

# Ghfca Ui gZU``']b`6UX`@]YVYbghY]b. HYWk b]\_Yf`]a`9]bgUhn°

5\_hi Y`Y`Ghfca Ui gZÄ`Y`]b`6UX`@]YVYbghY]b`Ua`&)"\$\*`&\$&).  
HYWk b]\_Yf`UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`6Y\YVi b[ `XYf`GhØfi b[ Yb" `≠Zcg  
 \]Yf"



6UX`@]YVYbghY]bž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`≠`6UX`@]YVYbghY]b`]gh`Ua  
\Yi h[ Yb`&)"'× b]`&\$&)`Y]b`Ghfca Ui gZU``Ui Z[ YhfYhYbž`XYf`X]Y  
5bk c\bYf`j YfUb`Uggh`\Uhž`g]Wk`ni`ZfU[ Ybž`k Ug`XU`j cf`g]Wk`[ Y\h"  
8]Y`GhØfi b[ Yb`k`i fXYb`[ Y[ Yb`%, .() `! \f[ Ya`Y`XYhi bX`VYhfYZZYb  
XUg`BYhnk Yf`\_XYf`H9B`H\Øf]b[ Yf`9bYf[ ]YbYhY"; a V< / `7c`"?; "  
HYWk b]\_Yf`g]bX`VYfY]hg`j cf`C fhž`i a`X]Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`ni`VY\YVYb`i bX  
\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž`cV`X]Y`5i gZÄ`Y`a`Ø[ `]WkYfk Y]gY`a`]h[ Yd`UbhYb  
K Ufhi b[ gUfVY]hYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`Åb[ Yb" `CV`X]Yg`XYf` : U``]ghž`V`Y]Vh  
YXcWk`i b`\_Ufž`k`jY`X]Y`**BYk`g`VYf]**Wk`hYh"

Ghfca Ui gZÄ`Y`g]bX`Ub`g]Wk`b]Wk`hi bVY`\_Ubbhž`i bX`k`Å`fYbX`XUg  
XYi hgWkY`Ghfca bYh`U`g`fY`Uh]`Ui`gZU``g]WkYf`[ `]hž`\_ca`a`hYg  
[ Y`Y[ Ybh]Wk`ni`i bYfk UfhYhYb`!`bhYfVfYWk`i b[ Yb" `@Ui`h`5b[ UVYb

XYf'6i bXYgbYhnU[ Ybhi f\UVYb'X]Y'i b[ Yd`UbhYb  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ gi bhYfVfYWxi b[ Yb']b'XYb''YhnhYb'↘\fYb']a 'GWx b]hh  
k Yb][ Yf'U'g%' 'A ]bi hYb'[ YXUi Yfh" 'ǎ ' ]bhYfbUh]cbU'Ya ' J Yf[ 'Y]Wx  
nY][ h'g]Wx ž'XUgg'X]Y'Xi fWx gWx b]hh]Wx Y' Ghfca Ui gZU``nY]h]b  
8Yi hgWx`UbX'a ]h'Yhk U'%, 'A ]bi hYb'Yhk Ug'k Yb][ Yf'U'g']b'@ÀbXYfb  
k ]Y'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb'i bX'ǎU]Yb''Y[ hž'k c'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'À\ f']Wx'a Y\ f  
U'g'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'VYn]Y\i b[ gk Y]gY'ØVYf'XfY]'Ghi bXYb'c\ bY'Ghfca  
Ui g\_ca a Yb'a ØggYb'fH\Øf]b [ Yf'9bYf[ ]YbYhnYŁ"

## K ]Y'a Ub'VY]'Y]bYa 'Ghfca Ui gZU``fYU[ ]Yfh

6Y]'Y]bYa 'Ghfca Ui gZU``]gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'ni bÀWx gh'ni 'dfØZYbž'cV'XUg  
DfcV'Ya 'bi f']b'XYf'Y][ YbYb'K c\bi b[ 'j cf']Y[ h'cXYf'cV'Yg'g]Wx  
i a 'Y]b[ fØ» YfYg'DfcV'Ya '\UbXY'h" 'ǎ'XYb'a Y]ghYb': À''Yb'g]bX  
B]YXYfgdUbbi b[ gghØfi b[ Yb'VYhfca ZYbž'X]Y'\Ài Z][ 'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb  
6U[ [ YfUfVY]hYb'cXYf'UbXYfYb'9fXVUi UfVY]hYb'Ui ZhfYhYb"'8 ]YgY  
GhØfi b[ Yb'VYhfY ZYb']b'XYf'F Y[ Y'bi f'k Yb][ Y'< Ui g\U'hY"'K Ybb  
'YXcWx '[ fØ» YfY'DfcV'Ya Y'Ui ZhfYhYbž'Ya dZ]Y'\h'Yg'g]Wx ž'X]Y  
GhØfi b[ ga Y'XYgY]hY'XYg'ni ghÀbX][ Yb'Ghfca bYhnVYhfY]VYfg  
Ui Zni gi WxYb"'? cbhU\_hXUhYb'ZØf'H9B'H\Øf]b[ Yf'9bYf[ ]YbYhnY'g]bX  
j YfZØ[ VUfž'gcXUgg'5bk c\ bYf'\_Y]bY'GWx Yi '\UVYb'gc``hYbž'g]Wx'ni  
a Y'XYb'i bX'ǎZcfa Uh]cbYb'Y]bni \c'Yb"

9]b'6`]W\_ 'Ui ZX]Y'GhUh]gh]\_Yb'nY][ hž'XUgg']b'8Yi hgWx`UbX'a '↘\ f  
&\$&) 'V]g'ǎ b]'VYfY]hg'&"%, %'Ghfca Ui gZÀ''Y'fY[ ]ghf]Yfh'k i fXYb"' : Øf  
BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Ybž'ni 'XYa 'Ui Wx'6UX'@]YVYbghY]b[ Y\Øfhž  
k UfYb'Yg]a '[ 'Y]WxYb'NY]hfUi a "' "\$%- '5i gZÀ''Y"'ǎ ' J Yf[ 'Y]Wx  
XUni 'a i gghYb'X]Y'H\Øf]b[ Yf'a ]h'ǎ- , 'Ghfca i bhYfVfYWxi b[ Yb  
fYWx bYb"'8 ]YgY'NU\`Yb'j YfXYi h]WxYbž'XUgg'Ghfca Ui gZÀ''Y']b  
8Yi hgWx`UbX'Y]b'\Ài Z][ Yg'D\Àbca Yb'g]bXž'Ui Wx'k Ybb'Yg]a a Yf  
k ]YXYf'[ Y']b[ hž'X]YgY'nY]hbU\`ni 'VY\YVYb'fghfca Ui gZU``"cf[ Ł"

## HYWx b]gWx Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ZØf'gWx bY''Y @Øgi b[ Yb

8]Y'H9B'H\Øf]b[ Yf'9bYf[ ]YbYhnY'gYhnh'j cf'c fh'GWx U`hdYfgcbU'Y]bž  
i a 'VY]'GhØfi b[ Yb'gWx bY''ni 'fYU[ ]YfYb"'5i Wx']a

<cWgdUbbi b[ gbYhnžXUgg'j cb'Y]bYf'BYhn`Y]hghY`Y'ØVYfk UW h  
k ]fXž'g]bX'X]Y'5b`U[ Yb'ZYfbghYi YfVUfž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhžXUgg  
Yj Ybhi Y``Ui ZhfYhYbXY'GhØfi b[ Yb']bbYf\U`V`k Yb][ Yf'A ]bi hYb  
VY\cVYb'k YfXYb'\_ØbbYb"Gc'V`Y]Vh'X]Y`K U\fgWXY]b`]W\_Y]h'ZØf  
GhØfi b[ Yb']a' <cWgdUbbi b[ gbYhn'b]YXf[[]'Y]b'[ i hYg'NY]WXYb  
ZØf'U`Yž'X]Y'Ui ZY]bY'\_cbghUbhY'Ghfca j Yfgcf[ i b[ 'Ub[ Yk ]YgYb  
g]bX"

⇒5bVYhfUW h'XYf'U\_hi Y`Yb'G]hi Uh]cb' ]b'6UX'@]YVYbghY]b'V`Y]Vh  
ni '\cZYbžXUgg'X]Y'HYW b]\_Yf'gW bY`Y]bY'@Øgi b[ 'Z]bXYb'i bX'XYf  
Ghfca 'VU`X'k ]YXYf'Z]Y» h'8]Y'5bk c\byf'k ØbgWXYb'g]W  
gW`]Y» ]Wž'XUgg'U`Yg'fY]Vi b[ g`cg'Zi b\_h]cb]Yfhi bX'g]Y'g]W`]b  
]\fYa'5`hU[ 'Ui Z'X]Y'j Yf`Àgg`]WY'Ghfca j Yfgcf[ i b[ 'j Yf`UggYb  
\_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6UX'@]YVYbghY]bž'8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bYk g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "h\i Yf]b[ Yf! YbYf[ ]YbYhnY"Wca</li> <li>• ghfca Ui gZU``"cf[</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh