

J Yf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc``Y`]b`Gi \`. `5i hcZU\ fYf  
c\bY` : Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b`YfhUddh°

Dc`nY]`\_cbhfc``Yfh` (&!`Å\ f)[ Yb`5i hcZU\ fYf`]b`Gi \` `c\bY  
[ Ø`h][ Y` : U\ fYf`Ui Vb]g`"K Y]hYfY` ðZcfa` Uh]cbYb`ni f  
: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]bghY``Y`\]Yf"



: f]YXf]W\! ? Òb][ !Ghf`` ( &ž`- , ) &+ `Gi \`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`<Yi hYž  
Ua` %\*"'>`]'&\$&) ž\UVYb`6YUa` hY`XYg` ðgdY`\_h]cbgX]YbghYg`Gi \` ]b  
XYf`K ØfnVi f[ Yf`GhfU» Y`Y]bYb` (&!`Å\ f)[ Yb`5i hcZU\ fYf`Ub[ Y\U`hYb`  
8]YgYf`\UhhY`Y]XYf`\_Y]bY` [ Ø`h][ Y` : U\ fYf`Ui Vb]g`j cfk Y]gYb  
\_ÒbbYb`"8Yf`Dc`nY]`ni Zc`[ Y`k i fXY`]\a` `X]Y`K Y]hYfZU\ fh`YfbYi h  
i bhYfgU[ hž`i bX`Ui W\`a` ]hY]bYf`5bnY][ Y`a` i gg`Yf`bi b`fYW\ bYb`  
8]YgY`A`Y`Xi b[ `ghUa` a` hij cb`XYf`@UbXYgdc`nY]]bgdY`\_h]cb`Gi \`  
"

; YfUXY`]b`gc`W\Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`nY][ h`g]W\ž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `Y]bY` [ Ø`h][ Y  
: U\ fYf`Ui Vb]g`]gh`"K Yf`c\bY`X]YgY`i bhYfk Y[ g`]ghž`\UbXY`h`b]W\h  
bi f` [ fcV`ZU\ f`Ägg][ ž`gcbXYfb`gYhnh`g]W\`Ui W\`fYW\h]W\Yb  
?cbgYei YbnYb`Ui g`"8]Yg`j YfXYi`h]W\hž`k ]Y`Zi bXUa` YbhU`XUg

H\Ya U': Ø\fyfgW\Y]b'i bX': U\fyfy][ bi b[ 'gh"8cW'k Ug'hi bž'k Ybb  
a Ub'gY]bYb': Ø\fyfgW\Y]b'b]W\h\Uh'cXYf'X]YgYf'UV[ Y'Ui ZYb']gh3

: Ø\fyfgW\Y]bghY``Y'Gi \`. '5``Ygž'k Ug'a Ub  
k ]ggYb'a i gg

⇒'Gi \`[ ]VhYg'Y]bY`\_ca dYhYbhY'5b`Ui ZghY``Yž'X]Y  
: Ø\fyfgW\Y]bghY``Yž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'Ni `Uggi b[ 'j cb'DYfgcbYb'ni a  
GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f'j YfUbhk cfh]W\]gh"8cfh\_Ubb'a Ub'b]W\hibi f  
Y]bYb'bYi Yb': Ø\fyfgW\Y]b'VYUbhfU[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
VYghY\YbXY': Ø\fyfgW\Y]bY'j Yf'Àb[ Yfb'cXYf'i a hUi gW\Yb"8]Y'  
: Ø\fyfgW\Y]bghY``Y'Gi \`\Uh'Zc`[ YbXY'5XfYggY.

- : f]YXf]W\! ? Òb][ !Ghf" ( &ž'- , ) &+ 'Gi \`
- HY`YZcb.'\$' \* , %#+ ( &! ' \$\*ž'\$' \* , %#+ ( &! ' \$)
- : UI . '\$' \* , %#+ ( &! + , ,
- 9a U]'. 'Vi Yf[ YfUa h4 ghUXhgi \`"XY
- K YVgY]hY. 'k k k "gi \`hf]ZZh"XY

8]Y`2 Zbi b[ gnY]hYb'g]bX`YVYbZU`g'k ]W\h][ ž'i a ``Àb[ Yfy  
K UfhYnY]hYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb. 'A cbhU[ gž'8]YbghU[ g'i bX': fY]hU[ g']gh  
X]Y'GhY``Y'j cfa ]hhU[ g'gck ]Y'Ub'VYgh]a a hYb'BUW\ a ]hhU[ Yb  
[ YÒZbYh"5a 'A ]hk cW\`V'Y]Vh'g]Y'[ YgW\`cggYbž'i bX`YXYb'YfghYb  
GUa ghU[ 'ja 'A cbUh'\Uh'g]Y'j cb'- 'V]g%&'i \f'[ YÒZbYh"

J c f g W \ f ] Z h Y b ` Z Ø f ` X ] Y ` 9 f ` U b [ i b [ ` X Y f  
: U \ f Y f ` U i V b ] g

K Yf'Y]bY': U\fyf'Ui Vb]g'VYUbhfU[ Yb'a ØW\hYž'a i gg'Y]b][ Y  
I bhYf'U[ Yb'a ]hVf]b[ Yb"8Uni '[ Y\ÖfYb'Y]b'[ Ø'h][ Yf  
DYfgcbU`Ui gk Y]gž'Y]b'V]ca Yhf]gW\Yg'@]W\hV]'X'gck ]Y  
[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g'Y]b'Dc`nY]'W\Yg': Ø\fi b[ gnYi [ b]g'VY]  
J Yf'Àb[ Yfi b[ Yb"5i W\`X]Y'? cghYb'ZØf'X]Y'9fghYfhY]'i b[ 'cXYf'XYb  
I a hUi gW\`b'Y]bYb'9I !? UfhYbZØ\fyfgW\Y]b'j Uf]]YfYbž'g]Y'fY]W\Yb  
j cb'&( 'V]g'&) \* '9i fcž'Y'bUW\`J cf[ Ub[ "

9VYbZU`g'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ 'ghž'g]W\`j cfUV'VY]'XYf

: Ø\fyfgWXY]bghY`Y`ØVYf`X]Y`YfZcfXYf`]WXYb`I` bhYf`U[ Yb`ni  
]bZcfa ]Yfybž`i` a`i` bUb[ YbY\`a` Y` , VYffUgWxi` b[ Yb`ni` j` Yfa` Y]XYb`  
K` Yf`i` bg]WXYf`]ghž`\_Ubb`Y]bYb`HYfa` ]b`ZØf`X]Y`dYfgØb`]WXY  
J`c`fgd`f`UWXY`j` YfY]bVUFYb`"

; YfUXY`ZØf`6Yfi` ZgdYbX`Yf`c`XYf`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`Ui` ZXUg`5i` hc  
Ub[ Yk` ]YgYb`g]bXž`]gh`Yg`Ya` dZY\`Ybgk` Yfhž`X]Y`Y][ YbYb`I` bhYf`U[ Yb  
fY[ Y`a` Å»][ `ni` ØVYfd`f`ØZYb`i` bX`g]WXYfni` ghY`Ybž`XUgg`U`Yg`]b  
C`f`X`bi` b[ `]gh`Gc`ghY`h`Y]bYf`ghfYggZfY]Yb` : U\fh`b]W`hg`]a` `K` Y[ Y`°

Ni`g`Ua` a` YbZUggYbX`Äggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y` : Ø\fyfgWXY]bghY`Y`  
]b`Gi` \`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`gd]Y`hž`k` Ybb`Yg`i` a` XUg`H\Ya` U  
: U\fyf`Ui` Vb]g[ Y`h`C`V`a` Ub`Y]bYb`b`Yi` Yb` : Ø\fyfgWXY]b`VYb`Øh][ h  
cXYf` : fU[ Yb`ni` VYghY`YbXYb`@]nYbnYb`U`hž`X]Y`5bgd`f`Y`W`d`U`fh`b`Y`f`  
j`c`f`C`fh`\Y`ZYb`[ YfbY`k`Y]hYf`"8]Yg`U`Yg`k` ]fX`Xi` fW`X]Y`K` ]W`h][ \_Y]h  
Y]bYg`[ Ø`h][ Yb` : Ø\fyfgWXY]bg`i` bhYfa` Ui` Yfhž`gc`k` ]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]i` bg  
ghYhg`Yf]bbYfh`"

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 8YhU]`g    |   |
| C`fh       | : f]YXf]W!`?`Øb][ !Ghf`"( &ž`-` ,` )` &+`Gi` \`ž`<br>8Yi` hgW`U`b`X`  |
| E`i`Y`Y`b` | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"bYk`g"XY`</li> <li>• Zi`Y`\fyfgWXY]bghY`Y`"c`f`[`</li> <li>• ZfUb`_Zi`fh"XY`</li> </ul> |

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["bYh`