

8]Y'H\Øf]b[Yb!FibXZU\fh'XYf': fUiYb'kifXY'&\$&)'kY[YbZ]bUbn]Y``Yf'9b[dÀggY'UV[YgU[hž'bUWXYa': ÒfXYfa]hhY` [Yqhf]WXYb'kifXYb"



 $F] Y h \setminus ghf" \&-5\check{z}'--\$, -9fZi fh\check{z}'8 Yi hgW `Ub X'!'8] Y'H \setminus \varnothing f] b [Yb! Fib X Z U \setminus fh X Y f': f Ui Yb \check{z}'X] Y'A`h Y gh Y'9h U d Yb Z U \setminus fh k Y`h k Y] hž'a UW h] b `X] Y g Ya `$U \ f' b] W h' b i f' G W `U [n Y] `Yb \check{z}' g c b X Y f b `g c f [h' Ui W `Z \varnothing f 5 i Z f Y [i b ['i b X'9b hh Ai g W i b ["'8 Y f'; f i b X 3'9] b `Z] b U b n] Y``Y g' 8 Y Z] n] hž X U g' X] Y'8 i f W Z Ø \ f i b ['X Y g' Y f k U f h Y h Y h' 9 j Y b hg' i ba Ò [`] W `a U W h' K] Y'H \ \ \varnothing f] b [Y b & ('V Y f] W h Y h Ž' k i f X Y'X] Y'Z Ø f' X] Y'F i b X Z U \ f h b c h k Y b X] [Y': Ò f X Y f i b ['j c b' & $$"$$$ '9 i f c' X i f W X] Y'b Y i Y @ U b X Y g f Y [] Y f i b ['i b h Y f' A U f] c' J c] [h' f | 7 8 I & [Y g h f] W Y b "'8 U a] h Z Y \ `Y b' X Y b' C f [U b] g U h c f Y b Ž' X] Y'U b' Y] b Y a '; Y g U a h Y h U h' j c b' f i b X *) $"$$$ '9 i f c' U f V Y] h Y h Y b Z' X] Y'A] h h Y' Ž' i a 'X U g' h f U X] h] c b Y'` Y' 9 j Y b h n i 'g h Y a a Y b''$

8]Y''HcifWXYZ]b''JYfU''< c'ZY'X'Ai »YfhY'g]WX'YbhhAigWXh'ØVYf'X]YgY

Dc`]h]gWXYFYU_h]cbYb

 $8]Y \cdot Dc `]h] _ fY \cup []Y fh Y \lor Y b Z \cup `g \cdot Ui Z \cdot X]Y \cdot 5 \lor g \cup [Y'' \cdot 5 b X fY \cup g \cdot G \cdot W. i \lor Y f h X Y f \cdot @]b _ g d \cup f h Y] ž \cdot n Y][h \cdot g] W. \cdot \emptyset \lor Y f \cdot X]Y G h f Y] W. i b [`X Y f : O f X Y f a]h h Y ``i b \ V Y Y] b X f i \ W_h \ i b X \ \ V Y n Y] W. b Y h \ X]Y g \ U`g \ Y] b Y b ` H] Y Z g W. `\ U[`Z Ø f \ X Y b `F \ U X g d c f h `]b ` H \ Ø f] b [Y b '' \ N i X Y a ` k \ U f b h Y f ž \ X \ U g \ X] Y ` X \ U i \ Y f \ \ U Z h Y ` 9 I] g h Y b n ` X Y f ` F i b X Z U \ f h ` U i Z ` X Y f ` ?] d d Y g h Y \ Y b `_O b b h Y " `= a ` < U i g \ U`h g Y b h k i f Z ` Z Ø f ` & $ & $) ` k \ U f ` V Y f Y] h g ` Y] b Y G i a a Y ` Z Ø f ` X] Y ` H c i f ` Y] b [Y d` U b h ž ` X] Y ` b i b `] b ` X Y f ` @ Z h ` \ Å b [h ž k] Y ` A 8 F ` V Y f] W. h Y h "$

8]Y'Cf[Ub]gUhcfYb'\UhhYb'g]W\']bhYbg]j'UiZ'X]Y'Hcif'jcfVYfY]hYhž Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'GhfYW_Ybd`Ubib['ibX'XYa'5VgW\`igg'jcb GdcbgcfYbjYfhfÀ[Yb"'8cW\'Yhnh'ghY\Yb'X]Y'U``'X]YgYb 5bghfYb[ib[Yb']b':fU[Y"

$8]Y'Ni_ibZh'XYg'FUXgdcfhg']b'H\Øf]b[Yb$

8 Yf'H\Øf]b[Yf'F UXgdcfh!J YfVUbX'Y"J "'gi W\h'nk Uf'U_hi Y```bUW\Y]bYf'bYi Yb'; YgW\ÀZhgghY``Yb`Y]hi b['i bX'd`Ubh'k Y]hYfY'Dfc Y_hYž XcW\X]Y'BUW\f]W\h'ØVYf'X]Y'UVgU[YbXY'Fi bXZU\fh'\Uh'XUg'?`]a U]a 'H\Øf]b[Yf'F UXgdcfh'Yf\YV`]W\'[YhfØVh"'8 YbbcW\'gYhnh'XYf JYfVUbX'k Y]hYf\]b'Ui Z'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Ybž'k]Y'X]Y'_Øfn`]W\ j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h'b'9f[YVb]ggY'Ui g'XYa 'GJ!7i d'nY][Ybž'VY]'XYa 'b[Y'HU`YbhY'ghUf_'dfÀgYbh'g]bX'i bX'bYi Y'FY_cfXY'Ui Z[YghY``h k i fXYb"'\#bZcfa Uh]cbYb'XUni 'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYf'cZZ]n]Y``Yb'GY]hY XYg'J YfVUbXg'i bhYf'F UXgdcfh'H\Øf]b[Yb"

±0 °XYb '_ca a YbXYb 'K cW\Yb 'k]fX 'gdUbbYbX 'ni 'VYcVUW\hYb 'gY]bž

k Y`W\Y`GW\f]hhY`i bhYfbca a Yb`k YfXYbži a `XUg`Z]bUbn]Y``Y
I b[`Y]W\[Yk]W\h'ni `VYgY]h][Ybži bX`cV`X]Y`H\Øf]b[Yb!Fi bXZU\fh
]b`XYf`Ni _i bZh`XcW\`bcW\`Ui Z`X]Y`6Y]bY`[YghY``h`k YfXYb`_Ubb"`8]Y
I bhYfghØhnYf`XYg`FUXgdcfhg`g]bX`Ui Z`YXYb`: U```[YZcfXYfhž`XUa]h
XUg`HfUX]h]cbgfYbbYb`b]W\h'ni f`JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`k]fX"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	F]Yh\ghf"`&-5ž'\$, -'9fZifhž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "h\i Yf]b[Yb&("XY
	• k k k "a Xf"XY
	k k k "fUXgdcfh!h\i Yf]b[Yb"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh