

Ghi X]YfYbXY`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb.`DfchYghY  
[ Y[ Yb`6UZÒ[ !Gh]`ghUbX`bY\ a Yb`ni °

H\Øf]b[ Yf`Ghi X]YfYbXY`dfchYgh]YfYb`[ Y[ Yb`Ub[ Y`6UZÒ[ !  
K UfhYnY]hYb/: cfXYfi b[ Yb`bUW\`gW\ bY`Yb`@Øgi b[ Yb`i bX  
5a hg\]`ZY`k UW\gYb"



9fZi fhž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`b`H\Øf]b[ Yb`VfcXY`hYgž`i bX`XUg`b]W\h  
bi`f`k Y[ Yb`XYf`k Ufa Yb`Gca`a YfhU[ Y`"Ghi X]YfYbXY`ZØ\`Yb`g]W\  
Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`g\_UbXU`Øg`Ub[ Yb`K UfhYnY]hYb`Ui Z`6UZÒ[ !  
:]bUbn\]`ZYb`j YfbUW\`Àgg][ hi bX`i b[ Y\Øfh`5\_hi Y`k UfhYb`j ]Y`Y  
j cb`]\bYb`a Y\fyfY`A cbUhY`Ui Z`X]Y`Xf]b[ YbX`VYb`Øh][ hY  
l bhYfghØhni b[ ž`k cXi fW\`g]Y`]b`YW\hY`GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`[ YfUhYb`"  
@Ui h`Y]bYa`6Yf]W\hj cb`**b!hj**`Ài »Yfh`XYf`: fU\_h]cbgW\YZ`XYf  
@]b\_Ybž`7\`f]gh]Ub`GW\UZhž`gY]bY`?f]h]\_`Ua`Gh]`ghUbX`]b`X]YgYa  
k ]W\h][ Yb`H\Ya`U`i bX`ZcfXYfh`YbX`]W\`j YfvYggYfi b[ "

9]bYf`XYf`[ fØ» hYb`?bUW\_di b\_hY`]gh`X]Y`ØVYfghØfnhY`6YUfVY]hi b[  
XYf`5bhfÀ[ Y`"6Yf]W\hYb`ni Zc`[ Y`]Y[ h`X]Y`Xi fW\gW\b]h]W\Y  
6YUfVY]hi b[ gnY]h`ZØf`6UZÒ[ !5bhfÀ[ Y`gW\cb`gY]h`X\`fYb`nk ]gW\Yb

gYWg'V]g'bi b'A cbUHYbžk Å\fybX'Y]b][ Y'Ghi XYbhYb'gc[ Uf'ØVYf  
Y]b'Å\ f'Ui Z]\fY'; Y'XYf'k UfhYb'a ØggYb''a j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'Å\ f  
k UfYb'[ UbnY''('\$ \$j cb'fi bX'& ("\$\$ \$5bhfÅ[ Yb'bcW'cZyb''8 Ug  
\Uh'bi b'ni 'DfcHghYb']b'GhÅXhYb'k ]Y'9fZ' fhi bX'≐a YbUi '[ YZØ\fhž  
k c'Ghi X]YfYbXY'Ui hi bX'XYi h]W' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y'A ]ggghÅbXY'Ui Z'X]Y  
GhfU» Y'[ Y[ Ub[ Yb'g]bX"

## DfcHghYž'X]Y'b]W'h'ni'ØVYf\ØfYb'g]bX

≐a 'A U]XYg'Ui ZybXYb'Å\ fYg'j YfgUa a Y'hYb'g]W'nU\ fY]WY  
Ghi X]YfYbXY' ]b'9fZ' fhi bX'≐a YbUi "'9]bY'DfcHgh?Ua dU[ bY'a ]h  
XYa 'H]hY'' 6UZØ; 'cXYf'5VVfi W' 'a UW'h'Ui Z'X]Y'XfÅb[ YbXYb  
DfcV`Ya Y'Ui Za Yf\_gUa "'8 UVY]'gd]Y[ Y'b'\_fYUh]j Y'5\_h]cbYb'i bX  
?i bX[ YVi b[ Yb'XUg'l bk c\`gY]b'k ]XYfž'XUg'g]W'Ui g'XYa  
Gh]'ghUbX'Yf[ ]Vh''A Ub'a ØW'hY'gW' ]Y» ' ]W'b]W'hY]bZUW'Ui Z'X]Y  
?cb\_i ffYbn'Ui g'UbXYfYb'6i bXYg'ÅbXYfb'k UfhYbž'k c'XYf  
<cW'gW'i `ghUbXcfh'a Ø[ ' ]W'Yfk Y]gY'a Y\ f'l bhYfghØhni b[ 'V]YhYh"

8]Y'DfcHgh]YfYbXYb'ZcfXYfb'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'gW'bY`YfY  
6YUfVY]hi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'bUW\U'h][ Y'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf  
Ni ghÅbXY''9]b'fYgdY\_hUV`Yf'GW'f]h'\_ØbbhY'X]Y[ Yd`UbhY'5a hg\]'Z'  
Ui g'<YggYb'i bX'B]YXYfgUW'gYb'gY]bž'X]Y'XUg'H\Øf]b[ Yf  
6]'Xi b[ ga ]b]ghYf]i a ' ]b'5i gg]W'h'ghY'h''8cW' ]a 'A ca Ybh']gh'XUg  
; UbnY`Y\Yf'Y]bY'Ni \_i bZhgai g]\_ž'XU'X]Y'V]g\Yf][ Yb'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb  
XYg'H\Øf]b[ Yf'Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf\_g'\_Ui a '9f[ YVb]ggY'[ Y'YZYfh  
\UVYbž'k ]Y' ]bgi YXh\i Yf]b[ Yb'VYf]W'hYh"

## 8 Ug': ]bUbndfcV`Ya'k ]fX'\_f]h]gW

8]Y'Gcf[ Yb'XYf'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'g]bX'a Y\ f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'Ya ch]cbU`Yg  
H\Ya U''J ]Y'Y'Ghi X]YbUbZÅb[ Yf'j YfgW'i 'XYb'g]W'VY]' ]\fYb'9'hYfb  
cXYf'a ØggYb'[ Uf'Ui Z'Ghi X]Yb\_fYX]hY'ni fØW\_[ fY]ZYbž'i a ' ]\fY  
Z]bUbN]Y`Y'G]W'Yf\Y]h'ni '[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb''8i fW'X]Y'ZY\`YbXYb  
6UZØ[ !5i gnU\`i b[ Yb'[ YfUHyb'g]Y' ]b'YfbghY'GW'k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYbž'X]Y' ]b  
a UbW'Yb': Å`Yb'gc[ Uf'ni 'DfcV`Ya Yb'a ]h'XYf'GW'i ZU'ZØ\Yfb  
\_ØbbYb'' K ]f'VfUi W'Yb'Xf]b[ YbX'@Øgi b[ Ybž'gcbgh'k UbXYfb'X]Y  
Ghi X]YfYbXYb'UV ž'k Ufbh'GW'UZh''9f'VYhcbhž'XUgg'g]W'X]Y  
G]hi Uh]cb'Ui Z'XYb'<cW'gW'i `ghUbXcfh'Ui gk ]f\_Yb'\_ØbbhYž'k Ybb

b]W\ hg'd Ugg]Yfh"

8 Yf'H\Øf]b[ Yf'<Ui g\U'h'g]Y\h'ZØf' &\$&) 'ja a Yf\]b' ( \$\$\$\$\$\$'9i fc  
j cfž'i a 'XUg'Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf\_'dYfgcbY''ni 'j YfghÅf\_Yb"'8 ]YgY  
ni gÅm']WYb'GhY''Yb'gc''Yb'j cf'U''Ya 'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y  
6YUfVY]hi b[ gnY]hYb'ni 'j Yf\_ØfnYb'i bX'XYb'9b[ dUgg'Ub'DYfgcbU'  
ni 'i a [ Y\Yb"'5''YfX]b[ g'VYbØh][ Yb'bYi Y'A ]hUfVY]hYf'Y]bY' [ Yk ]ggY  
9]bUfVY]hi b[ gnY]hž'k Ygk Y[ Yb'\]Yf'Ui W\ ; YXi 'X'[ YZcfXYfh']ghž'i bX  
XUg'j]b'Y]bYf'VYfY]hg'Ub[ YgdUbbhYb'G]hi Uh]cb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'; fi bX'ZØf'X]Y'j YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb'g]bX'bUW'k ]Y'j cf  
j ]Y'Y'i bj c''ghÅbX][ Y'cXYf'UbU'c[ 'Y]b[ YfY]W\hY'5bhfÅ[ Yž'X]Y  
ni gÅm']WY'NY]h'i]b'6YgW\U[ 'bY\ a Yb"'8 ]Y'8][ ]hU'g]Yfi b[ 'XYg  
5bhfU[ gj YfZU\fybg'gc''\]Yf'j]b'Ni \_i bZi\Y'ZYbž'YXcW'V'Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž'k Ubb'X]Y'Yf\cZHyb'9ZY\_hY'g]W\hVUf'k YfXYb"

⇒g[ YgUa h'k ]fX'XYi h']W\ž'XUgg'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'Ghi X]YfYbXYbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'5b[ YghY''hYb'XYg'Ghi X]YfYbXYbk Yf\_g'i bhYf'XYf  
U\_hi Y''Yb'@U[ Y''Y]XYb"' K ]f'VfUi W\Yb'Y]bY'gW\by''Y'@Øgi b[ 'i bX  
\_Y]bY''YYfYb'j YfgdfYW\i b[ Yb' ž'Vf]b[ h'Yg'Y]b'VYhfcZYbYf'Ghi XYbh  
Ui ZXYb'Di b\_hi bX'i bhYfa Ui Yfh'XUa ]h'XUg'; YZØ\''XYf  
: fi ghfUh]cbž'XUg'j]b'XYb'j cf'Ygi b[ Yb'gW\k YVh"'8 ]Y'Ub\U'hYbXYb  
DfchYghY'XØfZHyb'XUVY]b]W\h'ni 'ØVYfgY\Yb'gY]b' 'g]Y'g]bX'Y]b  
\_'UfYf'5i Zfi Z'ni f'A cV]g]Yfi b[ 'XYf'j YfUbhk cfh']W\Ybž'X]Y'YbX']W\  
ni 'HUhYb'ghUhh'K cfhY'ØVYf[ Y\Yb'a ØggYbž'k ]Y'  
**UbhYbbYh\i Yf]b [ Yb'ni gUa a YbZUggh"**

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9fZi fhž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "b!hj "XY</li> <li>• k k k "]bgi YXh\i Yf]b [ Yb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "UbhYbbYh\i Yf]b [ Yb"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh