

## : `cf]Ub `G]`VYfY]gYb `YbhhÀi gW\h. `B Yi Yf'<]h $V`Y]Vh'c\bY `9fZc`[$ °

: `cf]Ub'G]`VYfY]gYb'i bX'H\ca Ug'5bXYfg'YbhhÀi gW\Yb'a ]h ]\fYa 'bYi Yb'Gcb[' 8Ug'a UW\h'XcW\'b]W\hg ']b'XYf'5F8 GW\`U[Yf\]hdUfUXY"



8 Yi hgWX`Ub X`!::`cf]Ub`G]`VYfY]gYb`f(' Łž'dfca ]bYbhYf`9bhYfhU]bYf i bX`A cXYfUhcf`XYf`GWX`U[ YfgnYbY`]b`8 Yi hgWX`UbXž'g]Y\h`g]WX`a ]h\YfVYb`9bhhÀi gWXi b[ Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"`GY]b`bYi Yg`8i Yhh`a ]h`XYaY\Ya U`][ Yb`A cXYfb`HU`\_]b[!GÀb[ Yf`H\ca Ug`5bXYfg`ff\* &Łž'VYh]hY`h8 Ug`a UWXh`XcWX`b]WX hg ž'\_cbbhY`b]WXh`Ub`ZfØ\YfY`9fZc`[ YUb\_bØdZYb"`8Yf`H]hY``YffY]WXhY`b]WXh`X]Y`[ Yk ØbgWXhYb`D`ÀhnY`]bXYf` 5F8`GWX`U[ Yf\]hdUfUXY`i bX`Z]Y``bUWX`bi f`j ]Yf`K cWXYb`Ui gXYb`Hcd`%)"`8]YgY`7\Ufhg`g]bX`VY\_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY`a UI ]a U`YJYfk Y]`XUi Yf`j cb`q]YVYb`K cWXYb"

K Yb][Yf'VY\_UbbhY'?Øbgh`Yf'k]Y'X]Y'7Uddi WW]bcgž'7cfU'i bX 8Ub]Y`Y'8Uj YfbU'\UVYb'g]W\']b'XYf'<]h`]ghY'VYggYf'[YgW\`U[YbžkUg'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'G]`VYfY]gYb'i bX'5bXYfg'V]hhYfYf'a UW\h" Ni `Yhnh`\_cbbhYb`g]Y`Ui Z`Y]bYb`[ Yk ØbgWkhYb`9fZc`[ `bi f`\cZZYbžbUWkXYa `g]Y`]a `8YnYa VYf`&\$&( `a ]h`]\fYa `5`Vi a ` BcWka U``D`Uhn`%`XYf`cZZ]n]Y``Yb`XYi hgWkYb`5`Vi a WkUfhg`YffY]WkhYb"`8YfU\_hi Y``Y`<]hdUfUXYbZØ\fYf`\]b[ Y[ Yb`]gh`XUg`8i c`J ]bWYbh`; fcggfk, Łi bX`C`UZ`XYf`: `]ddYf`f\+- Łia ]hi]\fYa `Gcb[ `8f]b\_]b[ `K ]bYž: YY`]b[ `: ]bY "

## ? Øbgh`Yf]gWX Y '9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'i bX 'H\ Ya Yb ']a bYi Yb 'Gcb[

8 Yf 'Gcb[' 8 Ug'a UW h'XcW 'b]W hg 'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh X]Y 'J YfV]bXi b[nk]gW Yb 'nk Y]'i bhYfgW ]YX`]W Yb '7 \ UfU\_hYfYbž XYfYb '; Y[YbgÀhnY X]Y '; fi bXdZY]`Yf ']\fYf '6 Yn]Y\i b['V]`XYb" '8 UVY] 'ghY\h'Y]bY 'DYfgcb ZØf XUg '7 \ Uch]gW Y 'i bX 'I bdØb\_h`]W Yž 'k À\fYbX 'X]Y 'UbXYfY 'ZØf Cf[Ub]gUh]cb 'i bX '8 YhU]`j Yf`]YVh\Y]h'ghY\h" '8]Y 'nYbhfU`Y '6chgW UZh XYg '@]YXYg ']ghž XUgg 'Yg'b]W hg 'Ui ga UW hž 'UbXYfg'ni 'gY]b" '9]bY dfÀ[bUbhY 'NY]`Y '`Ui hYh 'Nk Y] 'K Y`hYbž 'XcW 'k]f'\U`hYb ni gUa a Yb 'VYf]W hYh'X]Y 'GØXXYi hgW Y'NY]hi b["

: `cf]Ub `G]`VYfY]gYbg`a i g]\_U`]gW\Y`@Ui ZVU\b`k Uf`ØVYf`\$J\fY\\]bk Y[ `Xi fW\ '9fZc`[ Y`a ]h'<Y`YbY`: ]gW\Yf`f(\\$£`[ Ydf\A[ h"\\$f[ Ya Y]bgUa Yf`<]h' GW\Ui `a U``\YfY]b `\UhhY`b]W\h'bi f`X]Y` 5F8 GW\`U[ Yf\]hdUfUXY `Xca ]b]Yfhz`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui Z`D`UhhZcfa Yb`k ]Y\H]\_Hc\_`[ fc\\*Y`K Y``Yb`[ YgW\`U[ Yb"\\$a '; Y[ YbgUhn`ni `X]YgYb ZfØ\YfYb'9fZc`[ Ybz`g]Y\h'g]W\`G]`VYfY]gYb'bi b'`YXcW\`a ]h < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'\_cbZfcbh]Yfhz`X]Y`Y]bYb`FØW\_[ Ub[ `gY]bYf Dcdi `Uf]h\h'UbXYi hYb"

## 7\UfhUi gk Yfhi b[ i bX ?cb\_i ffYbn

8]Y'7\Ufhg'V]YhYb'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'DYfgdY\_h]j Y'Ui Z'X]Y
9bhk]W\_`i b[']b'XYf'Aig]\_`UbXgW\UZh''K]Y'Ui Z'cZZ]n]Y``YW\Ufhg"XY
ni 'gY\Yb']ghž'g]bX'X]Y'YfghYb'D`ÀhnY'ghUf\_'i a \_Àa dZh''5\_hi Y``
ZØ\fYb'? Øbgh`Yf'k]Y'DUg\Ub]a'i bX'7YfYb'G\UVUVfY\zg'X]Y'7\Ufhg
Ubž'k Ug'nY][hž'XUgg'XUg'GW\`U[Yf!; YbfY'[Y[Yb'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y
?cb\_i ffYbn'Ub\_Àa dZYb'a i gg"

±g[YgUa h'[YgY\Yb'a i gg': `cf]Ub'G]`VYfY]gYb'\Ufh'i a 'gY]bY
Dcg]h]cb']b'XYf'A i g]\_gnYbY'\_Àa dZYb"'Hfchn'gY]bYf
VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb'9fZc`[Y']b'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'i bX'Y]bYg
j ]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbXYb'5`Vi a g'V`Y]Vh'XYf'9fZc`['VY]'gY]bYb
bYi YghYb'Dfc Y\_hYb'ZfU[`]WX'i bX'nY][hž'k]Y'gWXbY``g]WX'HfYbXg
i bX'Di V`]\_i a g[YgWXa ÀW\_Yf'ÀbXYfb'\_ÒbbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• k k k "gi YX_i f]Yf"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "c ZZ]n]Y``Y WX Ufhg"X Y</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh