X]Y'g]WX'\_Y]bY'A]h[`]YXgWXUZh']b'Y]bYa
:]hbYggghi X]c''Y]ghYb'\_ÒbbYb"'K]Y': fY]gdcfh'ZYghghY``hž'j YfV]bXYh
7U`]gh\Yb]Wg'\_`Ugg]gWXY'GdcfhY`Ya YbhY'a]h'j ]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb', Vi b[Ybž
X]Y'gck c\`'?fUZh'U`q'Ui WX'a YbhU`Y'8]gn]d`]b'hfU]b]YfYb"

## J ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Y 'HfU]b]b[ ga Ò[ `]WX \_Y]hYb

 $8 ]Y : 5 i gghUhhi b [ 'XYg'GcbbYVYf [ Yf'GdcfhdUf_g'`Aggh'_Y]bY K \varnothing bgWX Y : c ZZYb''' < ]Yf'_ObbYb', Vi b [ Yb'Ub'j YfgWX ]YXYbYb'; YfAhYb k ]Y : XYf' < Ub [ Y``Y]hYf'c XYf'XYf'? `]a a ni [ ghUb [ Y : Xi fWX [ YZØ\fh k YfXYb'': 8 ]Y : < Ub [ Y``Y]hYf']gh'VYgcbXYfg'VY`]YVhž'XU'g]Y ?`]a a nØ [ Yž'8 ]dg'gck ]Y : A i gWY'I dg'Yfa Õ[`]WX h'': 5 i WX : X]Y ?`]a a ni [ ghUb [ Y : V]YhYh'Xi fWX : XYb'C VYf!'i bX'I bhYf[ f]ZZ j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Y : HfU]b]b[ ga Õ[`]WX_Y]hYbž'X]Y'j cb'K ]bXg\]Y`X!K ]dYfg'V]g ni : HcYg!hc!6Uf'fY]WXYb''K Yf'a ÕWXhYž'_Ubb'ni XYa : Ub'XYf'8]d! GhUh]cb'_ca d`YI Y : J Uf]UbhYb'k ]Y : 6Y]b!?b]Y! < YVYb'cXYf'@ < Ub[ g Ui gdfcV]YfYbž'k Ug': fY]gdcfh'\Yfj cf\YVh''$ 

8]Y'BUWXZfU[Y'bUWX'gc`WXYb'CihXccf!:]hbYggUb`U[Yb'b]a a h'ni "9]b'6`]W\_'ØVYf'X]Y'; fYbnYb'nY][hž']b'6Yf`]b'\UVYb'g]WX'nU\`fY]WXY7U`]gh\Yb]Wg!'i bX'GhfYYh'K cf\_ci h'DUf\_g'YhUV`]Yfh''6YgcbXYfgdddi `Af']gh'XYf'?Yb[i fi "Dfc'GhfYYh'K cf\_ci h'DUf\_ž'k c'X]Y'`c\_U`YGnYbY'fY[Y`a À»]['HfU]b]b[gY]b\Y]hYb'j YfUbghU`hYh''8]YgY'5fh'XYgHfU]b]b[g'\Uh']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'\\J\fYb'Ub'6YXYi hi b['[Yk cbbYbžk Ug'a]h'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'k]Y'6Uf'K Ufn'i bX'XYf'6Uf'K Uff]cf7ca dYh]h]cb'i bhYfghf]WXYb'k]fX'''5i WX']b'6Yf`]b'k]fX'XYf'gcn]U`Y5gdY\_h'XYg'HfU]b]b[g'[fc»[YgWXf]YVYb''; Ya Y]bgWXUZh'i bXNi gUa a Yb\U`h'g]bX'YggYbn]Y``''

8]Y '9fÒZZbi b[ 'XYg'GdcfhdUf\_g']b 'GcbbYVYf[ ']gh'Y]b 'GW f]hh']b 'X]Y f]W h][ Y 'F]W hi b[ "'8i fW 'X]Y '6YfY]hghY``i b[ 'gc`W Yf'5b`U[ Yb 'k]fX X]Y ': ]hbYgg\_i `hi f'[ YZÒfXYfhž'i bX'X]Y '6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'k]fX'a ch]j ]Yfhž U\_h]j 'ni 'k YfXYb"'Gdcfh`Yf'k]Y'J]bWbh'GW Y`Yf'k YfXYb'g]W Yf`]W

 $bcWX 'j ]Y`Y'k Y]hYfY'9fZc`[Y'VY]a 'HfU]b]b['Yfn]Y`Yb"'8Yf'HfYbX'i a 7U`]gh\Yb]Wg']gh'\cWX']a '?i fg'i bX'Vf]b[h'Zf]gWXYb'K ]bX']b'X]Y `c_U`Y'Gdcfh`UbXgWXUZh"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GcbbYVYf[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "]bgi YXh\i Yf]b[ Yb"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "ZfY]gdcfh"XY</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>\U\U`]gh\Yb]\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh