

BYi Yg BUa YbgfYW h]b H \ Øf]b [Yb. 'Gc Àb XYfh 'g]W =\ f : Ua]`]YbbUa Y °

BYI Yg'BUa YbgfYW\h']b'H\Øf]b[Yb'gY]h'A U]'&\$&'.
ŸbXYfi b[Yb'VY]'8cddY`bUa Yb'i bX'BUa YbgÀbXYfi b[Yb
VYhcbYb'a cXYfbY': Ua]`]Ybghfi _hi fYb"



Gi\`ž8Yi hgW\`UbX`! = AU]'&\$&' hfUh']b'H\Øf]b[Yb'Y]b'bYi YgBUa YbgfYW\h']b'?fUZhžXUg'j]Y`Y'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb'XUni 'VYk Y[hž']\fYBUa Yb'ni 'ÀbXYfb"'K]Y'5bhYbbYb'H\Øf]b[Yb'VYf]W\hYhž'\Uhg]W\'X]Y'BUW\ZfU[Y'bUW\BUa Ybg\AbXYfi b[Yb']b'XYbGhUbXYg\AahYfb'gY]hXYa'ghUf_'Yf\\O\h"+\aaubW\Yb': \A``Yb'g]bX\
5bZfU[Yb'i a 'XUg': ØbZZUW\Y'[Ygh]Y[Yb"'8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'XUg+\hYfYggY'Ub'XYb'BYi Yfi b[Yb'VYhf\AW\h']W\']gh'i bX'XYf'HfYbX\
VYfY]hg'j cf'XYf'; YgYhnYg\AbXYfi b['VY[Ubb"

6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZZÀ``][']ghž'XUgg'XYf'gY]h'`Ub[Ya 'Yfk UfhYhY'5bghi fa Ui Z'8cddY`bUa Yb'U`g'BUW\bUa Yb'b]W\h'Y]b[YhfYhYb']gh"' \dib'XYf GhUXh'GcbbYVYf['k À\`hYb'VY]'%\$\$'HfUi i b[Yb'`YX][`]W\'nk Y] DUUfY'Y]bYb'8cddY`bUa Yb"'BUW\'k]Y'j cf']bhYfYgg]Yfh'g]W\'YXcW\ Y]bY'[fc»Y'5bnU\`'Ub'9fk UW\gYbYb'ZØf'X]Y'F@W_VYbYbbi b[ž]bgVYgcbXYfY'YbYž'X]Y'U`g'?]bXYf'XYb'9\YbUa Yb'Y]bYg 9`hYfbhY]`g'hfi [Yb"'8Ug'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'FYZcfa 'Xi fW\Ui g j YfgW\]YXYbY'6YXØfZb]qqY'Ubqdf]W\h"

BYi Yg'BUa YbgfYW\h' 'A Y\f'A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb

A]h'XYa 'bYi Yb'; YgYhn'\UVYb'9`hYfb'bi b'X]Y'A Ò[`]WX_Y]hž]\fYb?]bXYfb'8cddY`bUa Yb'ni '[YVYbž'Ui WX'k Ybb'g]Y'gY`Vgh'_Y]bYb8cddY`bUa Yb'ZØ\fYb"'8]Y'bYi Y'FY[Y`i b[']gh'Y]b'[fc>Yf'GWXf]hh']bF]WXhi b['5bdUggi b['Ub'a cXYfbY': Ua]`]Ybghfi _hi fYbž'X]Y']b'XYfJYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'cZh'U`g'ni 'fYghf]_h]j'__f]h]g]Yfh'k i fXYb"'N8: '< Yi hY\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'8Yi hgWX`UbX']a 'Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb'JYf[`Y]WX'`Ub[YNY]h'U`g'GWX`i gg`]WXh']a 'BUa YbgfYWXh'[U`h"

Jcf:XYf:FYZcfa '_cbbhYb'?]bXYf:bi f:XYb'9\YbUa Yb'XYf:9`hYfb Yf\U`hYbž'Ui W\']a :: U``Y'Y]bYf'GW\Y]Xi b[":8]YgY'g]bX'bi b'b]W\h a Y\f'Ub'j YfU`hYhY'FY[Y`i b[Yb'[YVi bXYb"'9\Y[UhhYb'\UVYb'UV gcZcfh'X]Y': fY]\Y]hž'Y]bYb'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'8cddY`bUa Yb'ni k À\`Ybž'a]h'cXYf'c\bY'6]bXYghf]W\"'9g']gh'ni XYa 'a Ò[`]W\ž'XUgg j c``'À\f][Y'?]bXYf']\fYb'BUW\bUa Yb'k YW\gY`b'cXYf 8cddY`bUa Yb'UbbY\a Yb' 'c\bY'XUgg'Y]b'9\Yj YfhfU['bchk YbX][]gh"

?ca d`YI]hÀh'XYf'BUaYbgÀbXYfi b[

Hfchn XYf J YfVYggYfi b[Yb'[]Vh Yg' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb" 8 Yf VØfc_fUh]gWX Y 5 i Zk Ub X ii b X X]Y = D Zcfa Uh]cbg`U[Y ZØf X]Y 6Øf[Yf.]bbYb'g]bX'c Zha U`g'i b[YbØ[Yb X" 8]Y hY Y Zcb]gWX Yb 6YfUhi b[Yb']b'; YfU'g]bX'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'i a 'Yhk U'&\$ 'DfcnYbh [Ygh]Y[Ybž'XU'j]Y`Y'XUg'; YgYhn 'ZU`gWX']bhYfdfYh]YfYbž'k Ug'ni JYfk]ffi b['ZØ\fh" 5 i WX X]Y 'Gc Zhk UfY'ni f'6YUfVY]hi b['j cb BUa YbgÀbXYfi b[Yb']gh'bcWX 'b]WXh'Ui g[YfY]Zhž'k Ug'XYb'DfcnYgg nY]hUi Zk YbX]['a UWXh"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'Di b_hž'XYf'VY]'X]YgYf'; YgYhnYgÀbXYfi b['\ài Z]['b]W\h VYXUW\h'k]fXž'g]bX'X]Y'_ca d`Yl Yb'FY[Y`i b[Yb'ZØf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y 9`hYfb'i bX'XYi hgW\Y'JcfgW\f]ZhYb"'8Ug'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'XYf ¬i gh]n a UW h'X]Yg'XYi h']W\ ž']bXYa 'Yg'Uba Yf_hž'XUgg'YXY

BUa YbgÀbXYfi b[']bX]j]Xi Y```[YdfØZh'k]fX'i bX'b]W\ h'U``Y

a Ò[`]W\Yb'GnYbUf]Yb']a 'J cfZY`X'VYfØW_g]W\ h][h'k YfXYb'_cbbhYb"

8]Y 'Ÿ b X Y fi b [g_cghY b 'V Y h f U [Y b 'Y h k U '') '9i f c ž 'U V Y f 'X U V Y] '_O b b Y b ni g À hn`]W\': c`[Y_cghY b 'ZØf' b c h k Y b X] [Y '8 c_i a Y b h Y b À b X Y fi b [Y b U b Z U ``Y b " 8] Y 'A O [`]W_Y] h ž '8 c d d Y `b U a Y b 'ni 'k À\ `Y b ž 'Y f `Y] W\ h Y f h Y X c W\ 'X U g 'Ni g U a a Y b `Y V Y b 'X] j Y f g Y f : U a] `] Y b 'i b X '[] V h '] \ b Y b a Y \ f 'C d h] c b Y b ž '] \ f Y b '] b X] j] X i Y ``Y b 'J c f g h Y ``i b [Y b '[Y f Y W\ h 'ni k Y f X Y b "

#bg[YgUa h'nY][h'g]W\z'XUgg'X]Y'FYZcfa 'XYg'BUa YbgfYW\hg
Xi fW\Ui g'U'g'GW\f]hh']b'X]Y'f]W\h][Y'F]W\hi b['Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb
_Ubb"'CV'g]W\XX]Y'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'VYnØ[`]W\XYf'8cddY`bUa Yb
YfZØ``Yb'k YfXYbz'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbz'XcW\XYf'fYW\h`]W\Y'FU\a Yb
]gh'bi b'[YgW\UZZYbz'i a 'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'ZUa]`]ÀfYb'Ghfi _hi fYb
FYW\bi b['ni 'hfU[Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gi\`ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "UbhYbbYh\i Yf]b[Yb"XY
	• k k k "nXZ\Yi hY"XY
	• k k k "Va ′j "XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh