

8 UhY bgWk ØhnYf]b 'k Ufbh. 'K \ Uhg5 dd 'i bX
: U`gWk dUf_Yf']b 'XYf'? f]h]_°

6Yhh]bU'; Um_'k Ufbh']b ']\fYa '8 UhYbgWk i hnVYf]Wk h'&\$&) 'j cf
F]g]_Yb'VY]'< UbXm!5ddg'k]Y'K \Uhg5dd'i bX': U`gWk dUf_Yf!
FYdcfh]b["

8 Yk YnYhž'8 Yi hgWk `UbX '! '8]Y 'bcfXf\Y]b!k YghZÀ`]gWk Y
6YUi ZhfU[hY'ZØf'8 UhYbgWk i hn'i bX' ðZcfa Uh]cbgZfY]\Y]hž'6Yhh]bU
; Um_ž'\Uh'\Yi hY'XYb'' '\$"HÀh][_Y]hgVYf]Wk h]\fYf'6Y\ØfXY
j YfØZYbh]Wk h'8 Yf'i a ZUb[fY]Wk Y'6Yf]Wk h'i a ZUggh'&%'GY]hYbž'X]Y
g]Wk 'a]hY]bYf'J]Y'nU\`'j cb'H\Ya Yb'k]Y' ðhYfbYhž'A YX]Ybž
J]XYcØVYfk UWk i b[ž'GWk i `Ybž'6Y\ØfXYbž'; Ygi bX\Y]hggY_hcfž
K YfVi b[ž'K c\ bYbž'K]fhgWk UZhi bX'J YfY]bYb'VYZUggYb"' ð'XYb
j YfgWk]YXYbYb'6YfY]Wk Yb'k YfXYb'K Ufbi b[Ybž'9a dZY\`i b[Yb
i bX'6YUbghUbXi b[Yb'Ui g[YgdfcWk Ybž'i a 'X]Y
XUhYbgWk i hnfYWk h']Wk Yb'FUa YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž'k]Y
XYk YnYh"XY'VYf]Wk hYh"

9]b'nybhfU`Yg'H\Ya U'XYg'6Yf]Wk hg']gh'XYf'i a [Ub['a]h
: U`gWk dUf_Yfb']b 'GhAXhYb"'8]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'ZcfXYfb'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'Ui Ž
: chcg'j cb'ZU`gWk '[YdUf_hYb': U\fnYi [Yb'a]h'? Zh!?'YbbnY]Wk Yb
Y]bni gYbXYbž'k cVY]'XYf'8 UhYbgWk i hn']b'X]YgYa '?cbhYI h'b]Wk h'X]Y
5\bXi b['X]YgYf'J YfghØ» Y'j Yf\]bXYfh"'8 Ug'5bZYfh][Yb'i bX
K Y]hYf[YVYb'gc`Wk Yf'6]'XYf']gh'fYWk h']Wk 'ni `Àgg][ž'k Ug'X]Y
A Ø[`]Wk _Y]hYb'ni f'9ZY_hj]]Yfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgØVYfk UWk i b[
Yfk Y]hYfh"

F]g]_Yb'VY]'XYf'Bi hni b['j cb'A YggYb[Yf!
8]YbghYb

6YgcbXYfY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hYf\]Y'h'XUg'H\Ya U'XYf'Bi hni b['j cb

A YggYb[Yf!8]YbghYb`k]Y`K \Uhg5dd"; Um_`k Ufbhj`cf`Y]bYa
gcf[`cgYb`l a [Ub[/X]Y`J YfUfVY]hi b[`dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbYf`8UhYb
gY]`]bhfUbgdUfYb`h"8Yf`9]bgUhn`j cb`K \Uhg5dd`Z0f`X]Ybgh`]WXY
A]hY]`i b[Yb`k]fX`j cb`XYf`bcfXf\Y]b!k YghZÅ`]gWXYb`6Y\ÖfXY
_f]h]g]Yfh"DÅXU[c[Yb`i bX`6YUa`hYž`X]Y`b]WXYh`Ub`K \Uhg5dd!
; fi ddYb`hY]`bY\`a Ybž`f]g_]YfYbž`Ui g[YgW`cgYb`ni`k YfXYbž`k Ug
XYfYb`VYfi`Z]WXY`b`hY[fUh]cb`VY\]bXYfb`_ÖbbhY"8Yf
6i bXYgXUhYbgWXYi`hnVYUi`ZhfU[hY`l`f]WXY`?Y`VYf`ghY`h`_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y
Bi`hni`b[`j cb`K \Uhg5dd`Xi`fW`6Y\ÖfXYb`Ui`g[YgW`cgYb`]ghž`i bX
j`Yfk`Y]gh`Ui`Z\]ghcf]gWXY`8UhYbØVYfhfU[i b[gdfcV`Ya`Y`nk]gWXYb
K \Uhg5dd`i bX`: UWVcc_"`Hfchn`XYf`9bXY!ni`!9bXY!
J YfgW`ØggY`i b[`VYghY\Yb`6YXYb`_Ybž`XU`A`YhUXUhYb`k]Y`Ð!
5XfYggY`i bX`GhUbXcfhXUhYb`j cb`: UWVcc`_`YfZUggh`i bX
k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k YfXYbž`k]Y`Xf!XUhYbgWXYi`hn"XY`Ui`gZ0\fh"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`DfcV`Ya`Yf[]Vh`g]WXY`Ui`g`XYf`, VYfa`]hni`b[`j cb
gYbg]V`Yb`8UhYbž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Ghfca`nÅ\`YfghÅbXYbž`ØVYf
K \Uhg5ddž`k Ug`U`g`XUhYbgWXYi`hnfYWXYh]WXY`VYXYb`_]WXY`[]`h"8Yf
6Yf]WXYh`ZcfXYfh`\]YfVY]`Y]b`l`a`XYb`_Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b
5bVYhfUWXYh`XYf`j]Y`ZÅ`h[Yb`fYWXYh]WXYb`l`bg]WXYf\Y]hYb`Ui`Z
X]YgYa`; YV]Yh"

J YfÅbXYfhY`DfUI]g`VY]`NYi [Yb]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb

æa`?cbhYl`h`XYf`Dc`]nY]UfVY]h`\Uh`g]WXY`X]Y`DfUI`]g`Ui`WXY`\]bg]WXYh]WXY
XYf`K`Y]hYf[UVY`j cb`NYi [YbXUhYb`VY]`J Yf`_Y\fgi`bZÅ`Yb
[YÅbXYfh"K`Å\`fYbX`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`XYf
NYi [Yb`Ub`U`Y`6YhY]`][hYb`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k`i`fXYbž`]gh`X]YgY
J cf[Y\Ybgk`Y]gY`bi`b`fYWXYhgk`]Xf[["`8UhYb`X0fZYb`bi`f`a`]h
Ui`gXf0W`]WXYf`9]bk`]`[i b[`XYf`NYi [Yb`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k`YfXYbž`
i`a`]fY`DYfg0b`]WXY`_Y]hgfYWXYhY`ni`k`U\`fYb"

8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`_f]h]g]Yfh`XYf`6Yf]WXYh`X]Y`Bi`hni`b[`j cb
9a`ch]cbgUbU`mgY!GcZrk`UfY`]b`7U`W`b`hYfb`c\`bY`bZcfa`Uh]cb`XYf
?i`bXYb"8]YgY`DfUI`]g`k`]fX`U`g`a`Ugg]`Y`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`XYf
DYfg0b`]WXY`_Y]hgfYWXYhY`Ub[YgY\Yb`i`bX`j`YfXYi`h]WXYh`XYb
fY[`Ya`Ybh]Yfi`b[gVYX0fZh][Yb`l`a [Ub[`a`]h`?0bgh]WXYf`b`hY`][Ybn
]a`5`hU["

8][]hU`Y`HY]` \ UVY`i bX`UbU`c [Y`@YVYbgk Y]gY

9]b`b]W`h`k`Yb][Yf`k`]W`h][Yg`H`Y`a` U`]gh`X]Y` ; Yk`A`f`Y]ghi b [`XYf`
X][]hU`Y`b`HY]` \ UVY`U`Y`f`6`Øf [Yf`" `8]Y`8]g`_i` gg]cb`ØVYf`XUg`F`Y`W`h`
Ui`Z]Y]b`UbU`c [Yg`@YVYb` [Yk`]bb`h`Ub`6`Y`X`Y`i` hi` b [" `9g`XUfZ`_Y]b`Y`
8]g`_f]a`]b]Yfi` b [`j` cb`DYfgcbYb` [YVYbž`X]Y`_Y]b`Yb`Ni` [Ub [`ni`
≠hYfbYh`c`XYf`Ga` Ufhd` \ cbYg` \ UVYb`" `8]Y`6`Y`Ui` ZhfU [hY`ghY`h`Z`Y`ghž`
XUgg` \]Yf` [YgYhn`]W`Yf` < UbX`i` b [gVYXUfZ`ni` f` : ØfXYfi` b [`XYf`
HY]` \ UVY`U`Y`f`6`Øf [Yf`VYghY`h`

⇒ a` <]bV`]W`_`Ui`Z`a` cXYfbY`?ca` a` i` b]_Uh]cbga`]hhY`j` Yfk`Y]gh`XYf`
6Yf]W`h`Ui` W`_`Ui`Z`X]Y`ni` bY` \ a` YbXY`Bi` hni` b [`j` cb`A`YggYb [Yf`!
8]YbghYb`]b`XYf`6`i` bXYgj` Yfk`U`hi` b [" `I` a` `XYb`5`b`Zc`f`XYfi` b [Yb`XYg`
X][]hU`Y`b`NY]hU`hYfg`F`Y`W`bi` b [`ni` `hfU [Ybž`k`YfXYb`U`hYfbUh]j` Y`
8]YbghY`k`]Y`K`]fY`6`i` bX`i` bX`6`i` bXYgA` YggYb [Yf`Yb`hk`]W`_`Y`hž`X]Y`Ui`Z`
X]Y`XUhYbgW`i` hnYW`h`]W`Yb`6`Y`X`Øf`Zb]ggY` ÒZZYb`h`]W`Yf`G`hY`Y`b`
UV [Ygh]a` a` h`g]bX`" `8]YgY`A` YggYb [YfX]YbghY`gc`Y`b`g]W`YfY`
?ca` a` i` b]_Uh]cb`Yfa` Ò [`]W`Yb`i` bX` [`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`Df]j` Uhgd` \ ÅfY`
XYf`Bi` hnYf`g`W`Ø`hnYbž`k`]Y`VZX]"Vi` bX`XY`Yf`_`Åfh`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8Yk`YnYhž`8Yi`hgW`_`UbX`
Ei`Y`Y`b`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "XYk`YnYh"XY • k k k "Xf!XUhYbgW`i`hn"XY • k k k "VZX]"Vi`bX"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U ["bYh`