

BYi Yg'DZ`Y[Y_ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a ']b'Gi\`. 9]b'A Y]`YbghY]b'ZØf'X]Y'FY[]cb°

8 Y f '8 F ? ! ? f Y]gj Y f V U b X 'Gi \ ` 'Y f Ò ZZb Y h Y 'U a ' & \$ " \$ * " & \$ &) 'Y] b b Y i Y g 'D Z Y [Y_ca d Y h Y b nn Y b h f i a '] b 'Gi \ ` 'ni f 'I b h Y f g h Ø h ni b [D Z Y [Y V Y X Ø f Z h] [Y f "



A Uf]Ybgh]Y[ž'Gi \`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'9]b'bYi Yf'5b`Ui Zdi b_h'ZØf dZY[YVYXØfZh][Y'A YbgW\Yb'i bX'XYfYb'5b[Y\\Of][Y']gh']b'Gi \`YbhghUbXYb.'8Yf'8F?!?fY]gj YfVUbX'Gi \``\Uh'`YhnhY'K cW\Y'gY]b bYi Yg'DZY[Y_ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a 'YfOZZbYh''8]Y'ZY]Yf`]W\Y 9fOZZbi b['ZUbX']a 'A Uf]Ybgh]Y['ghUhhžk c'Ui W\X'X]Y'bYi Yb FÀi a `]W_Y]hYb'ni 'Z]bXYb'g]bX'''B]f[YbXk c']b'XYf'FY[]cb']gh'X]Y <]'ZY'ZØf'GYb]cfYb'i bX'A YbgW\Yb'a]h'6YY]bhfÀW\h][i b[Yb'gc k]W\h]['k]Y'\]Yfž'i bX'XU']gh'X]YgYf'GW\f]hh'[Yk]gg'Y]b'[i hYf'' GYVUgh]Ub'K ÀW\hYfž'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf'XYg'8F?!?fY]gj YfVUbXYg Gi \`ž'\]Y'h'Y]bY'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'FYXYž'k À\fYbX'XYf'Gi \`Yf 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'\Jb'Hi fWhmbg_]'XUg'fchY'6UbX'Xi fW\hfYbbhY'i bX XUa]h'XUg'NYbhfi a 'cZZ]n]Y``YfOZZbYhY''

 $8 cWX `XUg`bYi Y`NYbhfi a ``Uh`bcWX `b]WX h`U``Y`5VhY]`i b[Yb j c``ghÅbX][`]a `5b[YVch" `8]Y`J YfUbhk cfh`]WX Yb`UfVY]hYb``YXcWX a]h` < cWX Xfi W_ `XUfUbž`X]Y`j YfV`]YVYbYb`6YfY]WX Y gWX bY``gha <math>O[`]WX `ni `]bhY[f]YfYb" = a `: c_i g`ghY\Yb`j cf`U``Ya `X]Y 6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`DZY[YXØfZh][Yb`i bX`XYfYb`5b[Y\Of][Yb" I a `XYb A YbgWX Yb`VYgha <math>O[`]WX `ni `YY`ZYbž`V]YhYhXUg`NYbhfi a `Y]bY i a ZUggYbXY`DZY[YVYfUhi b[`Ubž`X]Y`a U»[YgWXbY]XYfh`Ui Z`X]Y]bX]j]Xi Y``Yb`I a ghAbXY`XYf`6YhfcZZYbYb`UV[Ygh]a a h`]gh"`K]Y`XUg [YbUi `UV`Ai Zhž`Yf_`Afh`X]Y`8F?!K YVg]hY`gY\f`UbgWXUi`]WX"$

I a ZUb[fY]WXY'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'ZØf DZ`Y[YVYXØfZh][Y

a 'bYi Yb'DZY[Y_ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a '_ObbYb'?i bXYb']b

j YfgWX]YXYbYb'6YfY]WXYb'I bhYfghØhni b['Yf\U`hYb"'6YgcbXYfg

k]WXh][']gh'X]Y'9]bhY]`i b[']b'DZY[Y[fUXYž'X]Y'Y]bYb

YbhgWXY]XYbXYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'Yf\U`hYbYb'@Y]ghi b[Yb'XYf

DZY[Yj Yfg]WXYfi b['\Uh"'8UVY]'k YfXYb'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'Y'bUWX

GWXk YfY'XYf'6YY]bhfÀWXh][i b[']b'Zc`[YbXY'DZY[Y[fUXY
Y]b[YhY]`h

- DZ`Y[Y[fUX`%.`[Yf]b[Y`6YY]bhfÀW\h][ib[`XYf GY`VghghÀbX][_Y]h
- $DZY[Y[fUX^*\&. YfYV^*]WXY^*6YY]bhfÀWXh][ib[XYfGY^VghqhÀbX][_Y]h$
- $DZY[Y[fUX''].gWkYfY'6YY]bhfÀWkh][ib['XYfGY'VghghÀbX][_Y]h$
- DZY[Y[fUX'(.'gWkYfghY'6YY]bhfÀWkh][ib['XYfGY'VghghÀbX][_Y]h
- DZ'Y[Y[fUX').'<AfhYZU``fgWkYfghY'6YY]bhfAWkh][ib[a]h'VYgcbXYfYb'5bZcfXYfib[Yb'Ub'X]Y'dZY[Yf]gWkY
 JYfgcf[ib[Ł

9]bY'[fØbX`]W\Y'6Y[i hUW\hi b['Xi fW\'XYb'A YX]n]b]gW\Yb'8]Ybgh XYf'?fUb_Yb_UggYb'fA 8?Ł']gh'J cfUi ggYhni b["'<]YfVY]'k YfXYb'X]Y FYggci fW'b'i bX': À\][_Y]hYb'XYg'dZY[YVYXØfZh][Yb'A YbgW\Yb X]ZZYfYbn]Yfh'YfZUgghž'i a 'Y]bY'dUgg[YbUi Y'I bhYfghØhni b['ni [Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'8F?']bZcfa]Yfh'XUfØVYfž'XUgg'XUVY]'k YgYbh']W\Y

 $6YfY]WXY'k]Y'?OfdYfdZY[Yž'9fbA\fib[ž'AcV]`]hAh'ibX'gcn]U`Y?cbhU_hY'VYfØW_g]WXh][h'kYfXYb"$

9]b GWX f]hh]b X]Y Ni _i b Zh

A]h'XYa 'bYi Yb'DZY[Y_ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a 'k]fX']b'Gi \``Y]b k Yfhj c``Yf'6Y]hfU['ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'DZY[Y!'i bX 6YhfYi i b[gUb[YVchY'[Y`Y]ghYh"'8]Y'J]g]cb'XYg'8F?!?fY]gj YfVUbXYg']gh'Ygž'XYb'A YbgWXYb']b'XYf'FY[]cb'Y]bY i a ZUggYbXY'I bhYfghØhni b['ni 'V]YhYbž'X]Y'gck c\``a YX]n]b]gWXYU`g'Ui WX'dgmWXcgcn]U`Y'5gdY_hY'VYfØW_g]WXh][h"'8]Y'BUWXZfU[YbbUWX'gc`WXYb'5b[YVchYb'g]bX'b]WXhibi f'\cWX']a '?i fgž'gcbXYfbUi WX'YggYbn]Y```]b'Y]bYf'U`hYfbXYb'; YgY``gWXUZh"'8Ug'Dfc'Y_hnY][hž'XUgg'g]WX'\]Yf'i a 'nY]h[Ya À»Y'@Ògi b[Yb'[Y_Øa a Yfh'k]fX"

BYVYb'XYb'X]fY_h'Ub[YVchYbYb'8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Ybž']bZcfa]Yfh'XUg NYbhfi a 'Ui W\'ØVYf'<]`Zga]hhY`'i bX'k Y]hYfY'FYggci fWbž'X]Y DZY[YVYXØfZh][Yb'i bX'XYfYb': Ua]`]Yb'\Y`ZYb'_ÒbbYb"'K Yf'a Y\f YfZU\fYb'a ÒW\hYž'_Ubb'g]W\'X]fY_h'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'ni f DZ'Y[YVYfUhi b['Y]b'6]`X'j cb'XYb'@Y]ghi b[Yb'i bX'A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb a UW\Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	AUf]Ybgh]Y[žGi\`ž8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "]bgi YXh\i Yf]b[Yb"XY
	• k k k "[Ygi bX\Y]hg!i bX!
	dZY[YVYfUhi b["XY
	• k k k "Xf_"XY

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["bYh