

< c`[Yf'; Y\f_Y. 'J ca '6i bXYg`][U!GhUf ni a 'Hcfk Ufh!7cUWX 'Ui Z'A U``cfWU°</pre>

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'<c`[Yf'; Y\f_Yž'XYb'Y\Ya U`][Yb 6i bXYg`][U!Hcfk Ufhž'XYf'1 b[Y'HU`YbhY'Ui Z'A U``cfWU hfU]b]Yfh"



 $; Y f_Y hfU]b]Yfh Ub[Y YbXY HU YbhY]a 5 hYf jcb, V]g %- \lambda fYb$

i bX``Y[h'[fc»Yb`K Yfh'Ui Z'X]Y`E i U`]hÀh'XYg`HfU]b]b[g"` K]f
UfVY]hYb`]b`_`Y]bYbž\ca c[YbYb`; fi ddYbžXUa]h'YXYf'X]Y
]bX]j]Xi Y``Y`5 i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'Yf\À`hž'X]Y`Yf'VfUi W\hž 'gc'; Y\f_Y''
8]Yg`Yfa Ò[`]W\h'Y]b`HfU]b]b[ž'XUg`XYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb']a
DfcZ]VYfY]W\'gY\f'bU\Y_ca a h''8UVY]'_ca a Yb'AYh\cXYb'ni a
9]bgUhnž'X]Y`Yf'Y]bgh'VY]'gY]bYb`GhUh]cbYb`]b`XYf'6i bXYg`][U'i bX
VY]a 'hØf_]gW\Yb'7`i V': YbYfVU\ÃY`=ghUbVi``Yf`YfbhY''

9]b HfUi a ZØf j]Y Y

8]Y '1 b[Yb'?]W_Yf'hfÀi a Yb'cZh'XUj cbž'Y]bYg'HU[Yg'ZØf'Y]bYb [fc»Yb'6i bXYg`][]ghYb'ni 'gd]Y`Yb"; Y\f_Y'Yfa i h][h'g]Yž']\fYb Y][YbYb'K Y['ni 'Z]bXYb.' 9g']gh'k]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'?]bXYf'a ch]j]Yfh g]bX'i bX'ZØf']\fYb'Y][YbYb'HfUi a 'UfVY]hYbž'b]W\h'ZØf'XYb'XYf 9`hYfb" '8]Y'FYU`]hÀh'_Ubb''YXcW\'\Ufh'gY]bž'k]Y'Yf'gY`Vgh'kY]»" A UbW\a U`'a i gg'Yf'XYb'9`hYfb'Yf_`ÀfYbž'XUgg'b]W\h'YXYg'HU`Ybh XYb'Gdfi b[']b'X]Y'6i bXYg`][U'gW\UZZYb'k]fX"'8cW\'; Y\f_Y']gh ØVYfnYi [hž'XUgg'g]W\'Gd]Y`Yf']a '@Ui ZY'XYf'NY]h'Ybhk]W_Y`b_\ObbYb"

gY]bYa 'HfU]b]b['Vf]b[h'; Y\f_Y'b]W\h'bi f'hYW\b]gW\Y
: À\][_Y]hYb'VY]ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XYb'Ybcfa Yb'K]``Ybž'XYf
bchk YbX][']ghž'i a ']a ': i » VU``'YfZc`[fY]W\'ni 'gY]b"'8 Ug'HfU]b]b[
Z]bXYh'hÀ[`]W\'i a '%\$'I \f'ghUhh'i bXž'k]Y'; Y\f_Y'VYhcbhž'\UfhY
5fVY]h']gh'[YZcfXYfh" : i » VU``']gh'_Y]b'Ni W_YfgW\'YW_Ybž 'gU[h'Yfž XUg'[]'h'ZØf'X]Y'_`Y]bYb'HU`YbhY'[YbUi gc'k]Y'ZØf'YfZU\fYbY
Gd]Y`Yf"

9]b bYi Yf K Y[ZØf 5a Yf]_UbYf

6YgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbX`]gh`Ui W\žXUgg`; Y\f_Y`HY]``XYf`±bhYfbUh]cbU`GcWWf`5WUXYa m`]ghž`X]Y`^\b[Y`:i»VU``Yf`Ui g`XYb`I G5`Ui gV]`XYhž X]Y`bUW\`9i fcdU`k YW\gY`b`a ÒW\hYb"`9]b`6Y]gd]Y``]gh`XYf %+!^\\\f][Y`:]bb`:Ybg_Yž`XYf`VY]; Y\f_Y`hfU]b]Yfh`i bX`g]W\`Ui Z`Y]b DfcVYhfU]b]b[`ZØf`X]Y`\sib]cfYb!6i bXYg`][U'j cfVYfY]hYh"`8]Y?cbhU_hYž`X]Y`]W\`Ui g`a Y]bYf`NY]h`]b`XYf`6i bXYg`][U`\UVYž`bi hnYb k]fž`i a `X]Y`7\UbWb`X]YgYf`Gd]Y`Yf`ni 'j YfVYggYfb ž`Yf_`\\Afh; Y\f Y`a]h`Y]bYa '@\\W\Y`b"

<c`[Yf'; Y\f_Y'\Uh'gY]b'@YVYb'Ui Z'A U``cfWU'ZYgh']a '; f]ZZ'i bX
[Obbh'g]W\'_Y]bY'Fi \YdUi gY"', Vf][Ybg'`YVh'XYf'ZfØ\YfY
6i bXYg`][U!DfcZ]'gY]h'%- - ('Ui Z'XYf'\dag{bgY}'"A]h'gY]bYf'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb
9fZU\fi b['Ui g'XYf'6i bXYg`][U'g]Y\h'Yf'gY]bY'5i Z[UVY'b]W\h'bi f
]a '@Y\fYbz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\']a '5bfY[Ybz'a O[`]W\Y'HU`YbhY'ni
ZOfXYfb'i bX'XUVY]'XYfYb'DchYbn]U`Y'fYU`]gh]gW\Y]bni gW\AhnYb"</pre>

: Øf'YbYžX]Y'À\b`]W\Y'? Uff]YfYb'UbghfYVYb'k]Y'; Y\f_Y'cXYf gc[Uf'HfU]bYf'k YfXYb'a ÒW\hYbž'[]Vh'Yg'a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y'Ui W\
A Ò[`]W_Y]hYbž'g]W\'dfcZYgg]cbY```Ui g!'i bX'k Y]hYfni V]`XYb"

♣bZcfa Uh]cbYb'XUni 'Z]bXYb'g]W\'i bhYf'8: 6'5_UXYa]Yž'X]Y'Y]bYb
ghfi _hi f]YfhYb'5bgUhn'ni f'HfU]bYfei U`]Z]_Uh]cb'V]YhYh"'8Yf
a cXYfbY': i » VU```j Yf`Ub[h'b]W\h'bi f'hYW\b]gW\Y': À\][_Y]hYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'[i hYg'BYhnk Yf_'i bX'X]Y': À\][_Y]hž'HU`YbhY
f]W\h]['ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	A U``cfWUžGdUb]Yb
EiY``Yb	• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY
	• k k k "a U``cfWUnY]hi b["Yg
	• k k k "XZV!U_UXYa]Y"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G Y i bg Ui Z b! U ["b Yh