

K U`XVfÅbXY`YfgWÅ ØhhYfb`H\ Øf]b [Yb.
Dc`]nY]`gi WÅ h`NYi [Yb`XYf`:`Ua a Yb`°

⊕`H\ Øf]b [Yb`VfUWÅ`_Øfn`]WÅ`Y]b` ; YfghYbZY`X!`i bX`a Y\ fYfY
K U`XVfÅbXY`Ui g``: Yi Yfk Y\ f`]a`'9]bgUhnž`Dc`]nY]`gi WÅ h
NYi [Yb`"



: Øf]hnhU`ž`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`⊕`XYb`YhnhYb`HU [Yb`U`h`H\ Øf]b [Yb
a]h`Y]bYf`FY`Y`j cb`6fÅbXYb`ni`_Åa`dZYbž`X]Y`b]WÅ`hibi`f`XUg
@U`bXgWÅ`UZhgv]`X`VY`UghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`X]Y`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY`ghUf`_
VYUbgdfi WÅYb`"5a`A`cbhU [`i bX`8]YbghU [`g]bX`a Y\ fYfY`:`Yi Yf
Ui g [YVfcWÅYbž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`:`ÅWÅYbVfU`bXž`XYf`g]WÅ`VYfY]hg`ØVYf
%`\$`\$`\$`E`i`UXfUha`YhYf`YfghfYW`hY`"@Ui`h`A`8F`k`i`fXY`Y]b
; YfghYbZY`X`nk`]gWÅYb`<`chY`ghYXhi`bX`C`hha`Ubbg\`Ui`gYb`]b`6fU`bX
[YgYhnhž`k`Å\`fYbX`k`Y]hYfY`:`Yi`Yf`]b`XYf`B`Å`Y`j`cb`G]WÅY`fYi`h\`i`bX
B`cfX\`Ui`gYb`k`ØhYhYb`"

8]Y`:`fY]k`j``[Yb`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`fYb`Ui`g`F`Ua`g`Už`6i`hY`ghYXhi`bX
6Yf`ghYXh`gck`]Y`nU\`fY]WÅY`k`Y]hYfY`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY`\`UVYb
i`bYfa`ØX`]WÅ`XUfU`b`[YUfVY]hYhž`X]Y`:`Ua`a`Yb`ni`"ØgWÅYb`"

K Å\fybX`XYf`9]bgUhm_fÅZhY`]b`H\Øf]b[Yb`k UfYb`Yhk U`%\$\$
: Yi Yfk Y\fyi hY`VYbØh][hž`i a`XYb`6fUbX`]a`@UbX_fY]g`GcbbYVYf[
ni`VY_Åa dZYbž`k`c`V]g`ni`) \$ \$ `E i UXfUha YhYf`K U`X`VYhfcZZYb
k UfYb" A YbgWYb`cXYf`; YVÅi XY`k UfYb`b]W`h`[YZÅ\fXYh ž
VYf]W`hYhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]"`8]Y`9fa`]h`i b[Yb`Ui ZYbž`i a`X]Y`I fgUWXY
X]YgYf`6fÅbXY`ni`_`ÅfYbž`i bX`Y]b`F UXZU\fyf`]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`XYg
YfghYb`6fUbXc`fhg`k`]fX`U`g`J YfXÅW`h][Yf`VYhfUW`hYh"

K U`XVfUbXØVYfk UW`i b[`i bX`!dfÅj Ybh]cb

8]YgY`9fY][b]ggY`_ca a Yb`ni f`fYW`hY]h][Yb`9fØZZbi b[`XYf
K U`XVfUbXØVYfk UW`i b[ggU]gcb`Xi fW`H\Øf]b[Yb: c`fgh`Ua`%"
A Åfnž`X]Y`V]g`9bXY`C`_hcVYf`XUi Yfh"8]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j Y`i a`ZUggh`X]Y
hÅ[`]W`Y`9fZUggi b[`XYf`K U`XVfUbX[YZU\fž`X]Y`]b`ZØbZ`Ghi ZYb
Y]b[YhY]`h`k`]fX`"@Ui h`XYb`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`j`cb`H\Øf]b[Yb: c`fgh
ghY`Yb`i bUW`hgUa`Y`K U`XVYgi W`Yf`bUW`k`]Y`j`c`f`X]Y
<Ui dhi fgUWXY`ZØf`K U`XVfÅbXY`XUf"5i W`X`XYf`?`]a`Uk UbXY`ž`XYf
YI hfYa YfY`K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`a`]h`g]W`Vf]b[hž`Yf\Ø`h`XUg`F]g]_c
j`cb`6fÅbXYb`]b`XYb`K`Å`XYfb"

8 Ug`@UbXYgZc`fghi`bhYfbY`a`Yb`\Uh]b`XYb`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb`ϕ\fyb
VYXYi hYbXY`ϕj`Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y`K U`XVfUbXj`c`fVYi [i b[`i bX
!hYW`b]_`[YhÅh][h"BYVYb`XYf`ϕghUbX`U`hi b[`j`cb
@ØgW`k`UggYfhY]W`Yb`k`i`fXY`Ui`W`Y`]bY`bYi`Y
6fUbXVY`_Åa dZi b[gY]b`Y]hž`XYf` :]fYZ[\hYf` `j`cb`DC BGG9ž
Y]b[YZØ\fh"8]YgY`_Ubb`V]g`ni`%\$"\$\$\$`@]hYf`@ØgW`k`UggYf
hfUbgdc`fh]YfYb`i bX`\Uh`Y]bY`F`Y]W`k`Y]hY`j`cb`V]g`ni`) \$`A`YhYfb"
Ni XYa`k`i`fXY`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h` : Yi Yfk Y\fyb`Xi`fW
[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y` , Vi b[Yb`j`YfghÅf`_hž`i`a`]a`B`chZU`VYggYf
Ui`Z[YghY`h`ini`gY]b"

9]bV`]W`_]b`X]Y`K U`XVfUbXghUh]gh]_

9]b`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`NU\`Yb`ni`a`H`Ya`U`K U`XVfÅbXY`nY][hž`XUgg
8Yi hgW`X`UbX`]a`ϕ\f`&\$&` `]bg[YgUa`h`%\$) -`6fÅbXY`j`YfnY]W`bYhYž
k Ug`Y]bYb`F`ØW`_ Ub[`]a`J`Yf[`Y]W`ni`&\$&&`XUfghY`h" @Ui`h`
**I a k Y`hVi bXYgUa`h`k`Uf`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbY`K U`XZÅW`Y`Y`XcW`a`]h
%`&(` \$`<`Y`_hUf`ØVYf`XYa`_`Ub[`Å\`f][Yb`G`W`b]h"8]Y`G`hUh]gh]_`nY][h**

Ui WžXUgg'a YbgW`]WYg< UbXY`bžj cf`U`Ya `Xi fW
: U\ f`Àgg][_Y]hž`Y]bY`a U» [YV`]WY`F c`Y`VY]`XYf`5i g`Ògi b[`j] cb
K U`XVf`ÀbXYb`gd]Y`hž`k Ug`Yhk U` (\$`i` `XYf`:` À`Y`Ui ga UW`h"

8]Y`; YZU\ fYb`U[Y`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`]b`XYb`A cbUhYb`A U]`V]g`ž` `]`cWž
]b`XYbYb`Yhk U`, \$`i` `XYf`:`U\ fYgVf`ÀbXY`Ui ZhfYhYb" 8]Yg`gdf]W`h
XUZØfž`X]Y`5i Z`_`Àfi b[gUfVY]h`ni f`6fUbXj Yf\Øhi b[`k Y]hYf`ni
]bhYbg]j]YfYb`i bX`j Yfgh`Àf`_hYb`:` c`_i g`Ui Z`g]W`YfY
J Yf\U`hYb`gk Y]gYb`j cb`K U`XVYgi W`Yfb`ni `Y[Yb" `a a Yf\]b
_ÒbbYb`Xi fW`A Ub[Y`Ub`J cfg]W`hž`k]Y`Yhk U`; f]`Yb`]a`K U`X`cXYf
XUg`i bUW`hgUa Y`9bhgc f[Yb`j cb`N][UfYhhYbž`gW`bY` `[fc» Y
GW`ÀXYb`Yb`hghY`Yb"

æg[YgUa`h`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`gck c`\`X]Y`U`_hi Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni
VYhfUW`hYb`U`g`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`i fgUW`Yb`i bX`Df`Àj Ybh]cbggghfUhY[]Yb
ni `UW`hYb" `Bi f`Xi fW` [Ya Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yg< UbXY`b`i bX
6Yk`i gghgY]b`_Ubb`_ØbZh][Yb`6f`ÀbXYb`Ybh[Y[Yb[Yk]f`_h`k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	: Òf]hnhU`ž`8 Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Xf"XY• k k k "h\ i Yf]b[YbZc fgh"XY• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa`h"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh