

J Yfnk Y]ZY`hY`Gi WXY`bUWX`Ni \Ui gY.  
H]Yf\Y]a`BcfX\Ui gYb`VfUi WXh`<Y`X`ZØf  
5dc``c`°

⇒ H]Yf\Y]a`BcfX\Ui gYb`k UfhYh`XYf`8c[c`7UbUf]c!  
F]X[ YVUW\_!A]gWX`b[ `5dc``c`gY]h`ØVYf`XfY]`>\fYb`Ui ZY]b  
Ni \Ui gY``<Y`ZYb`G]Y`]\a`°



BcfX\Ui gYb`ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8]Y`Gi WXY`bUWX`Y]bYa`bYi Yb  
Ni \Ui gY`ZØf`<i bXY`Ui g`XYa`H]Yf\Y]a`BcfX\Ui gYb`[ YghU`hYhg]WX  
c`Zh`U`g`<Yf`\_i`YgUi Z[ UVY``9]b`YfgWX`ØhYfbXYg`6Y]gd]Y``]gh`5dc``c`ž  
Y]b`8c[c`7UbUf]c!F]X[ YVUW\_!A]gWX`b[ `ž`XYf`VYfY]hg`gY]h`a`Y`f`U`g  
XfY]`>\fYb`]a`H]Yf\Y]a``YVh`Hfchn`gY]bYf`UbgdFYWX`YbXYb  
9fgWX]bi b[ `i bX`XYf`6Ya`Ø\i b[ Yb`XYg`H]Yf\Y]a`gž`[ Y`]b[ h`Yg  
XYa`H]Yf\Y]a`b]WX`hž`Y]b`dUggYbXYg`Ni \Ui gY`ZØf`]\b`ni`Z]bXYb``  
8]Y`H]YfdZY[ Yf`g]bX`j Yfnk Y]ZY`h`i bX`ZfU[ Yb`g]WX`ž`k Ufi a`b]Ya`UbX  
VYfY]h`]ghž`X]YgYb`hfYi Yb`6Y[ `Y]hYf`UXcdh]Yfh``9g`[ UV`nU`fY]WX`Y  
JYfgi WXY`ž`5dc``c`ni`j Yfa`]hY`bž`UVYf`gY`Vgh`X]Y`Df`ÄgYb`hU]cb`]b  
XYf`HJ!G\ck` `8]Y`l`bj Yfa`]hY`VUFYb` `j`cb`A`Ufh]b`F`ØhYf`VfUWX`hY

\_Y]bYb'9fZc`[ "5i W`gY]b'5i Zhf]hh]b`XYf'A 8 F!GYbXi b[ `H]Yf]gWk  
h]Yf]gWk `Ua`&, "A U]Z0\fhY`ni`\_Y]bYf'5bZfU[ Y`Z0f`]\b"8 ]Y  
<cZbi b[ `YVh`YXcW`k Y]hYf\]bžXUgg`g]Wk`VU`X`#hYfYggYbhYb  
a Y`XYbž`X]Y`Y]bYa`<i bX`Ui g`XYa`H]YfgWk i hn`Y]b`Ni` \Ui gY  
gWkYb\_Yb'a`0WkhYb"K Yf'a Y`f`0VYf'5dc`c`YfZU`fYb`cXYf`]\b  
gc[ Uf`UXcdh]YfYb'a`0WkhYž`\_Ubb`g]Wk`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf  
\$`\*`%#`\$\$%\$`VY]a`H]Yf\Y]a`BcfX` \Ui gYb'a Y`XYbž`k ]Y`  
h\i Yf]b[ Yb&("XY`VYf]Wk hYh"

5VYf'5dc`c`]gh`b]Wk h`XYf`Y]bn][ Y`<i bX`]a`H]Yf\Y]a`žXYf`Ui ZY]b  
bYi Yg`Ni` \Ui gY`k UfhYh"5i W`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`VY a Yf\_Ybgk YfhY  
<0bX]bž`LYbUž`gi Wk h`Xf]b[ YbX`bUWk`Y]bYa`D`Uhn"8 ]Y`nk Y]`Å\][ Y  
?Ub[ U!8Ua Y`\_Ua`]a`5df`]&\$&(`]bg`H]Yf\Y]a`i bX`\Uh`VYfY]hg  
Y]bY`F`c`X]XYf!CdYfUh]cb`YfZc`[ fY]Wk`0VYfghUbXYb" `f`7` \UfU`hYf  
]gh`Xi fWk Y[ `Ui Z[ YgWk`cggYb`i bX`ZfYi bX`]Wk ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ni  
: fUi Ybž`XcWk`[ Y[ Yb0VYf`Y]b][ Yb`A`ÀbbYfb`nY][ h`g]Y`\_f]h]gWk Yg  
J Yf\U`hYb"Ni`XYa`j Yfhf`Å[ h`g]Y`\_Y]bY`UbXYfYb`<i bXY`i bX`gc`hY  
XU\Yf`U`g`9]bn`Y` \i bX`]b`Y]b`bYi Yg`Ni` \Ui gY`n]Y`Yb"?)bXYf`gc`hYb  
YVYbZU`g`À`hYf`gY]bž`XUa`]hY]b`\Ufa`cb]gWk Yg`Ni`gUa`a Yb`YVYb  
a`0[ `]Wk`]gh`L YbU`k`0bgWk h`g]Wk`A YbgWk Ybž`X]Y`9fZU`fi b[ `a`]h  
<YfXYbgWk i hn\i bXYb`\UVYb"K Y]hYfY`#Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`[ ]Vh`Yg  
X]fY`\_h]a`H]Yf\Y]a`žgck`c`\`hY`YZcb]gWk`U`g`Ui Wk`cb`]bY`i bhYf`  
h]Yf\Y]a`!bcfX` \Ui gYb"XY"

5Xcdh]cbga`0[ `]Wk`\_Y]hYb`i bX`i bhYfgh0hni b[

K Yf`XUf0VYf`bUWkXYb\_hž`Y]bYb`<i bX`ni`UXcdh]YfYbž`Z]bXYh`b]Wk h  
bi f`]a`BcfX` \Ai gYf`H]Yf\Y]a`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU`\`j`cb`A`0[ `]Wk`\_Y]hYb"  
, VYf`X]Y`D`UhnZcfa` ` \i bXYfYhhi b[ !Yi fcdU"XY`\_0bbYb  
#hYfYgg]YfhY`YVYbZU`g`#Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`5b[ YVchY`ni`f  
<i bXYUXcdh]cb`Y]b`c`Yb"9g[ ]Vh] ]Y`Y`<i bXYž`X]Y`Y]b`nk Y]hYg  
Ni` \Ui gY`gi Wk Yb`i bX`XUfUi`Z`k UfhYbž`YbX`]Wk`XUg`<Yfn`Y]bYg  
A YbgWk Yb`ni`YfcVYfb"; YfUXY`Yhnhž`k`c`j ]Y`Y`<i bXY`k ]Y`5dc`c`  
i bX`LYbU`Xf]b[ YbX`Ui ZY]bY` : Ua`] ]Y`\c`ZYbž`]gh`Yg`k ]Wk h[ ž`0VYf`  
5Xcdh]cb`bUWk`ni`XYb\_Yb"

8 ]Y`H]Yf\Y]a`!A ]hUfVY]hYf`\_Àa`dZYb`i bYfa`0X`]Wk`XUZ0fž`XUgg`] \fY  
GWk0hn`]b[ Y`Y]b`bYi Yg`@YVYb`VY[ ]bbYb`\_0bbYb"9g`]gh

YbhhÀi gWXYbXžXUgg'hfchn'XYf''YVYj c''Yb'DZY[ Y'i bX'XYf'dcg]hj Yb  
 9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `a UbWXYf'<i bXY`ja a Yf'bcW`ni `k Yb][ `hYfYggYbhYb  
 j cf\UbXYb'g]bX''8U\Yf'g]bX'5i Zfi ZY'ni f'5Xcdh]cb'YVYbgc`bÒh][  
 k ]Y'dcg]hj Yg': YYXVUW\_`ZØf'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'<i bXYVYg]hnYfž'X]Y'XYb  
 GWf]hh'k U[ Ybž'Y]bYa `H]Yf'Ui g'XYa `H]YfgW'i hn'Y]b`Ni \Ui gY'ni  
 [ YVYb''6]gh'Xi `VYfY]hž'Y]bYa `<i bXž'XYf''Ub[ Y'Ui ZY]b`Ni \Ui gY  
 k UfhYhž'Y]b`bYi Yg'@YVYb'ni `gWXYb\_Yb3

8YhU]`g	
C fh	BcfX\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yb&amp;( "XY</li> <li>• k k k "h]Yf\Y]a !bcfX\Ui gYb"XY</li> <li>• \i bXYfYhhi b[ !Yi fcdU"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh