

H\ Øf]b [ Yb `VY\_ca a h`YfghY `: c fghW\ Y Z]b.  
7cf]bbU`; Y]» `Yf`ØVYfb]a a h`&\$&\* °

7cf]bbU`; Y]» `Yf`ØVYfb]a a h`UV`&\$&\* `X]Y`@Y]hi b [ `j cb  
H\Øf]b [ YbZc fghi bX`VYhcbh?`]a UUbdUggi b [ `XYf`K `À`XYf`U`g  
nYbhfU`Y`5i Z [ UVY"



; ch\ Už`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`9]b` \]ghc f]gW\Yf`K YW\gY`ghY\h`VYj cf.  
7cf]bbU`; Y]» `Yf`k ]fX`UV`&\$&\* `X]Y `: Ø\fi b [ `XYg`H\Øf]b [ Yf  
GhUUhgZc fghYg`ØVYfbY\`a Yb`i bX`hfÅ [ h`XUa `]h`a U» [ YV`]W\`ni f  
J YfÅbXYfi b [ `]a `: c fghk YgYb`VY]"`5`g`YfghY `: fUi `Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY  
Y]bYg`GhUUhgZc fghYg`]b`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`k ]fX`g]Y`X]Y `; YgW\ ]W\_Y`XYf  
ØVYf`%"( \$ \$ `A ]hUfVY]hYbXYb`i bX`5i gni V]`XYbXYb`Yb\_Yb`"5\_hi Y`  
`Y]hYhg]Y`XUg `: c fgh`W\Y `: c fgW\i b [ g!`i bX`?ca dYhYbnnYb hfi a `]b  
; ch\U`i bX`\Uh]g]W\ `]b`Y]bYa `Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`5i gk U\`j YfZU\ fYb  
Xi fW [ YgYhnhž`k ]Y`h`i Yf]b [ Yb& ("XY`VYf]W\hYh"

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Y `: c fgha `]b]ghYf`H]`c`?`i a a Yf`nY][`h]g]W\`VY [ Y]ghYfhj cb  
; Y]» `Yfg`6Yfi Z b [ `i bX`\YVh`X]Y`VYXYi hYbXYb  
<YfUi gZc fXYfi b [ Yb`\Yfj cfž`X]Y`Ui Zg]Y`k UfhYb`" `a `A ]hY`di b\_h

] \fYf'5fVY]h'k ]fX'X]Y'5bdUggi b[ 'XYf'H\Øf]b[ Yf'K À'XYf'Ub'X]Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY'g'ghY\Yb"; Y]» Yf'gY'Vgh'a ØW'hY  
g]W\ j YfghÀf\_h'XUZØf'Y]bgYhnYbž'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ØVYf'XYb  
gW\YW'hYb'Ni ghUbX'XYf'K À'XYf'ni 'gW\ÀfZYb'i bX'X]Y'H\Ya Yb  
K U'X'i bX'?`]a Uk UbXY'ghÀf\_Yf']b'XYb'ØZYbh]W\Yb': c\_i g'ni  
fØW\_Yb"

? `]a Uk UbXY`'i bX': c fghk ]fhgW\ UZh

; Y]» Yf'g]Y\h'XYb'K U'X'U'g'@Y]XhfU[ YbXYb'a YbgW\`]W\Yb  
<UbXY'bg'i bX'VYhcbh'X]Y'8f]b[ `]W\ \_Y]hž'bi b'YbhgdFYW\YbXY  
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb"' %' '\$'\$\$'\$<Y\_hUf'GW\UXZÀW\Yb'g]bX' ]b  
H\Øf]b[ Ybg'K À'XYfb'Y]b[ ]fc» Yg'DfcV`Ya ž'UVYf'ZØf'a ]W\`Ui W\  
Y]bY'7\UbWž'i a 'a ]h'byi Yb'A Yh\cXYb'Y]bYb'j ]hU'Yb'K U'X'XYf  
Ni \_i bZ'ni 'ZØfXYfb ž'VYhcbh'g]Y"' ðgVYgcbXYfY'd`Ub'h'g]Yž  
]bbcj Uh]j Y'5bgÀhnY'k ]Y'j YfÀbXYfhY'DZUbnnY]hYb'i bX'X]Y  
: ØfXYfi b[ 'bUhØf`]W\Yf'DfcnYggY'i a ni gYhnYbž'U`XUg'a ]h'XYf  
J]g]cbž'X]Y'K À'XYf'fcVi ghYfž'ghfi \_hi ffY]W\Yf'i bX'UfhYbfY]W\Yf'ni  
[ YghU'hYb"

9]b'VYgcbXYfYg'5i [ Yba Yf\_[ ]h'Ui W\`XYa `XYa c[ fUZ]gW\Yb  
K UbXY`]bbYf\U'V'XYf': c fghUbghU'h'8]Y'HYUa g'k YfXYb'Øb[ Yf  
i bX'X]j YfgYfž'k Ug'bYi Y'?ca dYhYbnYb'a ]h'g]W\`Vf]b[ h"; Y]» Yf  
a ØW'hY` ]\fY'A ]hUfVY]hYbXYb'XUVY]'i bhYfghØhnYbž'g]bbgh]ZhYbXY  
5fVY]h'ni `Y]ghYb'i bX'Y]b'UhhfU\_h]j Yg'5fVY]hgi a ZY'X'ni 'gW\UZZYb"  
Jc`\_Yf'; YV\UfXhž'XYf'V]g\Yf][ Y'@Y]hYfž'\YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg  
H\Øf]b[ YbZc fgh'Y]b'UhhfU\_h]j Yf'5fVY]h[ YVYf']ghž'XYf'\_Y]bY  
GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'\Uhž'cZZYbY'GhY`Yb'ni 'VYgYhnYb"'Gc'[ UV`Yg  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'ZØf'XYb'Xi U'Yb'6UW\Y`cf!Ghi X]Yb[ Ub[  
: c fghk ]fhgW\ UZhi bX'^2 \_cgmghYa a UbU[ Ya Ybh'gU[ Y'i bX  
gW\FY]VY'' %%'6Yk YfVi b[ Yb'Ui Z'bi f'UW\h'D`ÀhnYž'k ]Y'a Xf"XY  
VYf]W\hYh"

A Yb hcf]b[ 'ZØf': fUi Yb' ]b'XYf': c fghk ]fhgW\ UZh

⇒ F U\ a Yb'X]YgYf'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb'k ]fX'Ui W\`XUg'A Ybhcf]b[ !  
Dfc[ fUa a 'ZØf': fUi Yb' ]b'XYf': c fghk ]fhgW\ UZhi]a a Yf'fY`Yj UbhYf"  
8]Y': c fgh]W\Y'5i gV]'Xi b[ gghÀhY': 5GH'D]W\` \YVh'X]Y'J cfhY]Y

X]YgYg'Dfc[ fUa a g\Yfj cfžXUg'† b[ Y': fUi Yb'ja '6Yfi ZghÅf\_hi bX  
 ]\bYb'bØhn`]WXY'i bhYfghØhni b[ 'V]YhYh''9fZc`[ fY]WXY': fUi Yb'i bX  
 A ÅbbYf'ØVYfbY\ a Yb'\]Yf'J cfV]'XZi b\_h]cbYb'i bX\Y`ZYb'XUVY]ž  
 GhYfYchmdY'ni 'ØVYfk ]bXYb''8]Yg'gc``b]W'h'bi f'XYb'A YbhYYg  
 ni [ i hY\_ca a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYf'[ YgUa hYb': c fghk ]fhgWUZh'  
 Y]b'Di b\_hž'XYf'j cb'Zc fghd fUI ]g"XY' i bhYfghf]WYb'k ]fX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh'g]W'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'a ]h'7cf]bbU'; Y]»`Yf'Ub  
 XYf'Gd]hnY'XYg'H\Øf]b[ Yf'GhUUhgZc fghYg'Zf]gWYf'K ]bX' ]b'X]Y  
 : c fghk ]fhgWUZh'\_ca a h''8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'g]bX'[ fc» žUVYf  
 ; Y]»`Yf'g]Y'h'g]Y'U'g'Y]bY'7\UbWž'X]Y'K Å'XYf'H\Øf]b[ Ybg  
 ni \_i bZhgZÄ\][ 'ni '[ YghU'hYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; ch\Už'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yb&amp;("XY</li> <li>• k k k "a Xf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Zc fghd fUI ]g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh