

A c fXZU` `]b `NY`U!A Y\ `]g. '6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf` `cVh': YghbU\ a Yb `XYf`Dc`]nY]°

⇒ a `A c fXZU` `A][i Y` `]b `NY`U!A Y\ `]g`k i fXYb`j]Yf
HUhj YfXÅW h][YžXUfi bhYf`nk Y]`A]bXYf`Å\ f][Yž
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`"6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`cVh`Dc`]nY]"



NY`U!A Y\ `]gž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`!`b `NY`U!A Y\ `]gž`Y]bYf`GhUXhž`X]Y`]b
X]YgYb`HU[Yb`j cb`Y]bYa`hfU[]gW\ Yb` ; Yk U`hj YfvfYW\ Yb
YfgW\ØhYfh`k]fXž`[]Vh`Yg`bYi Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`]a` `A c fXZU` `i a` `XYb
&`!`Å\ f][Yb`A][i Y`"5a` `&(`"'& b`]k i fXY`gY]b`@Y]W\ bUa` `]b`Y]bYa
6UW\`Ui Z`bU\Y`XYf`<Y]b]W\!<Y]bY!GhfU» Y`YbhXYW`_hž`XcW\`X]Y
HcXYgi fgUW\Y`V`Y]Vh`V]g`Yhni b[Y`_`Àfh`"8]Y`GhUUhgUb`k U`hgW\UZh
\Uh`Ui Z[fi bX`"Ui ZYbXYf`9fa]hni b[Yb`bcW\`_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb`8YhU]`g
j YfØZYbh]W\h`"8]Yg`VYf]W\hYhY`Ui W\`A 8 F`"

<Yi hYž`Ua` `%) "'& '\$&) žk i fXYb`]a` `Ni`gUa` a Yb\Ub[`a`]h`XYa
A c fX`j]Yf`HUhj YfXÅW h][Y`Yfa`]hY`hž`XUfi bhYf`nk Y]`a`]bXYf`Å\ f][Y
A`ÅXW\Yb`"6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`Hc fghYb`K]XXYf`Ai » YfhY`g]W\`dcg]h]j
ØVYf`XYb` : cfhgW\ f]h`XYf`9fa]hni b[Yb`i bX`cVhY`Ui`gXfØW`_W\`X]Y

5fVY]h'XYf'?'fa]bU'dc`nY]'i bX'GhUUhgUbk U'hgWUZh" 8 Ug
; Yk U'hj YfVfYWYb'a UW'hi bg'U''Y'ZUggi b[g`cg ž'VYhcbHY'K]XXYf"
9f'gdfUW'Ui W'XYb'<]bhYfV`]YVYbYb'gY]b'h]YZghYg'6Y]'YX'Ui gi bX
VYXUb_hY'g]W'ZØf'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'9fa]hh'i b[gVY\ØfXYbž
k]Y'Yg'Ui Z'**bGØXh\Øf]b[Yb'**ni ''YgYb']gh"

9fa]hh'i b[Yb']a ; Ub[Y

8]Y'9fa]hh'i b[gUi ggWØggY'UfVY]hYb'i bYfa ØX`]Wž'i a 'XYb
<]bhYf[fi bX'X]YgYg'J YfVfYWYb'g'Ui Zni _`ÀfYb"8]Y'a mghYf]ØgYb
I a ghÀbXY'XYf'HUh'k YfZYb'j]Y'Y': fU[Yb'Ui Z'J cf'U''Ya 'X]Y
ZY\YbXY?'Uf\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'HcXYgi fgUW'Y'VYi bfi \][h'X]Y
7ca a i b]hm"8]Y': Ua]]Y'j cb'A][i Y`']gh'j YfghÀbX`]WYfk Y]gY
gW'k Yf'VYhfcZZYb'j cb'XYa 'J cfZU`ž'XYf'j b'NY''U!A Y\`]g'ZØf'[fc» Yg
5i ZgY\Yb'gcf[h"

K]Y'X]Y'Dc`nY]'H\Øf]b[Yb']b']\fYb'GhUh]gh]_Yb'ZYgh\À'hž[Y\Øfh
[YZÀ\`]WY'?ØfdYfj Yf'Yhni b['ni 'XYb'ei U']Z]n]YfhYb'8Y']_hYbž'X]Y
]b'gc`WYb': À''Yb'\Ài Z]['ni [fi bXY''Y[Yb"<]YfVY]'k]fX'i bhYf
UbXYfYa 'X]Y'5fh'XYf'HUhVY[Y\i b['[Yk YfhYhž'Yhk U'XYf'9]bgUhn
j cb'K UZZYb'cXYf'X]Y[Ya Y]bgWUZh]WY'5i gZØ\fi b['j cb'8Y']_hYb"
8]Y'6Øf[Yf'j cb'NY''U!A Y\`]g'nY][Yb'g]W'gW'cW_]Yfh'i bX'VYgcf[hž
k]Y'Ui g'XYb'; YgdfÀWYb']b'XYf'GhUX'hni '\ØfYb']gh"

8]Y'9fa]hh'i b[Yb'[Y\Yb'k Y]hYfž'i bX'X]Y'@]hi b['XYf
'?fa]bU'dc`nY]'V'Y]Vh'cdh]a]gh]gWž'XUgg'XYf': U''gW'by''[Y'Øgh
k YfXYb'_Ubb"6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'K]XXYf'Ài » YfhYž'XUgg'X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'j YfgW]YXYbYb'6Y\ØfXYb'YbhgWY]XYbX'ZØf
X]Y'DYfgdY_h]j Y'X]YgYf'9fa]hh'i b[']gh"9f'[`Ui Vh'ZYgh'XUfUbž'XUgg
a Ub'[Ya Y]bgUa 'X]Y'K U\f\Y]h'Ubg'@]W'h'Vf]b[Yb'k]fX"

8]Y'@U[Y']b'NY''U!A Y\`]g'nY][hž'k]Y'bU\`gc`WY'J YfVfYWYb'Ub'i bg
U''Yb'g]bX"K À\YbX'X]Y'9fa]hh'i b[gVY\ØfXYb']\fYb'æV'a UWYbž
V'Y]Vh'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf'X]Y'<cZbi b[ž'XUgg'FYW'hi bX'CfXbi b[
gW'Y]»`]W'k]YXYf\Yf[YghY''h'k YfXYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'i bX'U_hi Y''Y'A Y'Xi b[Yb'ni 'X]YgYa ': U''V'Y]Vh
Yg'k]W'h][ž'X]Y'6Yf]W'hYfghUhi b['ni 'j YfZc`[Yb'i bX'g]W'Ui Z

j Yf`Ägg`jWXY`E i Y`Yb`ni `ghØhnYb`" `bZcfa]YfYb`GjY`g]W`fY[Y`a Å»][
ØVYf`XjY`bYi YghYb`9btk]W`i b[Yb"

8]YgY`hfU[]gWXYb`9fY][b]ggY`k YfZYb`YfbYi h`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y
: fU[Y`XYf`G]WXYf`Y]h`i]b`i bgYfYf`FY[]cbž`i bX`Yg`]gh`_`Ufž`XUgg`k]f
U`Y`]b`NY]hYb`k]Y`X]YgYb`ni gUa a Yb`U`hYb`a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	NY`U!A Y`]\]gž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "]bgi YXh`i Yf]b[Yb"XY• k k k "a Xf"XY• dc`]nY]"h`i Yf]b[Yb"XY

6Ygi WXYb`GjY`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh