

Hca \sim bYg'k]fX',). 9]b'@YVYb'nk]gWXYb A i g]_ i bX'9f]bbYfi b[Yb

Hca '*\(\xi\)bYg'ZY]Yfh'Ua '+"'\(\dig \b)]'\(\&\xi\) 'gY]bYb',) "'; YVi fhghU["'9f V`]\(\widetilde{V}\)bY'VYY]bXfi \(\widetilde{W}\)YbXY'? Uff]YfY'ni f\(\overline{Q}\widetilde{W}\)\(\zeta'\) [Ydf\(\overline{A}\) h j cb'<]hg'k]Y'/ ei ch/GYI '6ca V/ ei ch/"



Dcbhmdf]XXž'K U`Ygž'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb'!'5a'+"'\delta b]'&\&\\) 'ZY]Yfh
XYf'`Y[YbX\AfY'G\Ab[Yf'Hca'\sebYg'gY]bYb',)"'; YVi fhghU["'8Yf'Ui g
Dcbhmdf]XXž'K U`Ygž'ghUa a YbXY'A i g]_Yfž'XYggYb'j c``Yf'BUa Y
H\ca Ug'\sebYg'K ccXk UfX']ghž'\Uh'gY]h'XYb'\%- *\\$Yf'\delta\YfYb'Y]bY
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'? Uff]YfY'\]b[Y`Y[h"'6YgcbXYfg'VY_Ubbh'k i fXY'Yf
Xi fW\'<]hg'k]Y'\delta g'Bch'l bi gi U`'i bX' GYI'6ca V ž'a]h'XYbYb'Yf
k Y`hk Y]h': Ubg'[Yk Ubb"

xcbYg 'a i g]_U`]gWXY'@Ui ZVU\b'VY[Ubb']b'VYgWXY]XYbYb
J Yf\À`hb]ggYb"'9f'k i WXg']b'Y]bYf'5fVY]hYfZUa]`]Y'Ui Z'i bX
UfVY]hYhY'j cf'gY]bYf'?Uff]YfY'U`g'6Ui \]`ZgUfVY]hYfž
GhUi VgUi [Yfj YfhfYhYf'i bX'gc[Uf'U`g'<UbXgWXi \!Ni gWXbY]XYf"
GY]bY'YfghYb'GWXf]hhY']b'X]Y'A i g]_VfUbWXY'i bhYfbU\a 'Yf']b</pre>

j YfgWX]YXYbYb '7 `i Vg']b 'K U`Yg'i bX'[fØbXYhY '%- *' 'X]Y '6UbX

Hca a m'GWchh'/ 'H\Y'GYbUhcfg "'9]b 'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'K YbXYdi b_h

k Uf'%- *(ž'U`g'XYf'A i g]_a UbU[Yf'; cfXcb'A]``g']\b 'YbhXYW_hY'i bX

]\a 'XYb'? Øbgh`YfbUa Yb' Hca '\scbYg 'j Yf`]Y\"'A]h'XYa '<]h' \dip g

Bch'I bi qi U` '[Y`Ub[']\a '%- *) 'XYf'8i fWXVfi WX"

$? Uff]YfY \ O\ Ydi b_hY i b X '9fZc \ [Y$

± 'gY]bYf'? Uff]YfY'_cbbhY' ≈ bYg'nU\`fY]W\Y'9fZc`[Y'j YfnY]W\bYb"
Ni 'gY]bYb'VY_UbbhYghYb'Gcb[g'nÀ\`Yb'b]W\h'bif' GYI'6ca V ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\' H\ibXYfVU`` 'ibX' K\Uhg'BYk'DiggmWUh3 "'8ifW\
gY]bY'_fUZhj c``Y'Gh]a a Yž'X]Y'cZh'U`g' j c``hÒbYbXYfž'fcVighYf
6Uf]hcb 'VYgW\f]YVYb'k]fXž'[Yk Ubb'Yf'gW\bY``'Ub'Dcdi`Uf]hÀh''
GY]bY'5i Zhf]hhYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'YbYf[]Y[Y`UXYbYb'G\ck g']b'@Ug
JY[Ugž'a UW\hYb']\b'ni 'Y]bYf'_i`hifY``Yb'=_cbY"'8]Y'fcmU`Y
: Ua]`]Y'k Uf'%-*+'gc[Uf'VY]'Y]bYa 'gY]bYf'5i Zhf]hhY']a '@cbXcbYf
DU``UX]i a 'Ubk YgYbXž'k Ug'gY]bYb'Fi Z'k Y]hYf'ZYgh][hY"

£bYg '? Uff]YfY 'Yf`YVhY ']b 'XYb '%-, \$Yf '\\\ fYb 'Y]bY 'fi \][YfY 'D\ UgYž XcW\ 'bUW\ 'XYa 'HcX 'gY]bYg'A UbU[Yfg'; cfXcb'A]``g'%-, * 'i bX 'XYf \\ VYfbU\a Y 'gY]bYg'Gc\bYg'A Uf_'K ccXk UfX 'U`g'A UbU[Yf'Yf`YVhY Yf'Y]b '7ca YVUW_"'%- - - 'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hY 'Yf'XUg'5`Vi a 'FY`cUX ž XUg'ØVYf'gYW\g'A]``]cbYb'A U`'j Yf_Ui Zh'k i fXYž'i bX 'a]h'XYa 'Yf'Ub ZfØ\YfY'9fZc`[Y'Ub_bØdZYb'_cbbhY"

DYfgÒb`]WXYg'i bX'JYfa ÀWXhb]g

 : Øf'k Y]hYfY' \pm bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'Hca ' \pm cbYg '? Uff]YfY'i bX @YVYbgk Yf_ž'VYgi W\Yb'G]Y'X]Y'GY]hYb'j cb'H!Cb`]bYž'GK F'i bX' K]_]dÅX]U"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	Dcbhmdf]XXžKU`Ygž; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb
EiY``Yb	k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "gk f"XY
	Yb"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh