

K UbXYfYf`U`Ufa]YfYb : Yi Yfk Y\ f. ;]Zh][Y
Gi VghUbn`]b`GWa]YXYZY`X`YbhXYW`h°

K UbXYfYf`YbhXYW`Yb`[]Zh][Y`Gi VghUbn`]b`GWa]YXYZY`X`
: Yi Yfk Y\ f`i bX`Dc`nY`]g]WYfb`9]a Yf/`<Yf`_i bZhi b`_Uf"



GWa]YXYZY`X`H\Øf]b[Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`GcbbhU[ž`%) "
‡ b]ž`UVYb`j]Yf`K UbXYfYf`]b`Y]bYf`GWi hn\ØhY`bUa Ybg` 5`hY
HfAb`_Y`]a`K`U`X[YV]Yh`bU`Y`GWa]YXYZY`X`Yhk Ug
9fgW`fYW`YbXYg`YbhXYW`h`G]Y`ZubXYb`nk`Y`]9]a Yfž`X]Y`U`g`[]Zh][
[Y`_Yb`bnY]W`bYh`k`UfYb`"GcZc`fh`k`]hhY`fhY`b`g]Y` ; YZU`f`i`b`X
U`Ufa]YfhY`b`i`a`[Y`Y`b`X`Dc`nY]`i`b`X` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`"8Yf`J`cfZU`"gc`f[hY
ZØf`Y]bYb`gW`bY`Yb`9]bgUm`j`cb`&+`?`fÅ`ZnY`b`Ui`g`GWa]YXYZY`X`ž
J`YggYf`i`b`X`XYf`6Yfi`ZgZYi`Yfk`Y\`f`Gi` \`"H\Øf]b[Yb&(`VYf]W`hY`hž
XUgg`X]Y`9]a Yf`XYi`h]W`VYgW`f]ZhY`h`k`UfY`b`i`b`X`c`ZY`b`VUf`Y`f`gh]b
XYb`Y`h`hY`b`HU[Yb`X`c`f`h`UV[YghY`"h`k`i`f`XY`b"

K`c`k`]ggY`b`X`ž`XUgg`X]Y` : Øgg][`_Y]h`]b`XYb`9]a Yfb`b]W`h
Ui`g`[Y`Ui`ZY`b`k`Uf`ž`k`i`f`XY`XUg`F]g]_c`Y`X`c`W`g`Y`f`Y`fb`gh

[Ybca a Yb"8Ybb]g?i a a YfžXYf@Y]hYf'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f'Gi \ ž
Yf_`ÀfhYž'XUgg'X]Y'9]bgUhn_fÀZhY'X]Y'9]a Yf']b'GW i hnUbnØ[Yb
VUf[Yb'i bX'ZØf'X]Y'g]WXYfY'9bhgc f[i b['j cfVYfY]hYhYb"8]Y' []Zh[Y
Gi VghUbn'gc`'Ub'Y]bYb': UWXYbhgc f[i b[gVYhf]YV'ØVYf[YVYb
k YfXYb" → **gi YXh\ i Yf]b [Yb** 'Yf[Àbnhž'XUgg'X]Y'Dc`nY]VYUa hYb
j cf' Cfha]h'XYb'9fa]h'i b[Yb'ni f' < Yf_ i bZh'XYf'; YZU\ fgbcZY
VY[UbbYb"

F Y hhi b [g_fÀZhY ']a '8 Ui Y fY]b gUhn

8]Y'j]Yf'K UbXYfYf'V`]YVYb'VY]'X]YgYa 'gdUbbYbXYb'5VYbhYi Yf
ni a ' ; `ØW_ i bj Yf'Yhnhž'i bX'X]Y' [YgUa hY'9]bgUhnXUi Yf'VYhf i [
fi bX'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb"K]Y'g]WXY'U`YfX]b[g' [YbUi 'X]Y'nk Y]'9]a Yf'a]h
XYf' []Zh[Yb'Gi VghUbn'Xcfh'VYZUbXYbž']gh'bUW'k]Y'j cf'i b_'Uf"8]Y
9fa]h'i b[Yb'Ui ZYb'Ui Z' < cW'hc i fYbž'i bX'X]Y'5bgdUbbi b['V'Y]Vh
gdØfVUf']a ' _Y]bYb'K U'XghØW_ 'VY]'GW a]YXYZY'X"

J cfZÀ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'nY][Ybž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž'a ' : fY]Yb'Ui Z
dchYbn]Y`Y' ; YZU\ fYb'ni 'UW'hYb"9]b' ?i fg'ni f'9fghY' <]ZY']a
Ci hXccf!6YfY]W'ž'k]Y'\b'X]Y' **K U'XVUXYb'5_UXYa]Y'**UbV]YhYhž
_Ubb'\]Yf'; c'X'k Yfh'gY]b"8Yf'?i fg'VY\UbXY'h'b]W'h'bi f
l bZU`dfÀj Ybh]cb'i bX'F]g]_ca]b]a]Yfi b[ž'gcbXYfb'V]YhYh'Ui W
k Yfhj c`Y' → Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a 'f]W'h][Yb'J Yf\ U'hYb']b
BchZU`g]hi Uh]cbYb" : Øf'YfZU\ fYbY' ?i fg'Y]hYf']bbYb']a ' : fY]Yb']gh
Yg'k]W'h][ž'j cfVYfY]hYh'ni 'gY]bž'XYbb'X]Y'J Yfgcf[i b['a]h
_`Ugg]gWYb'A UhYf]U'Yb']a 'K U'X' _Ubb'cZh'Y]b[YgW'fÀb_h'gY]b"

l a 'ni _ØbZh][Y'J cfZÀ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'V'Y]Vh'Yg'U`gc
_Y]bY' : fU[Yž'XUgg'Y]b' [i hYg' < ÀbXW'Yb']b'XYf'J cfVYfY]hi b['i bX
XUg'K]ggYb'i a 'F]g]_Yb']a 'K U'X'YbhgW'Y]XYbX'g]bX"8]Y'U_hi Y`Y
G]hi Uh]cb']b'GW a]YXYZY'X'i bhYfghfY]W'h'X]Y' Bch'k YbX][_Y]hž
k UW'gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ni 'ØVYfbY\ a Yb' 'Y[U`cV
VY]'K UbXYfi b[Yb'cXYf'UbXYfYb'Ci hXccf!5_h]j]hAhYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GW a]YXYZY'Xž'H\Øf]b[Ybž'8Yi hgW'UbX

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h\ i Yf]b[Yb&("XY• k k k "]bgi YXh\ i Yf]b[Yb"XY• k U`XVUXYb!U_UXYa]Y"Wca

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh